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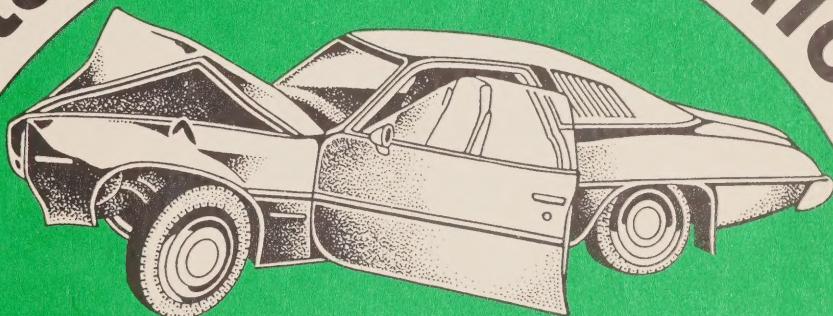
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Ontario Motor Vehicle



Accident Facts 1983



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Motor Vehicle Accident Facts — 1983



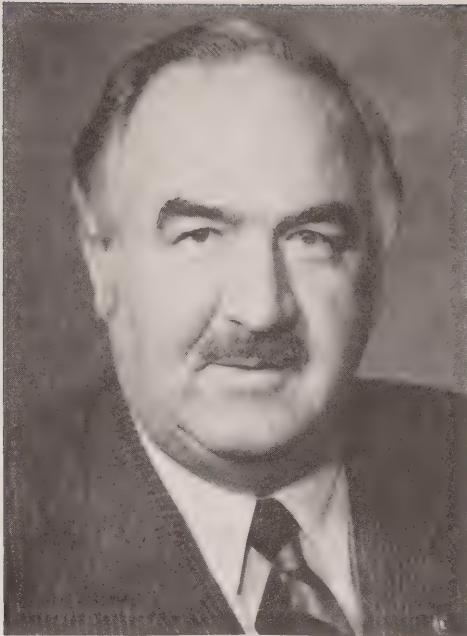
Ontario

**Ministry of
Transportation and
Communications**

Hon. James Snow, Minister
Harold Gilbert, Deputy Minister

Safety & Regulation
Transportation Regulation
Development Branch
Safety Co-ordination
& Development Office





Minister's Message

James Snow

Over the last 10 years, we have managed to decrease the annual number of motor vehicle accident fatalities by almost one third despite the population growth and increase in licensed drivers and registered vehicles. The number of injuries also shows a long-term decline.

However, this reduction is still not good enough. There were 1,204 persons killed and 91,706 injured in accidents during 1983.

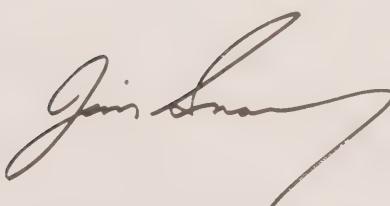
Comparing 1983 with the previous year, 1982, there were both improvements and setbacks. The number of deaths increased by 5.8 per cent, but injuries declined 1.2 per cent. As well, the total number of accidents declined 3.2 per cent.

Motorcycle safety continues to be one of my main highway safety concerns. I'm pleased to report there were six fewer motorcycle drivers and three fewer passengers killed in '83. However, with the good comes the bad. Injuries continue to climb — a 9.2 per cent rise in motorcycle drivers injured and 2.6 per cent more passengers.

It seems no matter what we do to try and make it safe for motorists, we continue to see abuse of the law. This is particularly evident in our motorcycle fatal accident statistics when we note the same factors involved: unlicensed and inexperienced drivers, alcohol impairment and failure to wear helmets.

This is also true for other types of accidents. We legislate laws to protect road users, but unfortunately, we can't seem to legislate common sense. Almost 60 per cent of all drivers involved in accidents in 1983 were not driving properly. Fifty-one per cent of the drivers killed died in alcohol-related mishaps while 465 drivers and passengers were killed who had seat belts available but weren't using them.

In 1984, we will continue our efforts to decrease these statistics and maintain the long-term trend of decreasing annual numbers of accident casualties. Yet in the final analysis, the ultimate responsibility for safety on our roads and streets rests with you, Ontario's drivers.



James Snow
Minister of
Transportation and Communications

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Motor Vehicle Accidents 1974 - 1983

Year	Fatalities	Fatal Accidents	Personal Injury Accidents	All Motor Vehicle Accidents
1974	1,748	1,470	66,352	204,271
1975	1,800	1,520	65,811	213,689
1976	1,511	1,265	58,028	211,865
1977	1,420	1,213	63,787	218,567
1978	1,450	1,263	62,664	186,363*
1979	1,560	1,316	67,201	197,196
1980	1,508	1,296	67,391	196,501
1981	1,445	1,234	67,292	198,372
1982	1,138	997	62,956	187,943
1983	1,204	1,042	62,735	181,999

*Minimum reportable property damage amount changed from \$200 to \$400 on January 1, 1978.

Trends in Motor Vehicle Accidents Death and Injury Rates over the Period 1974 - 1983

Between 1974 and the end of 1983, Ontario's population, the number of licensed drivers and motor vehicle registrations were all on the rise. Motor vehicle accidents have generally been on a downward trend during this period.

In the past year, the number of deaths increased 5.8% from 1,138 deaths in 1982 to 1,204 deaths in 1983. The population grew from 8.71 million to 8.82 million. The death rate per 100,000 population increased to 13.7 from 13.1 last year. The death rate over the past ten years ranges from 21.9 to 13.1. The 1983 death rate of 13.7 is the second lowest since the year 1944 at which time the population was 3.96 million and the death rate was 12.6 per 100,000 population.

There was a slight decrease in the number of persons injured, from 92,815 in 1982 to 91,706 this year. The 1983 injury rate per 100,000 population decreased to 1040.2 from 1067.0 in 1982.

Last year, the number of motor vehicle accidents reported totalled 181,999 a decrease of 3.2% against the 1982 total of 187,943. There were increases of 4.5% in fatal accidents and 5.8% in persons killed. The personal injury accidents and persons injured decreased 0.4% and 1.2% respectively.

The motor vehicle accident rate per one million kilometres travelled this year remained the same as last year at 2.8 and the fatal accident rate per 100 million kilometres travelled increased from 1.5 to 1.6. The death rate per 100 million kilometres travelled increased from 1.7 in 1982 to 1.8 this year. The 1983 death rate of 1.8 is the second lowest since 1955.

The number of kilometres driven in 1983 was estimated at 65,358,842,000, a decrease of 0.6% from the 1982 figure of 65,750,705,000.

Synopsis

During 1983, there were 181,999 reported motor vehicle accidents, a decrease of 3.2% from the total of 187,943 accidents reported in 1982. This year, there were increases of 4.5% in fatal accidents and 5.8% in persons killed. Accidents involving personal injuries decreased 0.4% and persons injured decreased 1.2%. Property damage only accidents decreased 4.6%.

Drivers killed and injured (excluding motorcycle and moped drivers) increased 8.4% and 01%. Passengers killed increased 2.0% while injuries decreased 4.1%.

Motorcycle driver fatalities decreased 5.8% while injuries increased 9.2%. Motorcycle passengers killed decreased 13.6% and injuries increased 2.6%. Bicyclists killed and injured increased 19.5% and 3.4% respectively.

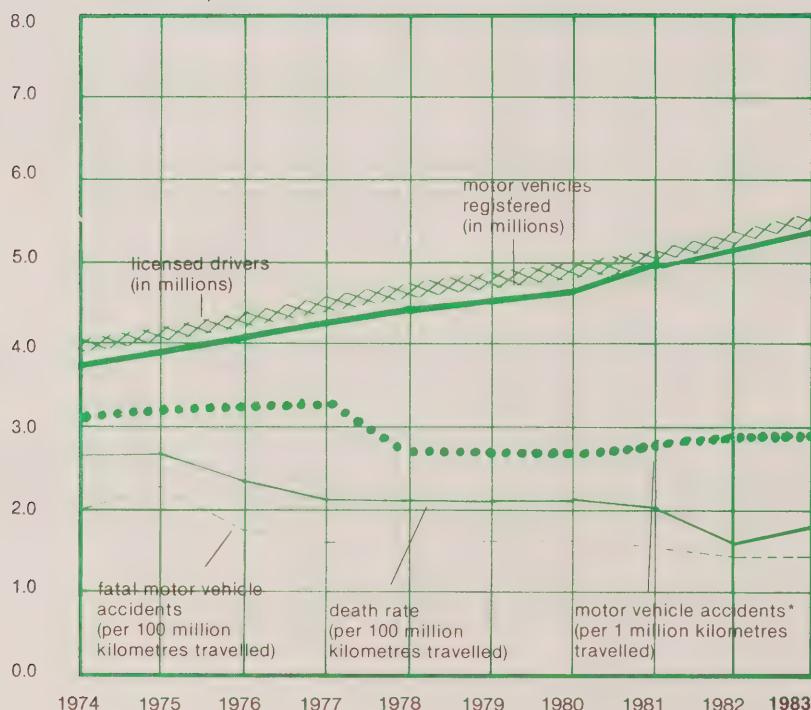
COMPARATIVE STATISTICS 1982-1983

	1982	1983	% of Change
Total Reportable Motor Vehicle Accidents	187,943	181,999	-3.2
Fatal Accidents	997	1,042	+4.5
Personal Injury Accidents	62,956	62,735	-0.4
Property Damage Only Accidents	123,990	118,222	-4.6
Persons Killed	1,138	1,204	+5.8
Persons Injured	92,815	91,706	-1.2
Vehicle Accident Rate per Million Kilometres Travelled*	2.9	2.8	-3.4
Fatal Accident Rate per 100 Million Kilometres Travelled*	1.5	1.6	+6.7
Death Rate per 100 Million Kilometres Travelled*	1.7	1.8	+5.9
Motor Vehicles Registered	5,060,195	5,209,950*	+2.9
Millions of Vehicle Kilometres Travelled	65,751**	65,359**	-0.6
Ontario Population	8,715,800*	8,815,900*	+1.1
Licensed Drivers	5,247,198	5,380,259	+2.5
Amount of Property Damage	\$388,811,531*	\$407,104,879 *	+4.7

*Estimated

**Kilometres travelled estimated on the basis of 22.08 kilometres per gallon of taxed gasoline and motor fuel.

Trends in Motor Vehicle Registrations, Licensed Drivers, Motor Vehicle Accident Rates, Death Rates, Fatal Accident Rates 1974 - 1983

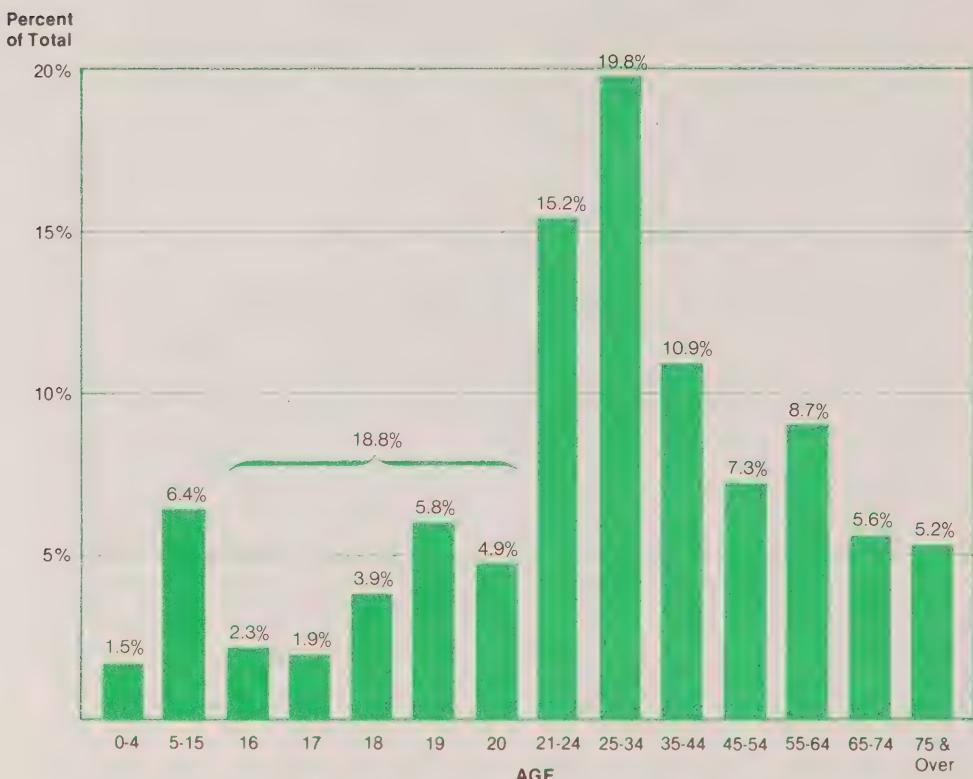


*On January 1, 1978 the reporting criterion for property damage only accidents was raised from \$200 to \$400.

Deaths & Injuries



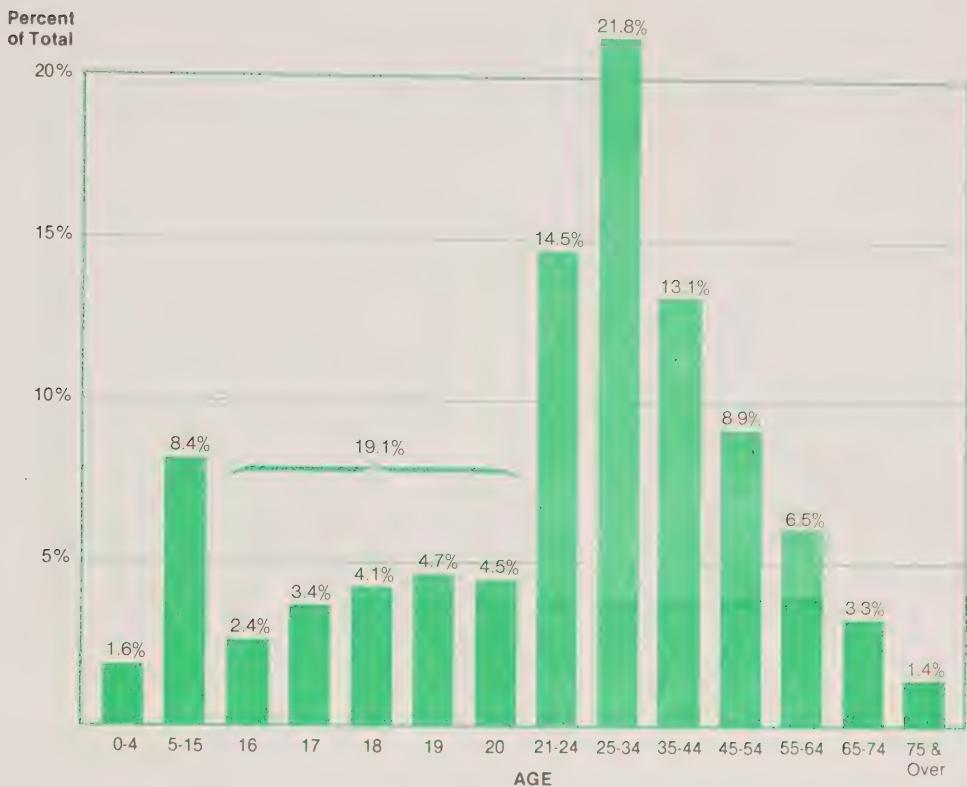
Class of Victims Killed — by Age — 1983



Class of Victims Killed — By Age — 1983

Victim	Total	Class of Victims Killed — By Age — 1983														
		0-4	5-15	16	17	18	19	20	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 & Over	Not Stated
Driver	528	—	2	6	6	16	20	25	93	125	86	51	49	30	18	1
Passenger	302	8	25	12	11	15	24	11	49	48	22	20	26	11	18	2
Pedestrian	204	9	22	4	3	4	6	11	12	29	14	12	28	24	26	—
Bicyclist	49	1	21	5	1	1	2	—	—	6	2	3	1	3	1	2
Moped Driver	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle Driver	98	—	5	1	2	7	16	8	26	25	6	2	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle Passenger	19	—	2	—	—	3	2	3	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total	1,204	18	77	28	23	47	70	59	183	239	131	88	105	68	63	5

Class of Victims Injured — by Age — 1983



Class of Victims Injured — By Age — 1983

Victim	Total	Class of Victims Injured — By Age — 1983														
		0-4	5-15	16	17	18	19	20	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 & Over	Not Stated
Driver	45,440	4	71	658	1,194	1,581	1,775	1,894	6,830	12,341	8,205	5,336	3,483	1,508	490	70
Passenger	30,283	1,131	4,241	951	1,240	1,385	1,511	1,385	4,049	5,111	2,866	2,245	1,966	1,201	596	405
Pedestrian	5,618	253	1,629	117	127	125	171	151	444	737	421	406	405	306	234	92
Bicyclist	4,002	31	1,493	207	171	157	166	141	462	395	146	68	43	20	9	493
Moped Driver	44	—	1	1	4	5	2	4	7	5	3	5	2	4	—	1
Motorcycle Driver	5,143	—	97	190	313	439	563	495	1,313	1,230	328	107	32	17	1	18
Motorcycle Passenger	954	3	83	79	80	97	117	102	209	133	34	8	3	1	—	5
Other	222	8	51	9	11	8	9	7	25	21	22	16	15	6	3	11
Total	91,706	1,430	7,666	2,212	3,140	3,797	4,314	4,179	13,339	19,973	12,025	8,191	5,949	3,063	1,333	1,095

Fatal Accidents and Persons Killed 1974 - 1983



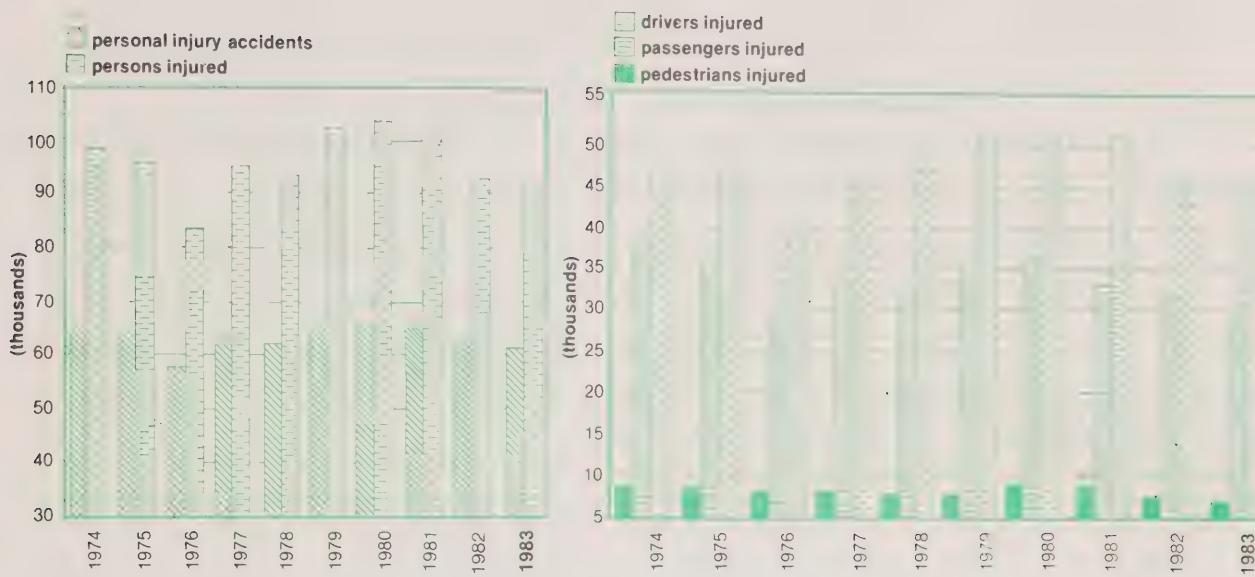
FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN ONTARIO BY CLASS OF ROAD USER — ALL AGES

Year	Ontario Population (Est.)	Driver		Passenger*		Pedestrian		All Others		All Classes	
		No.	Rate/100,000**	No.	Rate/100,000	No.	Rate/100,000	No.	Rate/100,000	No.	Rate/100,000
1974	8,094,000	778	13.4	513	6.3	305	3.8	152	1.9	1,748	21.6
1975	8,226,000	774	13.0	540	6.6	294	3.6	192	2.3	1,800	21.9
1976	8,265,000	648	10.8	461	5.6	251	3.0	151	1.8	1,511	18.3
1977	8,373,000	609	10.1	393	4.7	252	3.0	166	2.0	1,420	17.0
1978	8,444,000	623	9.9	383	4.5	284	3.4	160	1.9	1,450	17.2
1979	8,546,000	668	10.4	468	5.5	273	3.2	151	1.8	1,560	18.3
1980	8,570,000	682	10.5	413	4.8	266	3.1	147	1.7	1,508	17.6
1981	8,625,000	657	9.9	393	4.6	237	2.7	158	1.8	1,445	16.8
1982	8,715,000	487	7.3	296	3.4	179	2.1	176	2.0	1,138	13.1
1983	8,816,000	528	7.8	302	3.4	204	2.3	170	1.9	1,204	13.7

*Excludes motorcycle passengers. (Motorcycle passengers included with "all others".)

**Rate per 100,000 population 16 years of age and over.

Personal Injury Accidents and Persons Injured 1974 - 1983



NON-FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN ONTARIO BY CLASS OF ROAD USER — ALL AGES

Year	Ontario Population (Est.)	Driver		Passenger*		Pedestrian		All Others		All Classes	
		No.	Rate/ 100,000**	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000
1974	8,094,000	46,621	806.1	37,020	457.4	7,444	92.0	7,588	93.7	98,673	1,219.1
1975	8,226,000	45,847	772.7	35,658	433.5	7,299	88.7	8,230	100.0	97,034	1,179.6
1976	8,265,000	39,631	659.8	29,553	357.6	7,218	87.3	7,334	88.7	83,736	1,013.1
1977	8,373,000	45,620	756.7	34,854	416.3	6,998	83.6	8,192	97.8	95,664	1,142.5
1978	8,444,000	46,953	746.8	34,578	409.5	6,314	74.8	7,494	88.7	94,979	1,124.8
1979	8,546,000	50,618	787.5	36,332	425.1	6,436	75.3	7,935	92.9	101,321	1,185.6
1980	8,570,000	50,653	778.7	35,982	419.8	6,548	76.4	8,184	95.5	101,367	1,182.8
1981	8,625,000	50,574	765.8	34,450	399.4	6,344	73.6	8,953	103.8	100,321	1,163.1
1982	8,715,000	45,409	677.6	31,588	362.4	5,981	68.6	9,837	112.9	92,815	1,065.0
1983	8,816,000	45,440	667.1	30,283	343.5	5,618	63.7	10,365	117.6	91,706	1,040.2

*Excludes motorcycle passengers. (Motorcycle passengers included with "all others".)

**Rate per 100,000 population 16 years of age and over.

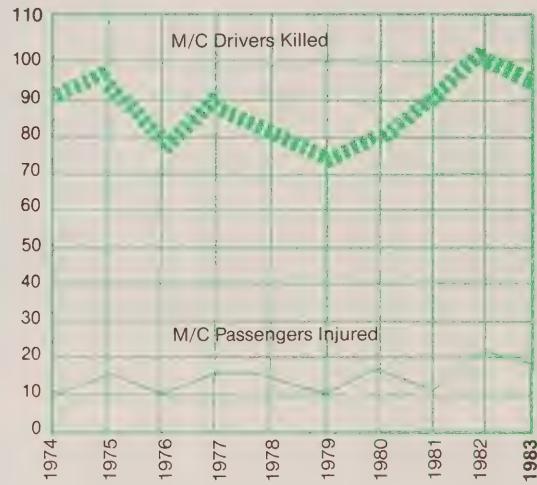
Motorcycle Accident Statistics

During 1983, the number of Motorcyclists killed decreased 7.1% while injuries increased 8.1%.

The motorcycle driver fatality rate per 100,000 drivers in 1983 decreased from 35.2 in 1982 to 29.8 this year. The motorcycle driver injury rate per 100,000 drivers decreased from 1,592.4 in 1982 to 1,565.5 this year.

The number of licensed drivers authorized to operate motorcycles increased 11.0% from 295,832 in 1982 to 328,518. Motorcycle registrations were up 11.4% from 119,641 in 1982 to an estimated 133,300 this year.

Summary of Factors Relevant To Motorcycle Fatal Accidents		
	1982	1983
• Unlicensed Motorcycle Drivers	34%	33%
• Young, Inexperienced Motorcycle Drivers		
• Under 25 Years Old	65%	65%
• Valid "M" Licence Less Than One Year	21%	16%
• Alcohol Used (Fatalities)	62%	65%
• Helmet Not Worn (Fatalities)	15%	14%
• Motorcycle Driver Error		
• Speed Too Fast/Lost Control	53%	55%
• Other Error	18%	23%
• Single Vehicle Accidents	46%	36%
• Time of Occurrence		
• Day/Night	50/50	50/50
• Weekend	50%	50%



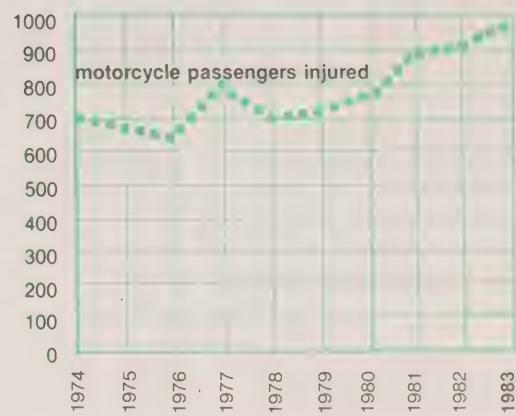
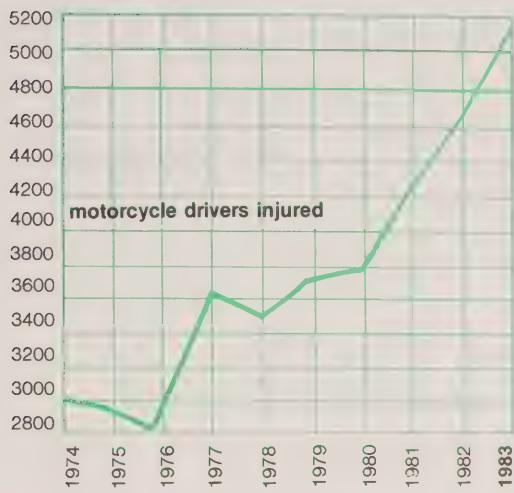
MOTORCYCLISTS KILLED AND INJURED*

Year	Drivers				Passengers			
	Killed	%	+	-	Injured	%	+	-
1974	86	+ 2.4			3,260	+ 24.3		
1975	97	+ 12.8			3,181	- 2.4		
1976	78	- 19.6			2,818	- 11.4		
1977	88	+ 12.8			3,594	+ 27.5		
1978	80	- 9.1			3,453	- 3.9		
1979	75	- 6.2			3,667	+ 6.2		
1980	81	+ 8.0			3,696	+ 0.8		
1981	94	+ 16.0			4,303	+ 16.4		
1982	104	+ 10.6			4,711	+ 9.5		
1983†	98	- 5.8			5,143	+ 9.2		

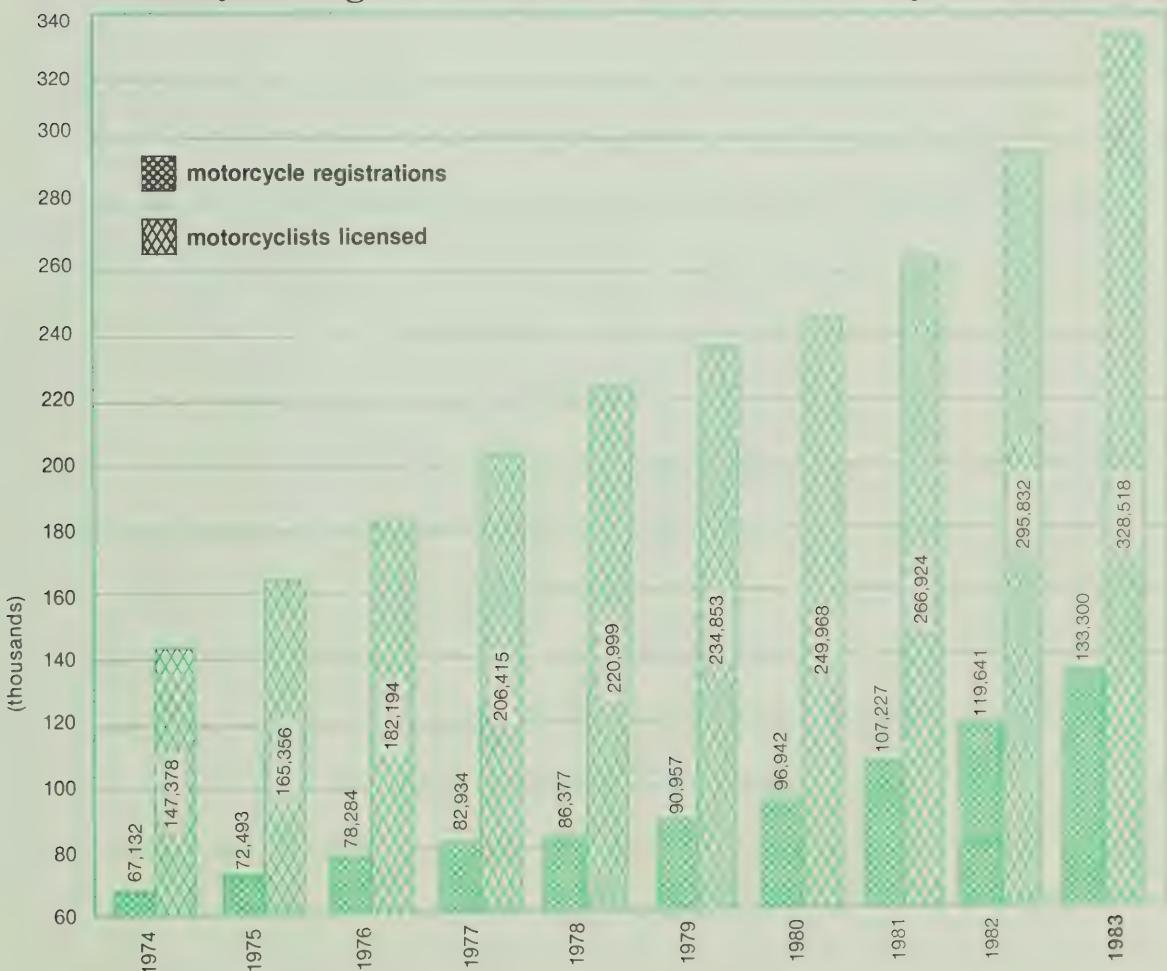
*Excludes moped drivers and passengers.

†Totals include 3 All Terrain Vehicle (A.T.V.) Driver fatalities and 74 injuries and 1 A.T.V. Passenger fatality and 13 injuries.

Motorcyclists Injured 1974 - 1983



Motorcycle Registrations and Licensed Motorcyclists 1974 - 1983



All Terrain Vehicle Accident Victims - 1983

ON HIGHWAY

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	2	15	—	25	—	9	1	9	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	2	3	65
Driver - Female	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Passenger - Male	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9
Passenger - Female	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Pedestrian - Male	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3
Pedestrian - Female	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Victim - Male	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4	29	—	36	—	10	1	13	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	5	96

On Highway Accidents — 4 Fatal, 81 Personal Injury

OFF HIGHWAY

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	1	33	1	21	1	13	1	4	—	5	—	2	—	1	—	—	4	79
Driver - Female	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Passenger - Male	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Passenger - Female	—	5	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Pedestrian - Male	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Pedestrian - Female	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Victim - Male	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1	58	1	30	1	14	1	4	—	7	—	2	—	1	—	—	4	116

Off Highway Accidents — 4 Fatal, 84 Personal Injury, 2 Property Damage only.

Total All Terrain Vehicle Accident Victims - 1983

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	3	48	1	46	1	22	2	13	—	8	—	4	—	1	—	2	7	144
Driver - Female	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Passenger - Male	1	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24
Passenger - Female	—	6	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Pedestrian - Male	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	6
Pedestrian - Female	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Victim - Male	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	5	87	1	66	1	24	2	17	—	10	—	5	—	1	—	2	9	212

Total Accidents — 8 Fatal, 165 Personal Injury, 2 Property Damage only.

Summary of Factors Relevant to All-Terrain Vehicle Accidents 1983

Driver Error

- Speed Too Fast/Lost Control
- Other Error

54%

31%

Drivers Killed/Injured - Age

- 15 years or less 36%
- 16 - 20 years 30%
- 21 - 24 years 14%

Driver Condition

- Normal
- Ability Impaired Alcohol/Had Been Drinking
- Unknown

80%

7%

Helmet Worn (Drivers)

94%

Time of Occurrence

- Day 75%
- Night 19%

Actions and Conditions of Pedestrians Killed and Injured 1982-1983

ACTIONS OF PEDESTRIANS KILLED AND INJURED 1982-83				
Action	1982		1983	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Crossing Intersection With Right of Way	5	1,066	14	1,020
Crossing Intersection Without Right of Way	9	441	13	461
Crossing Intersection No Traffic Control	6	118	7	137
Crossing Pedestrian Crossover	3	194	2	157
Walking on Roadway With Traffic	16	228	19	149
Walking on Roadway Against Traffic	4	129	8	103
On Sidewalk or Shoulder	10	409	14	352
Coming from Behind Parked Vehicle or Object	4	425	3	372
Playing or Working on Highway	1	115	5	92
Running into Roadway	22	1,203	29	1,120
Crossing Through Traffic	53	813	48	803
Other	46	840	42	852
Total	179	5,981	204	5,618

CONDITION OF PEDESTRIANS KILLED AND INJURED 1982-1983				
Condition	1982		1983	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Normal	89	4,831	119	4,300
Had Been Drinking	18	409	16	453
Ability Impaired by Alcohol	38	148	49	139
Ability Impaired by Drugs	—	7	—	8
Fatigue	1	3	—	7
Medical or Physical Defect	2	83	3	100
Not Known	29	426	16	522
Other	2	74	1	89
Total	179	5,981	204	5,618



Selected Characteristics

Selected Characteristics of Motor Vehicle Accidents

The following tables present motor vehicle accident information in relation to selected driver, vehicle, and road characteristics. Listings of accidents by various geographic areas of the province are included.

CONDITION OF DRIVER

Condition	All Accidents				Fatal Accidents			
	1982	%	1983	%	1982	%	1983	%
Apparently Normal	266,356	83.1	259,265	83.8	857	56.7	998	62.3
Ability Impaired by Alcohol	9,082	2.8	8,472	2.7	293	19.4	338	21.3
Had Been Drinking	17,358	5.4	15,491	5.0	198	13.1	170	10.7
Other	2,190	0.7	2,216	0.7	9	0.6	4	1.3
Not Known	25,487	7.9	23,811	7.7	155	10.2	69	4.4
Total	320,473	100.0	309,255	100.0	1,512	100.0	1,585	100.0

RECORDED OCCURRENCE OF ALCOHOL IN DRIVERS KILLED

Recorded Occurrence	Number of Drivers*			
	1982	%	1983	%
Apparently Normal	237	44.1	303	48.9
Ability Impaired By Alcohol	238	44.2	259	41.8
Had Been Drinking	63	11.7	57	9.2
Total	538	100.0	619	100.0

*Excludes cases where alcohol usage was not provided.

Driver Condition by Age and Apparent Driver Action in all Motor Vehicle Accidents 1982-1983

DRIVER CONDITION BY AGE IN ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Driver's Age	Normal		Ability Impaired – Alcohol		Had Been Drinking		Other		Not Known		Total	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
Under 16	257	318	8	7	26	22	17	13	43	45	351	405
16	4,335	4,010	62	37	235	163	25	27	159	174	4,816	4,413
17	7,786	6,885	209	153	598	446	79	60	326	246	8,998	7,790
18	10,042	8,927	327	270	955	777	96	95	383	374	11,803	10,443
19	10,507	9,467	451	400	1,280	1,131	119	94	465	386	12,822	11,478
20	10,296	9,685	466	405	1,180	1,090	108	111	454	446	12,504	11,737
21 - 24	37,879	36,079	1,686	1,593	3,920	3,582	373	296	1,494	1,535	45,352	43,083
25 - 34	70,798	69,063	2,641	2,490	4,990	4,487	497	512	2,512	2,568	81,438	79,120
35 - 44	47,055	47,471	1,572	1,513	2,139	1,985	278	301	1,385	1,504	52,429	52,774
45 - 54	32,045	31,185	982	925	1,139	983	178	226	856	971	35,200	34,290
55 - 64	22,161	22,329	514	503	617	560	185	213	550	655	24,027	24,260
65 - 74	9,894	10,387	135	136	235	212	140	152	262	289	10,666	11,176
75 & Over	3,176	3,319	21	14	32	36	94	110	80	110	3,403	3,589
Not Known	125	140	8	26	12	17	1	6	16,518	14,508	16,664	14,697
Total	266,356	259,265	9,082	8,472	17,358	15,491	2,190	2,216	25,487	23,811	320,473	309,255

APPARENT DRIVER ACTION IN ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS 1982-1983

Action	1982	% Of Total	1983	% of Total
Driving Properly	136,635	42.6	132,064	42.7
Following Too Close	15,510	4.8	15,829	5.1
Speed Too Fast	26,830	8.4	26,036	8.4
Improper Turn	11,910	3.7	12,165	3.9
Disobey Traffic Signal	6,092	1.9	6,044	2.0
Disobey Stop Sign	4,161	1.3	3,647	1.2
Fail to Yield Right of Way	35,266	11.0	33,604	10.9
Improper Passing	5,065	1.6	4,696	1.5
Lost Control	23,765	7.4	22,861	7.4
Wrong Way On One-Way Road	332	0.1	317	0.1
Disobey Other Control	186	0.1	148	0.1
Other*	24,882	7.8	23,140	7.5
Not Known	29,839	9.3	28,704	9.2
Total	320,473	100.0	309,255	100.0

*Includes actions defined as Careless Driving, Inattentive Driving, Fell Asleep, Hit and Run, On Wrong Side of Road, Improper Parking, Impaired, Illegally Parked, Dangerous Driving, Inexperience, etc.



Driver Seat Belt Usage by Nature of Injury 1982-1983

Nature of Injury	DRIVER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY — 1983*											
	Installed Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
Killed	302	1.22	129	0.05	73	0.9	7	0.2	17	0.1	528	0.2
Injured	7,505	30.4	35,111	14.1	1,946	23.0	476	15.0	402	2.1	45,440	15.0
Not Injured	16,835	68.3	212,764	85.8	6,424	76.1	2,703	84.8	18,400	97.8	257,126	84.8
Total	24,642	100.0	248,004	100.0	8,443	100.0	3,186	100.0	18,819	100.0	303,094	100.0

Nature of Injury	DRIVER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY — 1982*											
	Installed — Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%
Killed	259	0.94	106	0.04	98	1.0	12	0.3	12	0.1	487	0.2
Injured	8,042	29.3	34,466	13.6	1,987	20.6	554	14.7	360	1.8	45,409	14.4
Not Injured	19,136	69.7	219,284	86.3	7,581	78.4	3,209	85.0	19,648	98.1	268,858	85.4
Total	27,437	100.0	253,856	100.0	9,666	100.0	3,775	100.0	20,020	100.0	314,754	100.0

*Excludes Motorcycle and Moped Drivers

Note: Mandatory usage of seat belts came into effect on January 1, 1976.

In 1983, 81.8% of the drivers involved in motor vehicle accidents were using their seat belts and 8.1% were not using them as compared to 80.7% of the drivers in 1982 who were using their seat belts and 8.7% were not.

During 1983, there were 8.4% more driver fatalities and drivers injured increased 0.06%. Out of the 24,642 drivers involved who had seat belts installed but were not using them 1.22% (302) were killed, 30.4% (7,505) were injured and 68.3% (16,835) were not injured. In comparison, 0.05% (129) of the drivers who were using their seat belts were killed, 14.1% (35,111) were injured and 85.8% (212,764) were not injured.

Driver Severity of Injury by Seat Belt Usage 1982-1983

DRIVER — SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE — 1983*							
Severity of Injury	Installed — In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	
None	212,764	85.8	19,538	70.2	24,824	91.1	257,126 84.8
Minimal	22,015	8.9	3,549	12.8	925	3.4	26,489 8.7
Minor	11,323	4.6	3,184	11.4	898	3.3	15,405 5.1
Major	1,773	0.7	1,248	4.5	525	1.9	3,546 1.2
Fatal	129	0.05	309	1.11	90	0.3	528 0.2
Total	248,004	100.0	27,828	100.0	27,262	100.0	303,094 100.0

DRIVER — SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE — 1982*							
Severity of Injury	Installed — In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total
	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	
None	219,284	86.4	22,345	71.6	27,229	91.7	268,858 85.4
Minimal	21,624	8.5	3,946	12.6	926	3.1	26,496 8.4
Minor	11,253	4.4	3,392	10.9	927	3.1	15,572 4.9
Major	1,589	0.6	1,258	4.0	494	1.7	3,341 1.1
Fatal	106	0.04	271	0.86	110	0.4	487 0.2
Total	253,856	100.0	31,212	100.0	29,686	100.0	314,754 100.0

*Excludes Motorcycle & Moped Drivers

Definitions of injuries:

Minimal — Persons did not go to a hospital when leaving the scene of the accident. This includes minor abrasions and bruises, complaint of pain, etc, providing the person chose not to go to a hospital.

Minor — Persons with injuries or complaint of pain that went to a hospital but were treated in the emergency room and released (not admitted to a hospital).

Major — Persons with injuries or complaint of pain that went to a hospital and were subsequently admitted. This includes admitted for observation only.

Passenger Seat Belt Usage by Nature of Injury 1982-1983

PASSENGER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY — 1983*												
Nature of Injury	Installed — Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
Killed	163	0.87	75	0.06	42	0.8	19	0.3	3	0.1	302	0.2
Injured	6,697	36.0	19,918	16.0	1,235	22.9	2,119	28.9	314	4.1	30,283	18.6
Not Injured	11,743	63.1	104,116	83.9	4,105	76.3	5,194	70.8	7,286	95.8	132,444	81.2
Total	18,603	100.0	124,109	100.0	5,382	100.0	7,332	100.0	7,603	100.0	163,029	100.0

PASSENGER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY — 1982*

Nature of Injury	Installed — Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%
Killed	137	0.62	66	0.05	51	0.7	30	0.3	12	0.2	296	0.2
Injured	7,458	33.8	19,998	15.7	1,356	18.5	2,541	27.1	235	3.6	31,588	18.2
Not Injured	14,457	65.5	107,605	84.2	5,923	80.8	6,813	72.6	6,320	96.2	141,118	81.6
Total	22,052	100.0	127,669	100.0	7,330	100.0	9,384	100.0	6,567	100.0	173,002	100.0

* Excludes motorcycle and non-injured bus passengers.

Note: Mandatory usage of seat belts came into effect on January 1, 1976.

In 1983, 76.1% of the passengers involved in motor vehicle accidents were using their seat belts and 11.4% were not as compared to 73.8% of the passengers in 1982 who were using their seat belts and 12.7% were not.

This year, there was a 2.0% increase in passenger fatalities and 4.1% decrease in passengers injured. Out of the 18,603 passengers involved who had seat belts installed but were not using them, 0.87% (163) were killed, 36.0% (6,697) were injured and 63.1% (11,743) were not injured. In comparison, 0.06% (75) of the 124,109 passengers who were using their seat belts were killed, 16.0% (19,918) were injured and 83.9% (104,116) were not injured.

CHILD RESTRAINT SYSTEMS

During 1982, there were 3,341 children involved in motor vehicle accidents that had child restraint systems available. The in-use data shows that 1 child was killed, 246 were injured and 3,017 were not injured. The remaining 1 child killed, 18 injured and 58 not injured were not using restraint systems or usage was unknown.

During 1983, there were 4,398 children involved in motor vehicle accidents who had child restraint systems available. The in-use data shows that 1 child was killed, 331 injured and 3,968 not injured. The remaining 2 children killed, 33 injured and 63 not injured were not using restraint systems or usage was unknown.

Passenger Severity of Injury by Seat Belt Usage 1982-1983



PASSENGER — SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE — 1983*

Severity of Injury	Installed In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
None	104,392	83.9	13,494	60.0	14,558	90.1	132,444	81.2
Minimal	12,033	9.7	3,944	17.5	630	3.9	16,607	10.2
Minor	6,877	5.5	3,725	16.6	644	4.0	11,246	6.9
Major	1,008	0.8	1,147	5.1	275	1.7	2,430	1.5
Fatal	75	0.06	182	0.80	45	0.3	302	0.2
Total	124,385	100.0	22,492	100.0	16,152	100.0	163,029	100.0

PASSENGER — SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE — 1982*

Severity of Injury	Installed In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%	1982	%
None	107,605	84.3	21,270	67.7	12,243	88.1	141,118	81.6
Minimal	12,182	9.5	4,620	14.7	657	4.7	17,459	10.1
Minor	6,803	5.3	4,174	13.3	657	4.7	11,634	6.7
Major	1,013	0.8	1,205	3.8	277	2.0	2,495	1.4
Fatal	66	0.05	167	0.53	63	0.5	296	0.2
Total	127,669	100.0	31,436	100.0	13,897	100.0	173,002	100.0

* Excludes motorcycle and non-injured bus passengers.

Note: Refer to page 19 for definition of injuries

INJURIES & FATALITIES TO CHILD PASSENGERS 0 - 4 YEARS OLD

		0-24* months	2 years	3 years	4 years	Total
1983	Killed Injured	3 187	2 300+	1 299	2 349+	8 1,135
1982	Killed Injured	5 234	2 325	1 342	2 423	10 1,324
1981	Killed Injured	8 387	2 349a	6 428a	4 433	20 1,597
1980	Killed Injured	9 401	3 424	1 410	5 462+	18 1,697
1979	Killed Injured	7 422	4 419	3 448	3 425	17 1,714
1978	Killed Injured	7 385	7 401	— 442	3 448	17 1,676
1977	Killed Injured	5 388	3 464	3 408	2 458	13 1,718
7 YEAR TOTAL	Killed Injured	44 2,404	23 2,682	15 2,777	21 2,998	103 10,861

* Note: 2 year period.

a Includes 1 child listed as a driver, as he/she set the vehicle in motion.

+ Includes 2 children listed as drivers as they set the vehicle in motion.

SEVERITY OF INJURY BY CLASS OF PERSONS INVOLVED — 1982-1983

Class of Victim	Severity of Injury — 1983					
	None	Minimal	Minor	Major	Fatal	Total
Driver	257,126	26,489	15,405	3,546	528	303,094
Passenger*	176,044	16,607	11,246	2,430	302	206,629
Pedestrian	317	1,882	2,680	1,056	204	6,139
Bicyclist	136	1,977	1,690	335	49	4,187
Moped Driver	3	17	21	6	1	48
Motorcycle Driver	860	1,824	2,289	1,030	98	6,101
Motorcycle Passenger	210	313	444	197	19	1,183
Other	11,803	98	84	40	3	12,028
Total	446,499	49,207	33,859	8,640	1,204	539,409

Class of Victim	Severity of Injury — 1982					
	None	Minimal	Minor	Major	Fatal	Total
Driver	268,858	26,496	15,572	3,341	487	314,754
Passenger *	186,038	17,459	11,634	2,495	296	217,922
Pedestrian	165	1,968	2,931	1,082	179	6,325
Bicyclist	128	1,916	1,648	305	41	4,038
Moped Driver	11	21	28	11	1	72
Motorcycle Driver	808	1,699	2,102	910	104	5,623
Motorcycle Passenger	221	336	431	163	22	1,173
Other	12,749	113	117	37	8	13,024
Total	468,978	50,008	34,463	8,344	1,138	562,931

*Includes Bus Passengers

Note: Refer to page 19 for definition of injuries.

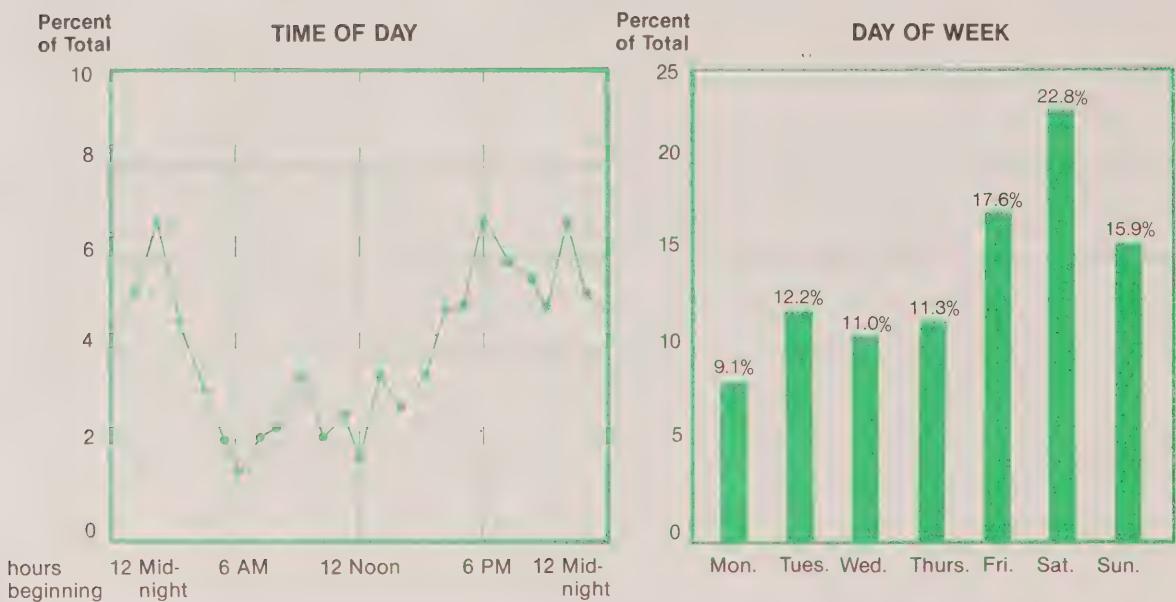
During 1983, 539,409 persons were involved in reportable motor vehicle accidents: 0.2% (1,204) were killed, 17.0% (91,706) were injured and 82.8% (446,499) were not injured. Out of the 91,706 persons injured, 53.6% (49,207) suffered minimal injuries, 36.9% (33,859) minor injuries and 9.4% (8,640) major injuries.

Licensed Drivers as Compared with Drivers Involved in Motor Vehicle Accidents — by Age 1982-1983

Drivers' Age	DRIVERS						% of Drivers of Each Age Involved in Accidents 1983		
	Licensed — 1983			Involved in Accidents — 1983					
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 16	—	—	—	342	63	405	—	—	—
16	19,045	10,775	29,820	3,268	1,143	4,411	17.2	10.6	14.8
17	44,024	29,881	73,905	5,824	1,966	7,790	13.2	6.8	10.5
18	57,611	40,963	98,574	7,958	2,485	10,443	13.8	6.1	10.6
19	68,294	49,885	118,179	8,908	2,570	11,478	13.0	5.2	9.7
20	73,172	55,211	128,383	9,062	2,675	11,737	12.4	4.8	9.1
21 - 24	306,640	247,010	553,650	32,576	10,509	43,085	10.6	4.3	7.8
25 - 34	724,796	634,554	1,359,350	57,542	21,578	79,120	7.9	3.4	5.8
35 - 44	602,814	500,589	1,103,403	37,348	15,426	52,774	6.2	3.1	4.8
45 - 54	461,842	331,091	792,933	25,427	8,863	34,290	5.5	2.7	4.3
55 - 64	387,349	263,338	650,687	18,501	5,759	24,260	4.8	2.2	3.7
65 - 74	223,011	136,721	359,732	8,300	2,876	11,176	3.7	2.1	3.1
75 & Over	77,220	34,423	111,643	2,808	781	3,589	3.6	2.3	3.2
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	14,697	—	—	—
Total	3,045,818	2,334,441	5,380,259	217,864	76,694	309,255	7.2	3.3	5.7

Drivers' Age	DRIVERS						% of Drivers of Each Age Involved in Accidents 1982		
	Licensed — 1982			Involved in Accidents — 1982					
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 16	—	—	—	303	48	351	—	—	—
16	21,545	11,608	33,153	3,694	1,121	4,815	17.1	9.6	14.5
17	48,726	32,165	80,891	6,842	2,156	8,998	14.0	6.7	11.1
18	63,326	44,015	107,341	9,205	2,598	11,803	14.5	5.9	11.0
19	70,041	50,710	120,751	10,171	2,650	12,821	14.5	5.2	10.6
20	73,262	54,876	128,138	9,812	2,692	12,504	13.4	4.9	9.8
21 - 24	300,373	241,607	541,980	34,791	10,561	45,352	11.6	4.4	8.4
25 - 34	711,582	617,392	1,328,974	59,958	21,479	81,437	8.4	3.5	6.1
35 - 44	579,418	472,004	1,051,422	37,550	14,879	52,429	6.5	3.2	5.0
45 - 54	457,446	321,789	779,235	26,605	8,594	35,199	5.8	2.7	4.5
55 - 64	375,473	252,658	628,131	18,398	5,629	24,027	4.9	2.2	3.8
65 - 74	216,667	128,045	344,712	8,241	2,425	10,666	3.8	1.9	3.1
75 & Over	72,057	30,413	102,470	2,714	689	3,403	3.8	2.3	3.3
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	16,668	—	—	—
Total	2,989,916	2,257,282	5,247,198	228,284	75,521	320,473	7.6	3.3	6.1

Persons Killed by Time of Day and Week 1983



PERSONS KILLED BY TIME OF DAY AND DAY OF WEEK — 1983

Time	Total	%	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
12 - 01 A.M.	67	5.6	3	10	5	1	11	18	19
01 - 02 "	84	7.0	1	5	2	1	15	35	25
02 - 03 "	58	4.8	—	3	6	6	7	16	20
03 - 04 "	39	3.2	1	1	3	1	3	9	21
04 - 05 "	26	2.2	1	—	1	4	1	10	9
05 - 06 "	18	1.5	2	3	—	1	2	7	3
06 - 07 "	27	2.2	5	5	5	3	5	3	1
07 - 08 "	30	2.5	6	3	2	4	6	4	5
08 - 09 "	42	3.5	9	3	11	5	4	6	4
09 - 10"	25	2.1	6	3	2	6	2	3	3
10 - 11 "	32	2.7	5	5	8	4	1	8	1
11 - 12 "	21	1.7	2	6	4	2	2	4	1
12 - 01 P.M.	44	3.7	5	7	6	4	6	9	7
01 - 02 "	34	2.8	1	3	5	5	9	9	2
02 - 03 "	42	3.5	4	4	8	6	10	5	5
03 - 04 "	60	5.0	6	13	6	2	18	12	3
04 - 05 "	61	5.0	8	8	9	5	11	12	8
05 - 06 "	85	7.1	10	16	11	10	8	19	11
06 - 07 "	71	5.9	7	8	6	10	17	18	5
07 - 08 "	66	5.5	4	12	8	9	10	9	14
08 - 09 "	61	5.0	5	8	5	11	7	19	6
09 - 10"	84	7.0	9	7	9	15	20	18	6
10 - 11 "	62	5.1	6	5	4	11	26	7	3
11 - 12"	56	4.7	4	8	6	8	10	14	6
Unknown	9	0.7	—	1	—	2	1	1	4
Total	1,204	100.0	110	147	132	136	212	275	192

Motor Vehicle Deaths by Month of Occurrence 1974 - 1983

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January	94	139	71	74	61	113	108	93	68	73
February	89	85	76	74	73	75	98	86	37	62
March	118	114	86	89	64	97	92	102	72	66
April	101	77	96	82	92	108	86	88	68	82
May	150	136	129	121	111	110	135	137	96	110
June	150	148	147	150	146	155	143	126	102	132
July	191	200	166	165	176	137	182	173	137	131
August	214	203	191	162	164	187	164	158	132	138
September	173	189	144	121	159	153	171	127	114	126
October	170	181	126	141	156	140	112	120	123	100
November	175	169	126	124	132	126	123	126	100	95
December	123	159	153	117	116	159	94	109	89	89
Total	1,748	1,800	1,511	1,420	1,450	1,560	1,508	1,445	1,138	1,204

Motor Vehicle Injuries by Month of Occurrence 1974 - 1983

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January	7,088	6,489	6,152	8,629	7,774	7,790	6,098	7,856	7,742	6,325
February	5,909	6,923	5,228	5,886	5,730	6,967	6,756	6,963	6,406	5,098
March	7,047	6,546	5,204	5,856	6,047	6,469	6,804	6,591	6,422	6,153
April	6,487	5,922	5,608	6,653	5,956	6,903	6,918	6,663	6,338	6,086
May	8,302	8,480	6,702	7,885	7,745	8,011	8,323	8,986	7,480	7,957
June	9,553	9,628	7,824	8,416	8,589	9,138	9,309	9,059	8,600	8,877
July	9,761	9,006	8,439	9,478	9,376	9,455	9,674	10,113	9,214	9,055
August	9,750	9,898	8,187	9,020	9,114	9,501	9,932	10,237	8,875	8,930
September	8,709	8,562	7,683	8,997	9,168	9,067	9,385	8,664	8,112	8,061
October	8,458	8,231	7,750	8,342	8,407	9,500	9,555	8,931	7,914	8,467
November	8,821	8,651	6,651	8,616	8,410	9,210	9,205	7,961	8,063	8,305
December	8,788	8,698	8,308	7,886	8,663	9,310	9,408	8,297	7,649	8,392
Total	98,673	97,034	83,736	95,664	94,979	101,321	101,367	100,321	92,815	91,706

Fatal Motor Vehicle Accidents and Fatalities/ Injuries on Long Weekends

LONG WEEKEND FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS — 1983

(From Friday 6 p.m. to Monday Midnight)

Weekend	No. of Fatal Accidents	Drivers		Passengers		Other Victims*		Total	
		Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Victoria Day	14	7	2	7	7	5	2	19	11
Dominion Day***	20	7	6	7	10	9	5	23	21
Civic Day	14	6	5	6	9	8	1	20	15
Labour Day	12	7	3	3	5	3	1	13	9
Thanksgiving Day	8	8	4	—	6	1	1	9	11

LONG WEEKEND FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS — 1982

(From Friday 6 p.m. to Monday Midnight)

Weekend	No. of Fatal Accidents	Drivers		Passengers		Other Victims*		Total	
		Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Victoria Day	13	4	4	8	3	6	2	18	9
Dominion Day**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civic Day	24	11	11	5	23	9	1	25	35
Labour Day	9	4	6	2	10	3	3	9	19
Thanksgiving Day	15	4	7	6	11	7	—	17	18

*Includes Motorcycle, Moped Drivers and Passengers; Pedestrians; Bicyclists

**Dominion Day was on Thursday

***Dominion Day was on Friday (from Thursday 6 p.m. to Sunday Midnight).

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING SCHOOL VEHICLES — SCHOOL YEARS 1973-74 — 1982-83

School Year	Pupils Transported Daily	Total Number of Accidents (1)	PUPIL FATALITIES/PERSONAL INJURIES								Injury Rate Per 100,000 Pupils	
			Crossing Road (2)		Within School Vehicle		Other		Total		Fatal	Non Fatal
			F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.		
1973-74	592,026	575	1	6	—	364*	—	17	1	387	0.2	65
1974-75	578,817	622	4	19	2	205	—	28	6	252	1.1	45
1975-76	594,410	727	2	14	2	155	1	24	5	193	0.8	32
1976-77	600,082	793	—	10	—	247††	1	10	1	267	0.2	44
1977-78	601,583	866	1	19	—	259‡‡	2	18	3	296	0.5	49
1978-79	599,776	838	—	12	1	285‡	1	28	2	325	0.3	54
1979-80	601,813	765	—	12	1	250	3	48	4	310	0.7	52
1980-81	598,096	847	1	20	—	191	—	18	1	229	0.2	38
1981-82	597,331	861	1	15	—	238‡‡	—	14	1	267	0.2	45
1982-83	604,370	808	2	11	2	143	—	12	4	166	0.7	27

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING SCHOOL VEHICLES—SCHOOL YEARS 1981-82 — 1982-83

Type of School Vehicle	Nature of Accident				Total Number of Accidents (1)	PUPIL FATALITIES/PERSONAL INJURIES								Total Fatalities	Total Personal Injuries			
	Fatal	Pupil Injury	Non Pupil Injury	Property Damage		Crossing Road (2)				Within School Vehicle		Other						
						Fatalities	Personal Injuries	Fatalities	Personal Injuries	Fatalities	Personal Injuries	Fatalities	Personal Injuries					
1982-83 School Bus	3	62	155	517	737	2	10	1	124	—	10	3	144					
Van	2	9	14	34	59	—	1	1	18	—	1	1	20					
Station Wagon	—	2	1	2	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2					
Other Buses	—	—	1	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Total	5	73	171	559	808	2	11	2	143	—	12	4	166					
1981-82 School Bus	7	71	145	572	795	1	15	—	218	—	12	1	245					
Van	—	8	15	40	63	—	—	—	19	—	2	—	21					
Station Wagon	—	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1					
Other Buses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Total	7	80	160	614	861	1	15	—	238	—	14	1	267					

(1) Accidents involving a school vehicle directly or indirectly while transporting pupils to or from school.

(2) Pupil struck by approaching vehicle (excluding school vehicle) while waiting to board school vehicle, crossing road board or after leaving school vehicle.

* Includes 6 separate accidents resulting in a total of 195 pupil injuries (46, 39, 35, 32, 25, 18).

† Includes one school age pedestrian who ran across a street into the path of an oncoming bus; two pupils, after being discharged were fatally injured by school buses while attempting to cross the streets in front of the buses.

†† Includes 7 separate accidents resulting in a total of 124 pupil injuries (48, 19, 13, 13, 11, 10, 10).

‡ Includes 6 separate accidents resulting in a total of 110 pupil injuries (30, 22, 19, 16, 13, 10).

‡‡ Includes 5 separate accidents resulting in a total of 105 pupil injuries (42, 20, 19, 13, 11).

‡‡‡ Includes 7 separate accidents resulting in a total of 156 pupil injuries (36, 35, 25, 18, 16, 14, 12).

Motor Vehicle Accidents by Type (Based on Initial Impact)

1974 – 1983

FATAL ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And									Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-Road Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†		
1974	457	630	288	45	34	—	3	4	9	1,470	
1975	480	651	273	64*	22	2	6	7	15	1,520	
1976	376	567	228	46	28	2	2	1	15	1,265	
1977	379	512	235	47	22	—	6	2	10	1,213	
1978	378	526	263	49	28	—	6	2	11	1,263	
1979	415	563	252	45	21	1	8	1	10	1,316	
1980	463	521	247	30	17	—	5	4	9	1,296	
1981	414	524	220	43	21	1	3	3	5	1,234	
1982	359	402	162	42	17	1	3	—	11	997	
1983	352	438	181	48	16	—	3	1	3	1,042	

PERSONAL INJURY ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And									Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-Road Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†		
1974	17,515	37,831	6,680	3,446	137	118	83	253	289	66,352	
1975	17,274	36,914	6,570	4,218*	125	131	101	265	213	65,811	
1976	14,700	32,682	6,502	3,432	116	84	76	192	244	58,028	
1977	16,155	37,530	6,243	3,182	98	108	82	211	178	63,787	
1978	16,093	37,406	5,614	2,881	94	82	85	229	180	62,664	
1979	18,063	39,613	5,726	3,128	106	111	96	186	172	67,201	
1980	18,382	39,296	5,822	3,284	93	89	82	230	113	67,391	
1981	17,920	39,693	5,681	3,351	95	95	68	275	114	67,292	
1982	16,447	36,767	5,430	3,730	78	95	70	267	72	62,956	
1983	16,805	36,408	5,076	3,852	88	75	72	279	80	62,735	

ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And									Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-Road Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†		
1974	45,720	144,447	6,977	3,508	366	412	224	1,892	725	204,271	
1975	48,283	150,252	6,860	4,328*	328	536	306	2,159	637	213,689	
1976	44,422	153,559	6,739	3,497	321	455	316	1,792	764	211,865	
1977	44,457	160,866	6,482	3,271	275	462	294	1,879	581	218,567	
1978	40,332	134,590	5,881	2,969	237	311	234	1,361	448	186,363	
1979	45,763	139,539	5,978	3,198	257	335	240	1,460	426	197,196	
1980	47,417	136,754	6,072	3,355	228	352	243	1,761	319	196,501	
1981	46,347	139,439	5,904	3,451	238	386	184	2,109	314	198,372	
1982	42,784	132,431	5,596	3,832	197	412	246	2,129	316	187,943	
1983	43,756	125,474	5,263	3,968	204	382	199	2,486	267	181,999	

* Includes Moped Driver.

† Includes Horse Drawn Vehicles.

Type and Condition of Vehicles Involved in All Accidents 1983

TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN ALL ACCIDENTS — 1983

Type of Vehicle	In All Accidents	In Fatal	In Personal Injury	In Property Damage
Passenger Car	252,509	1,054	83,905	167,550
Passenger Car & Trailer	668	7	197	464
Truck	44,789	278	13,174	31,337
Truck & Trailer	727	6	196	525
Tractor & Semi-trailer	5,450	133	1,601	3,716
Motorcycle	6,241	125	5,440	676
Bus	2,396	5	838	1,553
School Bus/Vehicles	883	4	264	615
Other Motor Vehicles/Unknown	12,268	8	2,236	10,024
Non Motor Vehicle	5,510	75	4,471	964
Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424

TYPE AND CONDITION OF VEHICLES INVOLVED — ALL ACCIDENTS — 1983

Condition	Passenger Car	Passenger Car & Trailer	Truck	Truck & Trailer	Tractor Semi-Trailer	Motorcycle	Bus	School Bus/Vehicles	Other Motor Vehicle/Unknown	Non Motor Vehicle	Total
No Apparent Defect	242,449	554	42,007	573	4,827	5,814	2,329	853	845	4,744	304,995
Service Brakes Defective	701	1	301	13	92	36	7	2	2	132	1,287
Steering Defective	216	1	81	—	17	20	2	—	2	5	344
Tire Puncture or Blow Out	644	11	157	12	58	31	—	1	4	2	920
Tire Tread Insufficient	567	—	175	2	15	40	3	1	2	3	808
Headlamps Defective	78	1	28	—	3	16	—	—	2	47	175
Other Lamps or Reflectors Defective	221	11	122	9	25	3	2	1	3	43	440
Engine Controls Defective	441	—	93	1	11	13	—	2	2	2	565
Wheels or Suspension Defective	191	7	74	11	53	19	1	1	3	2	362
Vision Obscured	124	—	45	—	1	1	—	1	2	2	176
Trailer Hitch Defective	—	43	—	57	42	—	—	—	—	—	142
Other Defects	1,191	27	434	36	137	52	9	4	55	126	2,071
Not Known	5,686	12	1,272	13	169	196	43	17	11,346	402	19,156
Total	252,509	668	44,789	727	5,450	6,241	2,396	883	12,268	5,510	331,441

TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN ALL ACCIDENTS 1982-1983

CLASS OF DRIVER LICENCE REQUIRED	TYPE OF VEHICLE	1982						1983					
		FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	TOTAL	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	TOTAL	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	TOTAL
G	Passenger car/station wagon	965	83,484	174,457	258,906	—	82,821	165,303	249,159	—	82,821	165,303	249,159
G	Taxi/limousine	2	169	350	521	12	157	264	421	—	2	2	2
G	Hearse	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
G	Dune buggy	2	8	4	14	14	6	1	7	—	—	—	—
F	Ambulance	2	29	57	88	1	28	54	83	—	—	—	—
G	Fire department vehicle	—	11	40	51	—	21	38	59	—	—	—	—
G	Police force vehicle	2	156	188	346	3	130	150	283	—	—	—	—
G	Public utility emergency vehicle	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
G	Passenger van	25	683	1,535	2,243	12	572	1,423	2,007	—	—	—	—
G	Other passenger vehicle	—	39	84	123	3	170	314	487	—	—	—	—
G	P.V. and house trailer	—	15	42	57	—	17	24	41	—	—	—	—
G	P.V. and boat/trailer	1	24	77	102	2	22	59	83	—	—	—	—
G	P.V. and tent/trailer	1	17	41	59	—	6	23	29	—	—	—	—
G	P.V. and utility trailer	2	41	79	122	1	20	47	68	—	—	—	—
G	P.V. and other trailer	2	59	174	235	4	86	227	317	—	—	—	—
G	Other p.v. and trailer	1	4	16	21	—	46	84	130	—	—	—	—
D	Truck with concrete mixer	1	21	57	79	1	20	48	69	—	—	—	—
D	Truck with stake or platform body	16	251	701	968	11	174	430	615	—	—	—	—
D	Truck with tank body	1	54	159	214	2	44	117	163	—	—	—	—
D	Truck with dump body	14	375	1,087	1,476	22	368	993	1,383	—	—	—	—
G	Tow truck	2	110	232	344	2	80	189	271	—	—	—	—
D	Tractor not pulling a trailer	—	52	90	142	—	36	57	93	—	—	—	—
D	Pick-up truck	145	7,637	18,348	26,130	170	7,813	18,149	26,132	—	—	—	—
G	Delivery van	57	4,377	10,265	14,699	53	3,927	9,339	13,319	—	—	—	—
G	Pick-up camper	—	6	27	33	—	6	27	33	—	—	—	—
D	Fire truck	2	7	16	25	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
D	Other truck	7	387	1,277	1,671	9	358	1,094	1,461	—	—	—	—
G	Other truck	3	303	802	1,108	8	330	849	1,187	—	—	—	—
D	Tow truck	—	20	42	62	—	18	36	54	—	—	—	—
G	Pick-up and recreation trailer	—	5	22	27	—	5	21	26	—	—	—	—
G	Pick-up and semi-trailer	—	—	3	23	26	4	13	17	—	—	—	—
G	Pick-up and other semi-trailer	3	108	289	400	3	103	273	379	—	—	—	—
D	Truck/trailer-dump	1	12	32	45	1	5	19	25	—	—	—	—
D	Truck/trailer-frame	—	2	7	9	—	4	1	5	—	—	—	—
D	Truck/trailer-tank	—	—	15	37	53	—	11	26	37	—	—	—
D	Truck/trailer-stake or platform body	1	3	15	18	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
D	Truck/trailer-van	—	1	3	4	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
D	Truck and pole trailer	—	2	19	51	72	—	22	61	83	—	—	—
D	Tow truck hauling a disabled vehicle	—	—	15	22	—	—	10	19	29	—	—	—
D	Other truck/trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

		VEHICLES						NON-MOTOR VEHICLES								
		MOTOR VEHICLES			CARS			SCHOOL VEHICLES			BUSES			TRACTOR AND SEMI-TRAILERS		
G	A	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
G	A	Other truck/trailer	1	10	24	35	1	6	25	21	51	25	32	32	32	
A	A	Other truck/trailer	—	—	5	30	35	—	—	3	3	51	72	72	72	
D	A	Tow truck hauling a disabled vehicle	—	—	14	28	42	—	—	—	101	5	8	8	8	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-dump	5	56	94	155	24	3	15	51	101	152	152	152	152	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-frame	—	—	2	22	24	3	15	31	31	49	49	49	49	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-tank	4	44	97	145	2	2	38	38	87	127	127	127	127	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-stake or platform	4	84	236	324	2	2	49	49	106	157	157	157	157	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-van	13	304	778	1,095	3	86	170	170	259	259	259	259	259	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-concrete mixer	—	—	2	5	7	—	—	5	5	5	5	5	5	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-float	15	51	138	204	—	60	132	132	192	192	192	192	192	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-car transport	—	—	4	7	11	—	4	9	9	13	13	13	13	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer-other	48	796	2,020	2,864	113	—	1,222	2,953	2,953	4,288	4,288	4,288	4,288	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-dump	1	8	16	25	—	9	15	3	5	5	24	24	24	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-frame	—	—	2	3	5	—	2	3	5	5	5	5	5	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-tank	1	7	18	26	1	2	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-stake or platform	1	8	11	20	—	6	10	10	16	16	16	16	16	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-van	—	—	7	18	25	1	5	7	13	13	13	13	13	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-other	—	—	15	51	66	—	32	49	81	81	81	81	81	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-tank	1	3	4	8	—	2	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-stake or platform	—	—	6	6	—	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-van	—	—	2	5	7	1	—	1	2	2	2	2	2	
A	A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-other	1	14	28	43	7	1	—	1	24	47	47	47	47	
C	C	Transit - intercity	88	192	280	43	7	16	24	24	334	478	478	478	478	
C	C	Transit - urban	13	841	1,500	2,354	4	—	143	143	1,832	1,832	1,832	1,832	1,832	
F	F	Coach - intercity	—	23	47	70	—	667	667	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	
F	F	Coach - urban	1	19	49	69	—	15	15	34	34	49	49	49	49	
E	E	School bus or school van-seating capacity 10-23	1	36	86	123	1	13	24	24	37	37	37	37	37	
B	B	School bus — seating capacity 24 or over	6	199	527	732	2	—	52	52	153	153	153	153	153	
G	G	School van — seating capacity under 10	—	5	9	14	—	4	182	423	607	607	607	607	607	
G	G	Station wagon	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	10	10	14	14	14	14	
C	C	Other bus	1	19	28	48	1	—	26	80	107	107	107	107	107	
G	G	Motor home	3	33	109	145	—	30	84	84	114	114	114	114	114	
G	G	Motorcycle	135	4,989	604	5,728	124	5,379	675	675	6,178	6,178	6,178	6,178	6,178	
G	G	Moped	1	62	3	66	—	61	61	1	63	63	63	63	63	
G	G	Snowmobile	6	109	63	178	1	63	63	38	38	102	102	102	102	
G	G	Farm tractor	6	93	198	297	4	93	93	152	152	249	249	249	249	
G	G	Tractor or construction equipment	1	57	250	308	2	52	52	201	201	255	255	255	255	
G	G	Train	17	81	104	202	16	89	89	104	104	209	209	209	209	
G	G	Street car	1	112	355	468	—	98	98	338	338	436	436	436	436	
G	G	Bicycle	48	3,914	79	4,041	51	4,059	4,059	80	80	4,190	4,190	4,190	4,190	
G	G	Snow Plow	—	7	25	32	—	3	21	21	24	24	24	24	24	
G	G	Gor-cart	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	
G	G	Horse and buggy	1	5	8	14	—	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
G	G	Other	—	8	22	30	7	7	26	26	34	34	34	34	34	
G	G	Unknown	14	2,412	11,636	14,062	8	2,206	9,940	9,940	12,154	12,154	12,154	12,154	12,154	
Total			1,611	113,067	230,294	344,972	1,695	112,322	217,424	331,441						

Motor Vehicle Accidents by Place of Occurrence 1974 – 1983

FATAL ACCIDENTS

Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1974	385	118	565	402	1,470
1975	487	143	537	353	1,520
1976	366	89	467	343	1,265
1977	389	70	415	339	1,213
1978	433	95	418	317	1,263
1979	457	99	434	326	1,316
1980	460	92	444	300	1,296
1981	422	91	432	289	1,234
1982	326	72	310	289	997
1983	295	100	314	333	1,042

PERSONAL INJURY ACCIDENTS

Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1974	33,573	3,780	10,097	18,902	66,352
1975	32,923	3,955	10,085	18,848	65,811
1976	29,243	3,037	8,412	17,336	58,028
1977	34,540	3,652	9,364	16,231	63,787
1978	41,207	4,071	8,779	8,607	62,664
1979	44,078	4,353	9,246	9,524	67,201
1980	44,397	4,159	8,853	9,982	67,391
1981	43,731	4,604	8,648	10,309	67,292
1982	40,820	4,567	7,731	9,838	62,956
1983	39,597	4,373	7,695	11,070	62,735

ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1974	108,552	11,562	27,495	56,662	204,271
1975	112,358	12,693	28,465	60,173	213,689
1976	113,199	11,165	26,028	61,473	211,865
1977	127,764	12,470	26,570	51,763	218,567
1978	128,595	11,963	22,339	23,466	186,363**
1979	135,980	13,114	23,082	25,020	197,196
1980	135,533	12,452	22,216	26,300	196,501
1981	135,325	13,764	21,801	27,482	198,372
1982	126,888	13,462	19,784	27,809	187,943
1983	119,248	13,113	19,572	30,006	181,999

*Includes Secondary Highways.

**Minimum reportable property damage amount changed from over \$200 to over \$400 on January 1, 1978.

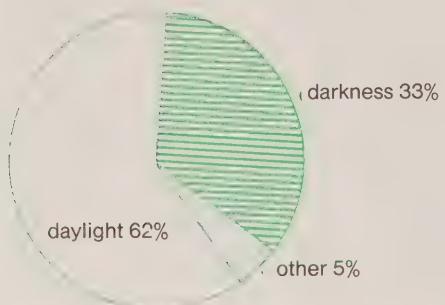
Type of Accidents — 1982 - 1983

ACCIDENT INVOLVING MOTOR VEHICLE AND	CLASS OF ACCIDENTS — 1983			
	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY	TOTAL
Other Motor Vehicle/s	438	36,408	88,628	125,474
Pedestrian	181	5,076	6	5,263
Cyclist	48	3,852	68	3,968
Railway Train	16	88	100	204
Street Car	—	75	307	382
Farm Tractor	3	72	124	199
Animal	1	279	2,206	2,486
Other Moveable Object	3	80	184	267
Restraining Barrier	24	1,411	4,369	5,804
Rigid Pole	28	1,971	3,427	5,426
Breakaway Pole	6	461	1,050	1,517
Tree	39	1,349	1,706	3,094
Post	19	644	1,892	2,555
Fence	6	449	1,165	1,620
Culvert	18	459	347	824
Bridge Support	10	171	269	450
Rock Face	19	422	529	970
Snow Bank or Drift	1	134	354	489
Ditch	94	4,160	4,319	8,573
Curb	22	1,057	1,594	2,673
Crash Cushion	1	22	57	80
Building or Wall	2	191	442	635
Other Fixed Object	22	1,084	2,103	3,209
Fire/Explosion	—	23	610	633
Submersion	—	4	10	14
Rollover	32	1,565	949	2,546
Other Non-Collision Event	9	1,228	1,407	2,644
Total	1,042	62,735	118,222	181,999

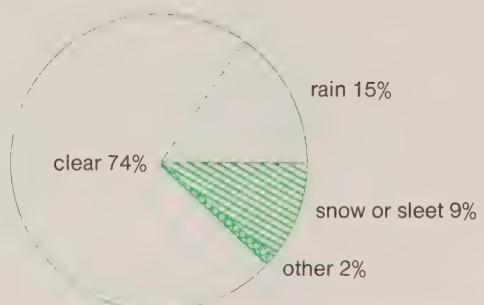
ACCIDENT INVOLVING MOTOR VEHICLE AND	CLASS OF ACCIDENTS — 1982			
	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY	TOTAL
Other Motor Vehicle/s	402	36,767	95,262	132,431
Pedestrian	162	5,430	4	5,596
Cyclist	42	3,730	60	3,832
Railway Train	17	78	102	197
Street Car	1	95	316	412
Farm Tractor	3	70	173	246
Animal	—	267	1,862	2,129
Other Moveable Object	11	72	233	316
Restraining Barrier	28	1,426	4,266	5,720
Rigid Pole	42	1,906	3,417	5,365
Breakaway Pole	7	462	1,065	1,534
Tree	38	1,146	1,463	2,647
Post	23	676	1,796	2,495
Fence	3	389	1,046	1,438
Culvert	22	409	270	701
Bridge Support	11	192	271	474
Rock Face	10	349	441	800
Snow Bank or Drift	7	532	1,026	1,565
Ditch	77	3,867	3,911	7,855
Curb	20	912	1,380	2,312
Crash Cushion	—	28	68	96
Building or Wall	2	203	446	651
Other Fixed Object	23	1,018	1,994	3,035
Fire/Explosion	1	24	630	655
Submersion	2	7	11	20
Rollover	33	1,586	1,059	2,678
Other Non-Collision Event	10	1,315	1,418	2,743
Total	997	62,956	123,990	187,943

All Accidents — 1983 — Light Condition, Visibility and Road Location

Light Condition



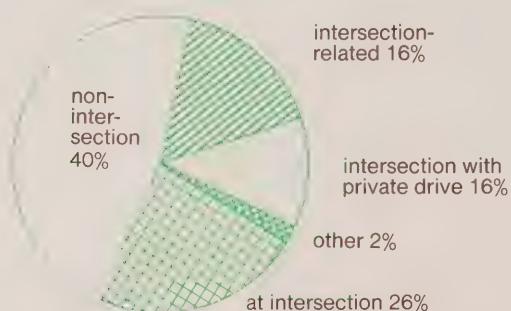
Visibility



Light Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Daylight	113,306	456	38,820	74,030
Dawn	2,287	14	765	1,508
Dusk	6,422	38	2,129	4,255
Darkness	59,984	534	21,021	38,429
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

Visibility	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Clear	134,547	832	47,731	85,984
Rain	28,167	110	9,616	18,441
Snow or Sleet	16,741	70	4,385	12,286
Fog, Mist, Smoke, or Dust	2,544	30	1,003	1,511
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

Road Location



Road Location	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Non-Intersection	73,656	668	25,224	47,764
Intersection-Related	29,963	75	10,697	19,191
At Intersection	46,954	175	17,698	29,081
Intersection with Private Drive	28,088	79	7,912	20,097
At Railroad Crossing	633	20	258	355
Underpass or Tunnel	323	4	120	199
Overpass or Bridge	2,038	20	688	1,330
Other	344	1	138	205
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

All Accidents — 1983 — Road Condition, Road Type and Road Surface Condition

Road Condition



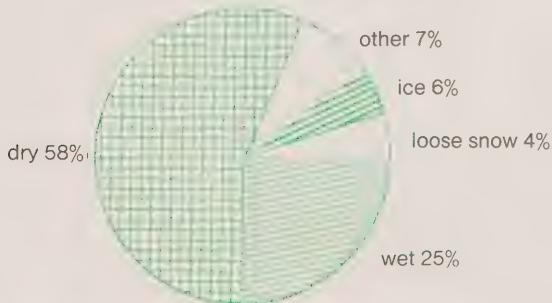
Road Type



Road Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Good	178,069	1,023	61,488	115,558
Under Repair	816	1	284	531
Under Const.	1,409	9	435	965
Other	1,705	9	528	1,168
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

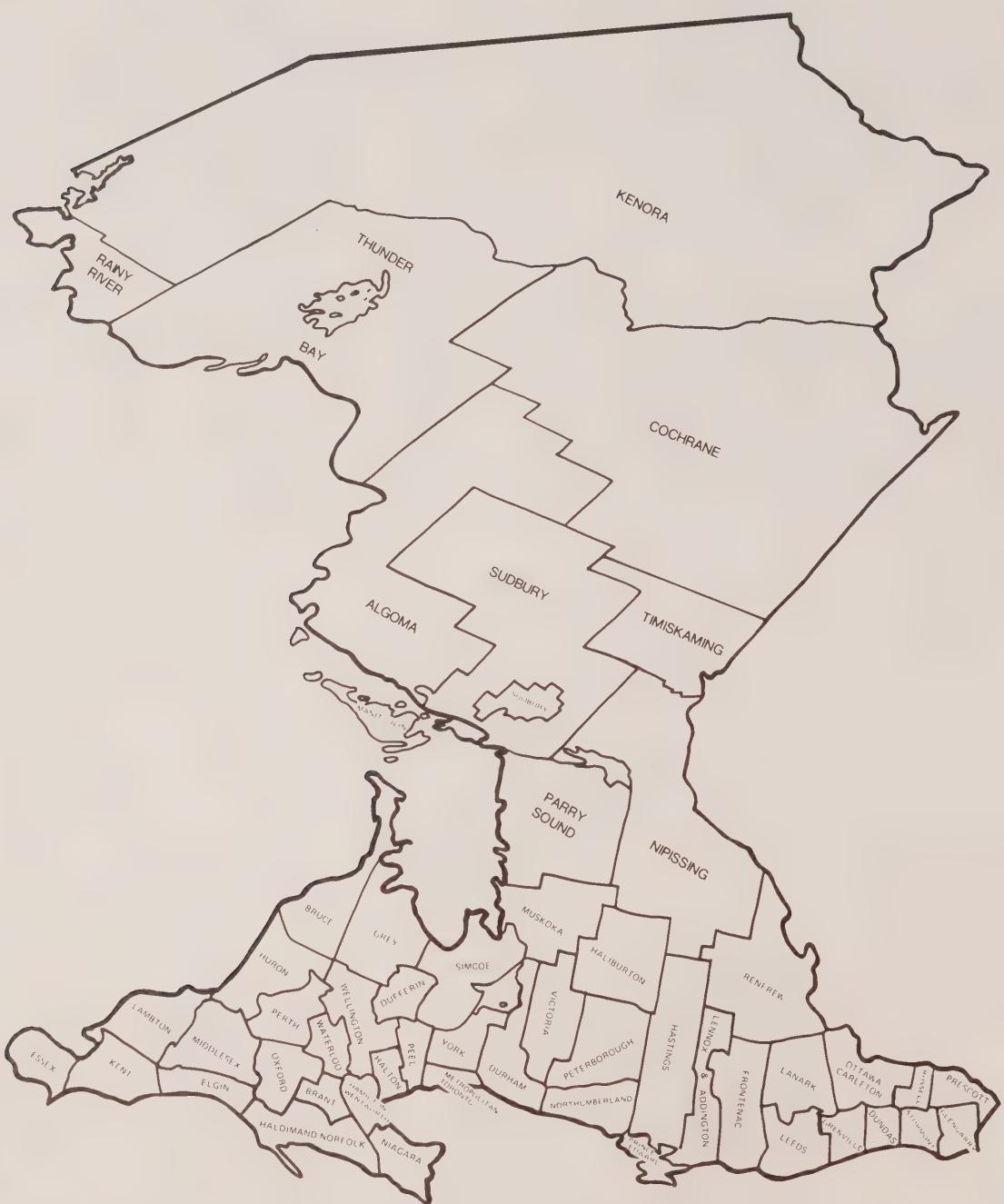
Road Type	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Asphalt	170,978	946	58,839	111,193
Gravel or Crushed Stone	7,381	79	2,695	4,607
Concrete	2,772	16	919	1,837
Earth	538	—	175	363
Other	330	1	107	222
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

Road Surface Condition



Road Surface Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Dry	105,792	725	39,344	65,723
Wet	46,181	203	15,798	30,180
Loose Snow	7,207	23	1,707	5,477
Slush	5,162	15	1,290	3,857
Packed Snow	5,350	24	1,197	4,129
Ice	11,010	40	2,887	8,083
Mud	121	1	22	98
Loose Sand or Gravel	1,176	11	490	675
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222

Statistics Relating to Motor Vehicle Accidents By Counties, Districts, Regional Municipalities, Ontario Cities, Towns and Villages — 1983



Motor Vehicle Accidents by Counties, Districts and Regional Municipalities — 1983

County, District or Regional Municipality	Total Accidents	Fatal	Accidents		Persons	
			Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Algoma	3,058	15	935	2,108	18	1,332
Brant	2,291	10	751	1,530	10	1,120
Bruce	1,035	11	355	669	14	576
Cochrane	1,823	12	605	1,206	18	884
Dufferin	285	5	95	185	5	147
Dundas	698	11	234	453	11	370
Durham	5,664	39	2,108	3,517	45	3,199
Elgin	1,021	6	369	646	6	565
Essex	6,400	38	2,481	3,881	44	3,640
Frontenac	2,410	15	804	1,591	15	1,141
Glengarry	518	6	185	327	6	260
Grenville	554	8	187	359	9	295
Grey	1,259	15	459	785	15	723
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,677	20	664	993	25	1,032
Haliburton	382	4	138	240	6	241
Halton	5,053	30	1,822	3,201	34	2,776
Hamilton-Wentworth	8,332	33	3,234	5,065	34	4,715
Hastings	2,195	18	763	1,414	23	1,141
Huron	975	9	348	618	9	549
Kenora	1,168	13	349	806	18	575
Kent	1,980	17	765	1,198	25	1,095
Lambton	2,659	22	917	1,720	26	1,406
Lanark	1,070	10	342	718	13	507
Leeds	1,168	11	444	713	11	659
Lennox & Addington	627	7	222	398	7	345
Manitoulin	252	4	82	166	4	141
Middlesex	6,580	43	2,465	4,072	49	3,608
Muskoka	1,086	13	407	666	20	631
Niagara	7,969	45	2,652	5,272	49	3,867
Nipissing	1,595	21	565	1,009	26	867
Northumberland	1,307	23	505	779	24	750
Ottawa-Carleton	14,454	54	4,075	10,325	60	5,527
Oxford	1,619	16	585	1,018	22	910
Parry Sound	958	17	334	607	18	606
Peel	9,739	52	3,373	6,314	64	4,979
Perth	1,294	11	418	865	11	659
Peterborough	2,154	18	720	1,416	18	1,112
Prescott	615	5	216	394	5	326
Prince Edward	360	5	121	234	6	177
Rainy River	615	7	172	436	7	232
Renfrew	1,592	21	546	1,025	24	887
Russell	413	7	152	254	7	223
Simcoe	4,645	36	1,565	3,044	50	2,354
Stormont	1,396	11	493	892	11	700
Sudbury	3,261	30	1,251	1,980	39	1,923
Thunder Bay	4,386	31	1,287	3,068	37	1,894
Timiskaming	857	7	267	583	12	430
Victoria	1,010	8	388	614	9	592
Waterloo	6,021	22	1,995	4,004	26	2,819
Wellington	2,556	24	920	1,612	26	1,449
*York	50,963	126	17,605	33,232	133	24,750
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222	1,204	91,706

* Includes Metropolitan Toronto

Motor Vehicle Accidents in Ontario Cities, Towns and Villages — 1983

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Ailsa Craig	5	—	2	3	—	2
Ajax	269	1	88	180	1	125
Alexandria	105	—	24	81	—	31
Alfred	6	—	1	5	—	1
Alliston	68	—	17	51	—	24
Almonte	37	—	9	28	—	11
Alvinston	6	—	3	3	—	4
Amherstburg	73	—	27	46	—	45
Ancaster	104	—	53	51	—	83
Angus	18	—	4	14	—	7
Arnprior	82	—	26	56	—	39
Arthur	10	—	—	10	—	—
Athens	5	—	2	3	—	2
Atikokan	14	1	3	10	1	5
Aurora	262	2	94	166	2	141
Aylmer	67	—	14	53	—	19
Balmertown	5	—	2	3	—	2
Bancroft	45	—	16	29	—	21
Barrie	744	1	207	536	1	277
Barry's Bay	18	—	3	15	—	4
Bath	3	—	—	3	—	—
Bayfield	3	—	1	2	—	1
Beachburg	3	—	—	3	—	—
Beeton	12	—	6	6	—	6
Belle River	36	2	13	21	2	18
Belleville	780	—	206	574	—	288
Blenheim	29	—	8	21	—	11
Blind River	33	—	15	18	—	25
Bloomfield	7	—	2	5	—	4
Blyth	11	—	2	9	—	5
Bobcaygeon	19	—	3	16	—	3
Bothwell	5	—	1	4	—	2
Bracebridge	85	—	25	60	—	29
Bradford	122	—	34	88	—	41
Brampton	1,941	9	640	1,292	9	933
Brantford	1,444	3	422	1,019	3	565
Brighton	23	—	9	14	—	11
Brockville	426	—	124	302	—	174
Bruce Mines	2	—	2	—	—	2
Brussels	10	—	4	6	—	4
Burford	1	—	1	—	—	2
Burk's Falls	5	—	1	4	—	1
Burlington	1,298	4	466	828	4	651
Cache Bay	3	—	1	2	—	1
Caledon	273	—	112	161	—	155
Cambridge	1,054	2	386	666	2	503
Campbellford	33	—	9	24	—	9

Place	Total Accidents	Fatal	Accidents		Persons	
			Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Capreol	14	—	2	12	—	3
Cardinal	3	—	2	1	—	5
Carleton Place	116	—	34	82	—	50
Casselman	20	—	5	15	—	6
Chalk River	3	—	1	2	—	1
Charlton	1	—	—	1	—	—
Chatham	823	1	285	537	1	365
Chesley	7	—	—	7	—	—
Chesterville	13	—	1	12	—	2
Clarksburg	1	—	1	—	—	1
Clifford	7	—	1	6	—	1
Clinton	39	—	10	29	—	11
Cobalt	17	—	4	13	—	5
Cobden	3	—	1	2	—	1
Cobourg	215	1	81	133	1	112
Cochrane	62	—	23	39	—	32
Colborne	19	2	4	13	2	5
Coldwater	10	—	4	6	—	4
Collingwood	174	—	50	124	—	76
Comber	1	—	1	—	—	1
Cookstown	6	—	1	5	—	1
Cornwall	1,085	6	366	713	6	516
Creemore	7	—	—	7	—	—
Deep River	11	—	3	8	—	5
Deseronto	10	—	3	7	—	4
Dorchester	1	—	—	1	—	—
Drayton	4	—	—	4	—	—
Dresden	21	—	7	14	—	7
Dryden	106	1	22	83	1	38
Dundalk	12	—	3	9	—	4
Dundas	215	—	70	145	—	105
Dunville	115	2	38	75	2	60
Durham	46	—	13	33	—	22
Dutton	2	—	—	2	—	—
East Gwillimbury	44	—	14	30	—	16
Eganville	30	1	5	24	1	7
Elliot Lake	226	2	59	165	2	74
Elmvale	14	—	4	10	—	5
Elora	29	—	10	19	—	16
Embrun	7	—	2	5	—	3
Englehart	13	—	4	9	—	6
Erieau	3	—	3	—	—	4
Erie Beach	1	—	—	1	—	—
Erin	27	1	9	17	1	13
Espanola	58	—	10	48	—	22
Essex	62	1	18	43	1	21
Exeter	69	—	18	51	—	18
Fenelon Falls	29	—	14	15	—	25
Fergus	78	1	18	59	1	2
Finch	1	—	1	—	—	4
Flesherton	9	—	3	6	—	—

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Florence	1	—	—	1	—	—
Fordwich	1	—	—	1	—	—
Forest	27	—	9	18	—	14
Fort Erie	351	—	125	226	—	177
Fort Frances	188	—	58	130	—	71
Frankford	15	—	6	9	—	6
Gananoque	67	—	26	41	—	35
Geraldton	23	—	8	15	—	11
Glencoe	9	—	1	8	—	1
Gloucester	479	5	160	314	6	220
Goderich	108	—	29	79	—	41
Gore Bay	4	—	1	3	—	1
Gorrie	3	—	—	3	—	—
Grand Bend	32	—	6	26	—	6
Grand Valley	6	—	1	5	—	1
Gravenhurst	85	—	30	55	—	33
Grimsby	128	2	48	78	2	78
Guelph	1,069	7	373	689	7	529
Haileybury	73	1	27	45	2	44
Haldimand	46	—	17	29	—	20
Halton Hills	404	1	133	270	1	197
Hamilton	3,889	4	1,532	2,353	4	2,150
Hanover	90	1	25	64	1	30
Harriston	9	—	4	5	—	7
Harrow	21	—	2	19	—	2
Hastings	5	—	1	4	—	1
Havelock	12	—	2	10	—	3
Hawkesbury	166	1	51	114	1	71
Hearst	59	—	12	47	—	14
Hensall	6	—	—	6	—	—
Highgate	3	—	—	3	—	—
Hillsburg	3	—	1	2	—	1
Holstein	1	—	—	1	—	—
Huntsville	121	1	43	77	1	61
Ingersoll	110	—	35	75	—	47
Iron Bridge	3	—	—	3	—	—
Iroquois	4	—	2	2	—	2
Iroquois Falls	45	—	12	33	—	18
Kanata	179	1	56	122	1	74
Kapuskasing	139	1	45	93	1	62
Keewatin	21	—	7	14	—	12
Kemptville	19	—	1	18	—	1
Kenora	174	3	47	124	3	66
Killaloe Station	5	—	—	5	—	—
Kincardine	63	—	8	55	—	11
Kingston	1,238	3	359	876	3	477
Kingsville	46	—	14	32	—	20
Kirkland Lake	198	1	36	161	1	43
Kitchener	1,996	5	649	1,342	5	891
Lakefield	31	—	12	19	—	19
Lanark	6	—	3	3	—	3
Lancaster	7	—	3	4	—	3
Latchford	1	—	1	—	—	1
Leamington	211	—	59	152	—	77

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Lincoln	141	—	39	102	—	58
Lindsay	219	—	77	142	—	105
Lions Head	3	—	1	2	—	1
Listowel	97	—	27	70	—	43
Little Current	20	—	5	15	—	5
London	5,120	19	1,860	3,241	19	2,607
Longlac	17	—	9	8	—	9
L'Orignal	10	—	4	6	—	4
Lucan	12	—	—	12	—	—
Lucknow	9	—	5	4	—	11
Madoc	11	—	4	7	—	5
Markdale	9	—	4	5	—	8
Markham	652	1	204	447	1	286
Marmora	14	—	7	7	—	9
Massey	8	—	1	7	—	1
Mattawa	16	—	6	10	—	8
Maxville	3	—	1	2	—	1
Meaford	40	—	10	30	—	14
Merlin	2	—	1	1	—	1
Merrickville	10	—	1	9	—	1
Midland	157	—	73	84	—	90
Mildmay	7	—	3	4	—	4
Millbrook	8	—	2	6	—	5
Milton	483	2	202	279	2	330
Milverton	9	—	2	7	—	3
Mississauga	4,443	15	1,484	2,944	19	2,116
Mitchell	42	—	9	33	—	11
Moorefield	2	—	—	2	—	—
Morrisburg	4	—	—	4	—	—
Mount Brydges	1	—	—	1	—	—
Mount Forest	56	—	7	49	—	8
Nanticoke	236	—	84	152	—	113
Napanee	82	—	28	54	—	36
Nepean	783	3	230	550	4	330
Neustadt	2	—	1	1	—	1
Newburgh	2	—	1	1	—	1
Newcastle	311	3	117	191	3	158
New Liskeard	69	—	15	54	—	28
Newmarket	251	—	78	173	—	94
Niagara-on-the-Lake	163	—	66	97	—	87
Niagara Falls	1,159	3	394	762	3	579
Nickel Centre	42	—	18	24	—	22
North Bay	744	4	254	486	4	342
Norwood	5	—	2	3	—	2
Oakville	1,011	6	345	660	7	519
Oil Springs	2	—	—	2	—	—
Omemee	5	—	1	4	—	1
Onaping Falls	7	—	1	6	—	1
Orangeville	217	2	69	146	2	103
Orillia	323	1	90	232	1	124

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Oshawa	1,756	1	644	1,111	1	909
Ottawa	7,853	13	2,092	5,748	13	2,721
Owen Sound	226	1	72	153	1	87
Paisley	5	—	2	3	—	3
Palmerston	19	—	7	12	—	11
Paris	107	—	31	76	—	46
Parkhill	11	—	4	7	—	5
Parry Sound	69	1	14	54	1	19
Pelham	106	—	28	78	—	39
Pembroke	241	—	82	159	—	127
Penetanguishene	66	—	22	44	—	26
Perth	123	—	29	94	—	37
Petawawa	23	—	7	16	—	11
Peterborough	1,119	5	340	774	5	496
Petrolia	54	—	9	45	—	12
Pickering	400	1	140	259	1	206
Picton	81	—	19	62	—	34
Plantagenet	4	—	1	3	—	1
Point Edward	59	3	21	35	3	31
Port Burwell	9	—	3	6	—	3
Port Colborne	198	—	63	135	—	79
Port Elgin	104	—	35	69	—	59
Port Hope	79	—	36	43	—	44
Port McNicoll	14	—	5	9	—	8
Port Stanley	17	—	4	13	—	8
Powassan	8	—	2	6	—	2
Prescott	92	—	22	70	—	30
Rainy River	19	—	2	17	—	2
Rayside-Balfour	33	—	14	19	—	23
Renfrew	121	—	37	84	—	52
Richmond Hill	312	1	105	206	1	145
Ridgetown	31	—	7	24	—	8
Ripley	4	—	1	3	—	1
Rockliffe Park	23	—	7	16	—	9
Rockland	45	—	15	30	—	19
Rockwood	5	—	1	4	—	1
Rodney	8	—	2	6	—	3
Rousseau	1	—	—	1	—	—
Russell	6	—	3	3	—	4
St. Catharines	1,667	—	532	1,135	—	708
St. Clair Beach	13	—	5	8	—	5
St. Isidore de Prescott	7	—	—	7	—	—
St. Marys	72	—	15	57	—	20
St. Thomas	333	—	122	211	—	165
Sarnia	1,304	2	411	891	2	612
Sault Ste. Marie	1,862	6	537	1,319	8	729
Seaforth	24	—	5	19	—	8
Shedden	1	—	1	—	—	1
Shelburne	24	1	8	15	1	14
Simcoe	233	1	82	150	1	120
Sioux Lookout	48	—	7	41	—	11
Smiths Falls	210	—	43	167	—	52

Accidents

Persons

Place	Total Accidents	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Smooth Rock Falls	15	—	2	13	—	2
Southampton	40	—	11	29	—	18
South River	6	—	3	3	—	4
Springfield	3	—	1	2	—	1
Stayner	26	—	4	22	—	5
Stirling	16	—	1	15	—	1
Stoney Creek	297	1	125	171	1	183
Stoney Point	1	—	—	1	—	—
Stratford	485	—	152	333	—	214
Strathroy	83	—	27	56	—	32
Sturgeon Falls	91	—	27	64	—	40
Sturgeon Point	1	—	—	1	—	—
Sudbury	1,164	3	456	705	3	663
Sundridge	4	—	—	4	—	—
Tara	3	—	1	2	—	1
Tecumseh	81	—	33	48	—	45
Teeswater	10	—	2	8	—	4
Thamesville	18	—	8	10	—	9
Thedford	5	—	4	1	—	7
Thessalon	15	1	3	11	1	4
Thornbury	13	—	3	10	—	3
Thorold	157	—	50	107	—	67
Thunder Bay	2,935	9	790	2,136	9	1,101
Tilbury	59	—	15	44	—	18
Tillsonburg	178	—	52	126	—	76
Timmins	809	1	230	578	1	321
Tiverton	5	—	—	5	—	—
Toronto	40,615	72	14,011	26,532	73	19,231
Tottenham	11	—	1	10	—	1
Trenton	300	1	87	212	1	115
Trout Creek	1	—	—	1	—	—
Tweed	29	—	10	19	—	13
Valley East	118	—	56	62	—	85
Vanier	395	1	96	298	1	118
Vankleek Hill	17	—	7	10	—	10
Vaughan	466	—	166	300	—	247
Victoria Harbour	7	—	1	6	—	2
Walden	49	—	24	25	—	36
Walkerton	53	—	13	40	—	14
Wallaceburg	159	—	52	107	—	65
Wardsville	1	—	—	1	—	—
Warkworth	4	—	1	3	—	1
Wasaga Beach	109	—	35	74	—	58
Waterloo	729	1	241	487	1	326
Watford	9	—	1	8	—	4
Webbwood	3	—	1	2	—	1
Welland	663	2	207	454	2	301
Wellington	7	—	3	4	—	3
Wendover	1	—	—	1	—	—
West Lorne	15	—	4	11	—	6
Westport	13	—	2	11	—	3
Wheatley	8	—	3	5	—	3
Whitby	513	4	209	300	4	312

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Whitchurch-Stouffville	65	—	20	45	—	34
Wiarton	30	—	5	25	—	9
Williamsburg	5	—	2	3	—	2
Winchester	8	—	2	6	—	2
Winchester Springs	6	—	1	5	—	2
Windsor	4,316	13	1,620	2,683	13	2,339
Wingham	37	—	6	31	—	7
Woodstock	483	1	169	313	2	235
Woodville	1	—	—	1	—	—
Wroxeter	1	—	—	1	—	—
Wyoming	12	—	3	9	—	3
Zurich	6	—	1	5	—	2
Total	117,566	286	38,994	78,286	297	54,097

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Accidents

Ontario 1983

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only		Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Accident Involves*					Light Conditions				
Single Motor Vehicle or	43,756	352	16,805	26,599	Daylight	113,306	456	38,820	74,030
Motor Vehicle And Other Motor Vehicles/	125,474	438	36,408	88,628	Dawn	2,287	14	765	1,508
Pedestrian	5,263	181	5,076	6	Dusk	6,422	38	2,129	4,255
Cyclist	3,968	48	3,852	68	Darkness	59,984	534	21,021	38,429
Railroad Train	204	16	88	100	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
Street Car	382	—	75	307	Road Surface Condition				
Farm Tractor	199	3	72	124	Dry	105,792	725	39,344	65,723
Animal	2,486	1	279	2,206	Wet	46,181	203	15,798	30,180
Other	267	3	80	184	Loose Snow	7,207	23	1,707	5,477
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222	Slush	5,162	15	1,290	3,857
Month of Occurrence					Packed Snow	5,350	24	1,197	4,129
January	14,943	56	4,384	10,503	Ice	11,010	40	2,887	8,083
February	12,189	48	3,567	8,574	Mud	121	1	22	98
March	13,298	59	4,234	9,005	Loose Sand or Gravel	1,176	11	490	675
April	11,790	68	4,199	7,523	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
May	14,528	98	5,391	9,039	Road Condition				
June	14,981	117	6,122	8,742	Good	178,069	1,023	61,488	115,558
July	14,375	112	6,029	8,234	Under Repair	816	1	284	531
August	14,406	119	6,008	8,279	Under Construction	1,409	9	435	965
September	14,575	109	5,553	8,913	Other	1,705	9	528	1,168
October	16,287	88	5,768	10,431	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
November	18,789	84	5,775	12,930	Road Type				
December	21,838	84	5,705	16,049	Asphalt	170,978	946	58,839	111,193
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222	Gravel or Crushed Stone	7,381	79	2,695	4,607
Day of Occurrence					Concrete	2,772	16	919	1,837
Sunday	19,850	156	7,463	12,231	Earth	538	—	175	363
Monday	23,541	101	7,875	15,565	Other	330	1	107	222
Tuesday	22,737	132	7,675	14,930	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
Wednesday	25,752	120	8,623	17,009	Visibility				
Thursday	26,965	122	9,093	17,750	Clear	134,547	832	47,731	85,984
Friday	33,954	178	11,487	22,289	Rain	28,167	110	9,616	18,441
Saturday	29,200	233	10,519	18,448	Snow or Sleet	16,741	70	4,385	12,286
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222	Fog, Mist, Smoke or Dust	2,544	30	1,003	1,511
Hour of Occurrence					Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
12 to 1 A.M.	4,788	61	1,782	2,945	Place of Occurrence				
1 to 2 "	6,484	69	2,580	3,835	Urban Area	119,248	295	39,597	79,356
2 to 3 "	3,977	50	1,516	2,411	Kings Highway	32,685	414	12,068	20,203
3 to 4 "	2,214	34	849	1,331	(Incl. Sec. Hwy.)				
4 to 5 "	1,428	24	564	840	Other	30,066	333	11,070	18,663
5 to 6 "	1,452	17	522	913	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
6 to 7 "	3,135	24	1,084	2,027	Road Location				
7 to 8 "	6,560	25	2,107	4,428	Non-Intersection	73,656	668	25,224	47,764
8 to 9 "	9,170	36	2,921	6,213	Intersection-Related	29,963	75	10,697	19,191
9 to 10 "	6,236	24	1,839	4,373	At Intersection	46,954	175	17,698	29,081
10 to 11 "	7,129	28	2,154	4,947	Intersection with				
11 to 12 "	8,518	20	2,641	5,857	Private Drive	28,088	79	7,912	20,097
12 to 1 P.M.	9,822	35	3,271	6,516	At Railroad Crossing	633	20	258	355
1 to 2 "	9,841	31	3,266	6,544	Underpass or Tunnel	323	4	120	199
2 to 3 "	10,520	38	3,423	7,059	Overpass or Bridge	2,038	20	688	1,330
3 to 4 "	13,677	49	4,676	8,952	Other	344	1	138	205
4 to 5 "	15,493	54	5,402	10,037	Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222
5 to 6 "	13,623	72	4,868	8,683					
6 to 7 "	10,304	60	3,878	6,366					
7 to 8 "	9,235	57	3,513	5,665					
8 to 9 "	7,496	54	2,808	4,634					
9 to 10 "	6,752	72	2,430	4,250					
10 to 11 "	6,049	53	2,198	3,798					
11 to 12 "	5,980	46	2,180	3,754					
Not Known	2,116	9	263	1,844					
Total	181,999	1,042	62,735	118,222					

*Based on initial impact.

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Drivers and Pedestrians

Ontario 1983

	In All Accidents	In Fatal	In Personal Injury	In Property Damage Only
Sex of Driver				
Male	218,081	1,308	75,573	141,200
Female	76,754	267	27,554	48,933
Not Known	14,420	10	2,553	11,857
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

Age of Driver				
Under 16	405	9	207	189
16-19 Years	34,123	163	12,382	21,578
20-24 "	54,822	355	19,749	34,718
25-34 "	79,120	420	27,556	51,144
35-44 "	52,774	267	18,334	34,173
45-54 "	34,290	167	11,844	22,279
55-64 "	24,260	107	8,144	16,009
65 & Over	14,764	86	4,815	9,863
Not Known	14,697	11	2,649	12,037
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

Licence of Driver				
Licensed	278,773	1,408	97,098	180,267
Unlicensed	5,409	80	2,432	2,897
Not Known	25,073	97	6,150	18,826
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

Residence of Driver				
Alberta	463	2	176	285
British Columbia	230	—	86	144
Manitoba	246	6	86	154
New Brunswick	99	—	27	72
Newfoundland	51	—	20	31
Nova Scotia	111	2	44	65
Ontario	286,994	1,500	100,385	185,109
Prince Edward Island	26	—	7	19
Quebec	2,834	17	853	1,964
Saskatchewan	95	2	28	65
Yukon and Northwest Territories	8	—	1	7
United States	2,661	31	993	1,637
Other Foreign	310	2	105	203
Not Known	15,127	23	2,869	12,235
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

Condition of Driver				
Normal	259,265	981	87,327	170,957
Had Been Drinking	15,491	271	7,535	7,685
Ability Impaired Alcohol	8,472	229	3,924	4,319
Ability Impaired Drugs	211	2	90	119
Fatigue	1,107	10	562	535
Medical or Physical Defect	609	6	351	252
Not Known	23,811	82	5,767	17,962
Other	289	4	124	161
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

Apparent Driver Action				
Driving Properly	132,064	633	46,887	84,544
Following Too Close	15,829	9	6,155	9,665
Speed Too Fast	26,036	307	10,495	15,234
Improper Turn	12,165	18	3,028	9,119
Disobey Traffic Signal	6,044	23	2,598	3,423
Disobey Stop Sign	3,647	30	1,663	1,954
Fail To Yield Right-Of-Way	33,604	126	10,097	23,381
Improper Passing	4,696	30	1,262	3,404
Lost Control	22,861	115	8,183	14,563
Wrong Way On One-Way Road	317	5	118	194
Disobey Other Controls	148	9	65	74
Not Known	28,704	168	7,081	21,455
Other	23,140	112	8,048	14,980
Total	309,255	1,585	105,680	201,990

	Killed	Injured
Condition of Pedestrian		
Normal	119	4,300
Had Been Drinking	16	453
Ability Impaired Alcohol	49	139
Ability Impaired Drugs	—	8
Fatigue	—	7
Medical or Physical Defect	3	100
Not Known	16	522
Other	1	89
Total	204	5,618

Pedestrian Action		
Crossing Intersection With Right of Way	14	1,020
Crossing Intersection Without Right of Way	13	461
Crossing Intersection, No Traffic Control	7	137
Crossing Pedestrian Crossover	2	157
Walking on Roadway With Traffic	19	149
Walking on Roadway Against Traffic	8	103
On Sidewalk or Shoulder	14	352
Coming From Behind Parked Vehicle or Object	3	372
Playing or Working on Highway	5	92
Running into Roadway	29	1,120
Crossing Through Traffic	48	803
Other	42	852
Total	204	5,618

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Victims

Ontario 1983

Age of Persons Killed

Type of Accident	Age of Persons Killed										Not Stated	65 And Over	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	65 And Over		
	0-4	5-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 And Over											
Single Motor Vehicle	397	1	3	84	104	100	36	23	22	1	23,216	233	775	5,490	5,813	5,088	2,516	1,495	948	
Other Motor Veh's	548	7	19	69	110	105	81	50	49	2	58,238	896	2,943	7,426	10,356	13,621	8,864	6,156	4,510	3,111
Pedestrian	184	9	20	17	22	23	10	9	26	48	—	5,401	251	1,460	653	588	682	393	377	387
Cyclist	48	1	17	12	—	6	2	3	1	4	2	4,024	41	1,294	909	606	388	146	80	48
Railroad Train	20	—	1	—	5	4	2	2	5	1	—	137	1	5	16	21	31	17	21	9
Street Car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	4	10	17	27	21	15	14
Farm Tractor	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	110	—	6	23	16	13	11	12	13
Animal	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	6	18	62	76	101	49	30	15
Other	3	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	104	2	7	28	25	22	4	6	6
Total	1,204	18	60	185	242	239	131	88	105	131	5	91,706	1,430	6,512	14,617	17,518	19,973	12,025	8,191	5,949

Victim	Victims By Class and Age Group — Killed										Not Stated	65 And Over	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	65 And Over		
	0-4	5-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 And Over	Total										
Driver	528	—	1	49	118	125	86	51	49	1	45,440	4	27	5,252	8,724	12,341	8,205	5,336	3,483	
Passenger	302	8	17	70	60	48	22	20	26	29	2	30,283	1,131	3,553	5,775	5,434	5,111	2,866	2,245	
Pedestrian	204	9	21	18	23	29	14	12	28	50	—	5,618	253	1,485	684	595	737	421	406	
Bicyclist	49	1	17	13	—	6	2	3	1	4	2	4,002	31	1,288	906	603	395	146	68	
Motorcycle Driver*	99	—	3	28	35	25	6	2	—	—	5,187	—	66	1,549	1,819	1,235	331	112	34	
Motorcycle Passenger	19	—	1	6	5	6	1	—	—	—	954	3	48	408	311	133	34	8	3	
Other**	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	222	8	45	43	32	21	22	16	15	
Total	1,204	18	60	185	242	239	131	88	105	131	5	91,706	1,430	6,512	14,617	17,518	19,973	12,025	8,191	5,949

Victim	Victims By Class and Age Group — Injured										Not Stated	65 And Over	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	65 And Over		
	0-4	5-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 And Over	Total										
Driver	853	10	40	132	192	182	98	57	65	74	3	53,143	764	3,679	9,030	11,182	11,927	6,606	4,325	
Female	351	8	20	53	50	57	33	31	40	57	2	38,406	665	2,825	5,583	6,332	8,045	5,416	3,866	
Not Recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	1	8	4	4	1	3	1	
Total	1,204	18	60	185	242	239	131	88	105	131	5	91,706	1,430	6,512	14,617	17,518	19,973	12,025	8,191	5,949

Victim	Victims By Class and Sex — Killed										Not Stated	65 And Over	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	65 And Over
	0-4	5-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 And Over	Total								
Total	0-4	5-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 And Over	Municipal (Excl. Tp. Rd.)	307	54,972	Jan.	73	6,325	July	131	9,056
Killed	Male	853	425	147	127	42	97	12	3	Provincial Highway	507	19,913	Feb.	62	5,098	Aug.	138	8,930
Injured	Female	351	103	156	77	7	2	7	—	Township	135	6,596	Mar.	66	6,153	Sept.	126	8,061
Total	Male	53,143	29,570	12,021	3,044	2,905	4,976	466	161	County or District	110	3,336	Apr.	82	6,086	Oct.	100	8,467
Female	38,406	15,838	18,231	2,549	1,037	205	487	29	2	Regional Mun.	141	6,480	May	110	7,957	Nov.	95	8,305
Total	Male	157	32	31	25	60	6	1	2	Other	4	409	June	132	8,877	Dec.	89	8,392
Total	Total	91,706	45,440	30,283	5,618	4,002	5,187	954	222	Total	1,204	91,706	Total	1,204	91,706	Total	91,706	91,706

* Includes Moped Driver
** Includes Moped Passenger

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Vehicles

Ontario 1983

	In All Accidents	In Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage		In All Accidents	In Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Type of Vehicle									
Passenger Car	252,509	1,054	83,905	167,550	Vehicle Manoeuvre				
Passenger Car & Trailer	668	7	197	464	Going ahead	184,935	1,378	69,139	114,418
Truck	44,789	278	13,174	31,337	Slowing/Stopping	21,041	17	7,855	13,169
Truck & Trailer	727	6	196	525	Overtaking	5,676	58	1,805	3,813
Tractor & Semi-Trailer	5,450	133	1,601	3,716	Turning Left	34,878	79	11,321	23,478
Motorcycle	6,241	125	5,440	676	Turning Right	10,907	13	2,953	7,941
Bus	2,396	5	838	1,553	Making "U" Turn	1,138	5	342	791
School Bus/Vehicle	883	4	264	615	Changing Lanes	10,572	29	2,303	8,240
Other Motor Vehicle/Unknown	12,268	8	2,236	10,024	Merging	1,018	3	258	757
Non Motor Vehicle	5,510	75	4,471	964	Reversing	8,427	3	885	7,539
Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424	Stopped or Parked	42,680	75	13,437	29,168
Condition of Vehicle									
No Apparent Defect	305,000	1,455	105,060	198,485	Pulling Away From Shoulder or Curb	2,298	5	429	1,864
Service Brakes Defective	1,287	14	597	676	Shoulder or Into Curb	562	1	142	419
Steering Defective	344	1	148	195	Not Known or Other	7,309	29	1,453	582
Tire Puncture or Blow Out	920	6	379	535	Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424
Tire Tread Insufficient	808	26	370	412	Insurance				
Headlamps Defective	175	7	102	66	Insured	306,893	1,566	103,115	202,212
Other Lamps or Reflectors Defective	440	7	136	297	Not Insured	5,246	64	3,486	1,696
Engine Controls Defective	565	4	152	409	Not Known	19,302	65	5,721	13,516
Wheels or Suspension Defective	362	3	110	249	Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424
Vision Obscured	176	1	43	132	Amount of Property Damage				
Trailer Hitch Defective	142	—	21	121	\$407,104,879.00				
Other Defects	2,072	29	667	1,376					
Not Known	19,150	142	4,537	14,471					
Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424					
Model Year of Vehicle									
1984	1,940	12	554	1,374					
1983	20,048	127	7,312	12,609					
1982	25,599	127	9,462	16,010					
1981	32,948	149	11,076	21,723					
1980	31,779	174	10,545	21,060					
1979	32,931	167	10,905	21,859					
1978	32,018	157	10,633	21,228					
1977 & Earlier	136,431	706	45,624	90,101					
Not Known	17,747	76	6,211	11,460					
Total	331,441	1,695	112,322	217,424					

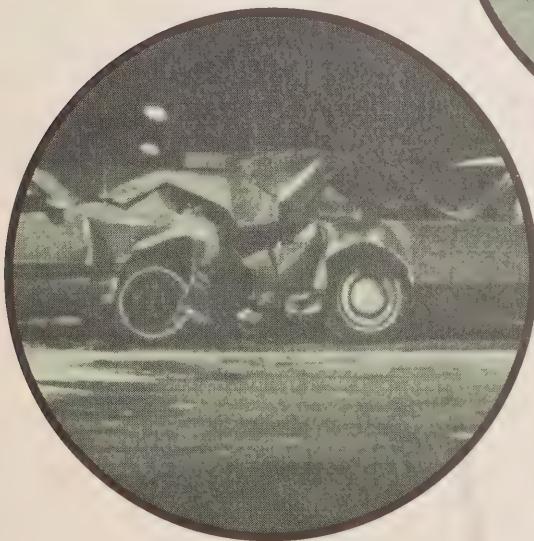


Ministry of
Transportation and
Communications

Transportation Regulation
Development Branch
Safety Co-ordination and
Development Office
West Building
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Downsview, Ontario
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Ontario Motor Vehicle Accident Facts



1984



Ministry of
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Motor Vehicle Accident Facts – 1984



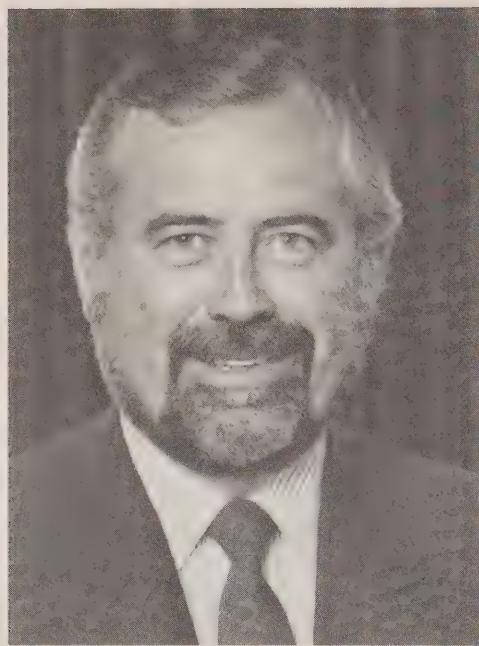
Ontario

**Ministry of
Transportation and
Communications**

Hon. Ed Fulton, Minister

Safety & Regulation
Transportation Regulation
Development Branch
Safety Co-ordination
& Development Office

Minister's Message



Ed Fulton

I'm pleased to announce that Ontario motor vehicle accident fatalities declined in 1984 to the lowest total recorded in almost thirty years. Although the number of licensed drivers and registered vehicles continued to rise, the 1,132 road deaths which occurred in 1984 represented a 6.0 per cent reduction from 1983.

We attribute the reduction in motor vehicle accident fatalities to a number of factors which all work toward increased highway safety.

The work of community action groups, combined with media and enforcement campaigns, is making impaired driving intolerable to an increasingly large portion of society. The reduction in the number of alcohol involved driver fatalities during the Christmas season, for example, indicates many people are getting the message and making efforts to improve road safety.

In the area of seatbelts, our '84 roadside survey found substantial increases in driver and passenger seat belt usage compared to '81. Child restraint use was also up with some type of restraint used by 55 per cent of infants and 79 per cent of toddlers and preschoolers. However, many of the restraints were not used properly and an alarming number of infants were observed on other passengers' laps, a very unsafe situation.

Improvements to road design and vehicle design were also completed in 1984 and public education on good driving practices has continued. All of these factors contribute to making Ontario's roads safer.

Yet, while there have been encouraging signs, some types of tragic accidents remain. Fatal motorcycle accidents increased again, making 1984 our worst year on record with 142 deaths. In addition, young and inexperienced drivers continue to be over-represented in accidents. I am also concerned that the number of injuries resulting from motor vehicle accidents has not shown the same steady decline as has the number of fatalities.

In 1985, we shall continue to focus on improving highway safety because while we have seen marked improvements in fatal accident rates over the past decade, there are, I am convinced, still substantial gains to be made.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Ed Fulton".

Ed Fulton
Minister of
Transportation and Communications

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Motor Vehicle Accidents 1975 - 1984

Year	Fatalities	Fatal Accidents	Personal Injury Accidents	All Motor Vehicle Accidents
1975	1,800	1,520	65,811	213,689
1976	1,511	1,265	58,028	211,865
1977	1,420	1,213	63,787	218,567
1978	1,450	1,263	62,664	186,363*
1979	1,560	1,316	67,201	197,196
1980	1,508	1,296	67,391	196,501
1981	1,445	1,234	67,292	198,372
1982	1,138	997	62,956	187,943
1983	1,204	1,042	62,735	181,999
1984	1,132	1,011	66,101	194,782

*Minimum reportable property damage amount changed from over \$200 to over \$400 on January 1, 1978.

Trends in Motor Vehicle Accidents Death and Injury Rates Over the Period 1975 - 1984

Between 1975 and the end of 1984, Ontario's population and the number of licensed drivers, motor vehicle registrations and motor vehicle accidents (with the exception of the years 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982 and 1983) were all on the rise. During the past ten years, traffic deaths reached a high of 1,800 in 1975 and declined to a low of 1,132 in 1984 which is the lowest annual fatality total since the year 1958 when 1,112 persons were killed.

In the past year, the number of deaths decreased 6.0% from 1,204 deaths in 1983 to 1,132 deaths in 1984. The estimated population grew from 8.82 million to 9.02 million. The death rate per 100,000 population decreased to 12.5 from 13.7 last year. The death rate over the past ten years ranges from 21.9 to 12.5. The 1984 death rate of 12.5 is the lowest since the year 1944 at which time the population was 3.96 million and the death rate was 12.6 per 100,000 population.

There was an increase in the number of persons injured, from 91,706 in 1983 to 97,230 this year. The 1984 injury rate per 100,000 population increased to 1077.5 from 1040.2 in 1983.

Last year, the number of motor vehicle accidents reported totalled 194,782 an increase of 7.0% against the 1983 total of 181,999. There were decreases of 3.0% in fatal accidents and 6.0% in persons killed. The personal injury accidents and persons injured increased 5.4% and 6.0% respectively.

The motor vehicle accident rate per one million kilometres travelled this year increased to 2.9 from 2.8 last year and the fatal accident rate per 100 million kilometres travelled decreased from 1.6 to 1.5. The death rate per 100 million kilometres travelled decreased from 1.84 in 1983 to 1.70 this year. The 1984 death rate of 1.70 is the lowest since 1955.

The number of kilometres driven in 1984 was estimated at 66,722,565,000 an increase of 2.1% from the 1983 figure of 65,358,842,000.

Synopsis

During 1984, there were 194,782 reported motor vehicle accidents, an increase of 7.0% from the total of 181,999 accidents reported in 1983. This year, there were decreases of 3.0% in fatal accidents and 6.0% in persons killed. Accidents involving personal injuries increased 5.4% and persons injured increased 6.0%. Property damage only accidents increased by 8.0%.

The number of drivers killed (excluding motorcycle and moped drivers) decreased 12.9% while driver injuries increased 7.1%. Passengers killed decreased 6.6% and injuries increased 5.2%.

Motorcycle driver fatalities increased 25.5% and injuries increased 3.5%. The number of motorcycle passengers killed remained the same as last year at 19 while injuries increased 8.6%. Bicyclists killed and injured increased 2.0% and 6.5% respectively.

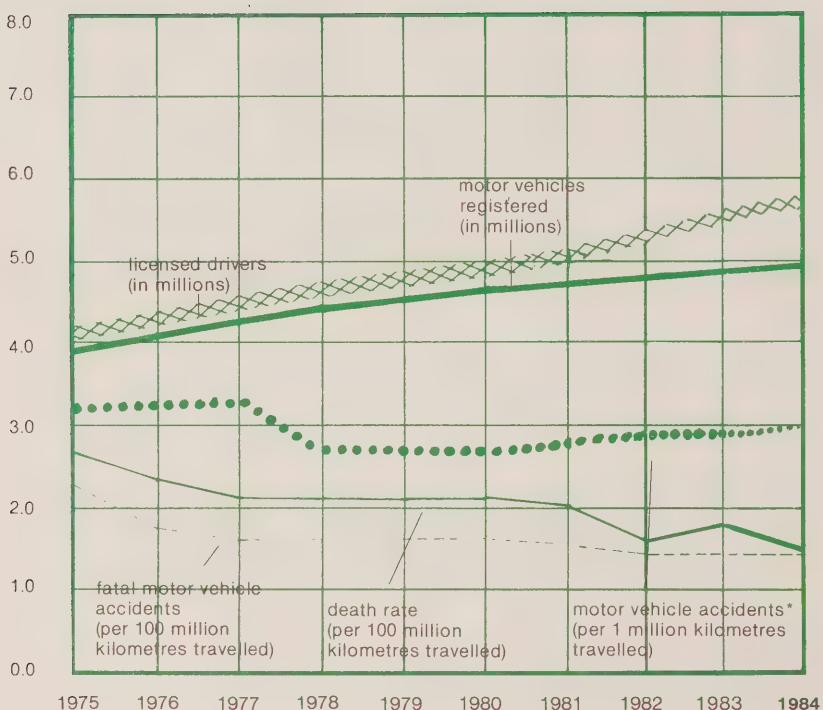
COMPARATIVE STATISTICS 1983 — 1984

	1983	1984	% of Change
Total Reportable Motor Vehicle Accidents	181,999	194,782	+7.0
Fatal Accidents	1,042	1,011	-3.0
Personal Injury Accidents	62,735	66,101	+5.4
Property Damage Only Accidents	118,222	127,670	+8.0
Persons Killed	1,204	1,132	-6.0
Persons Injured	91,706	97,230	+6.0
Vehicle Accident Rate per Million Kilometres Travelled*	2.8	2.9	+3.6
Fatal Accident Rate per 100 Million Kilometres Travelled*	1.6	1.5	-6.3
Death Rate per 100 Million Kilometres Travelled*	1.8	1.7	-5.6
Motor Vehicles Registered	4,356,304	4,969,613	+14.1
Millions of Vehicle Kilometres Travelled	65,359**	66,722**	+2.1
Ontario Population	8,815,900*	9,023,900*	+2.4
Licensed Drivers	5,380,259	5,513,911	+2.5
Amount of Property Damage	\$407,104,879*	\$461,533,108*	+13.4

*Estimated

**Kilometres travelled estimated on the basis of 22.08 kilometres per gallon of taxed gasoline and motor fuel.

Trends in Motor Vehicle Registrations, Licensed Drivers, Motor Vehicle Accident Rates, Death Rates, Fatal Accident Rates 1975 – 1984



*On January 1, 1978 the reporting criterion for property damage only accidents was raised from \$200 to \$400.

Deaths & Injuries



Class of Victims Killed — by Age — 1984

Percent
of Total

20%

15%

10%

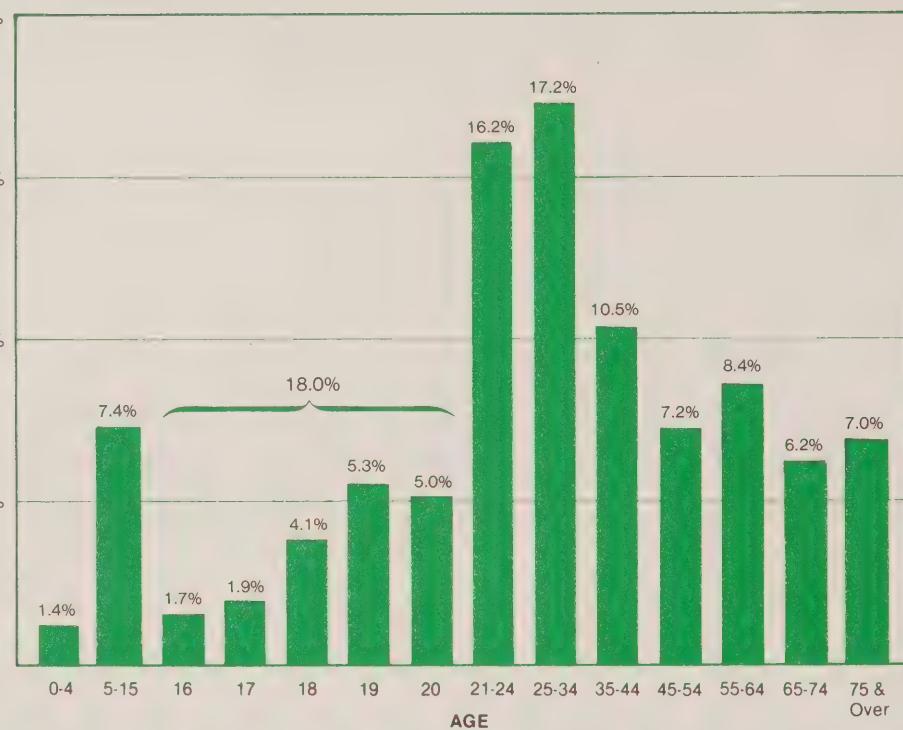
5%

0%

18.0%

0-4 5-15 16 17 18 19 20 21-24 25-34 35-44 45-54 55-64 65-74 75 & Over

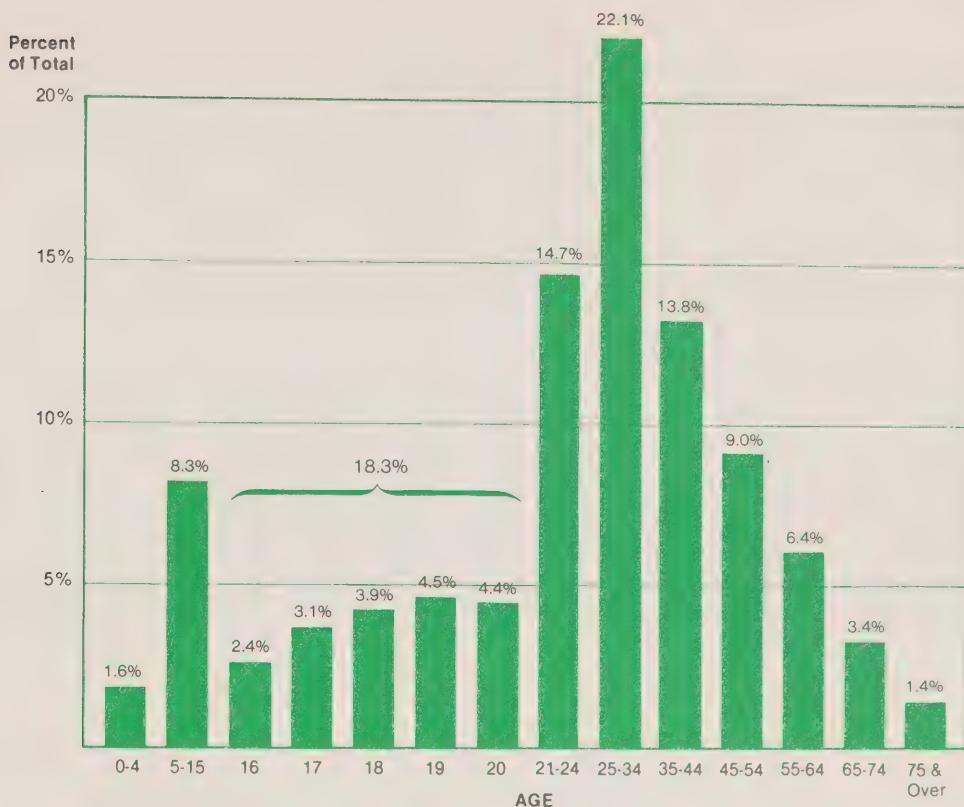
AGE



Class of Victims Killed — By Age — 1984

Victim	Total	Class of Victims Killed — By Age — 1984														
		0-4	5-15	16	17	18	19	20	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 & Over	Not Stated
Driver	460	1	1	7	6	12	15	30	69	108	63	44	46	32	23	3
Passenger	282	9	30	4	8	20	22	12	46	34	20	13	27	14	23	—
Pedestrian	189	6	25	2	4	4	6	3	17	13	19	19	16	23	32	—
Bicyclist	50	—	23	2	—	2	3	1	—	5	5	3	2	—	1	3
Moped Driver	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle Driver	123	—	3	3	2	6	13	10	44	27	11	2	2	—	—	—
Motorcycle Passenger	19	—	1	—	1	2	1	1	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	—
Total	1,132	16	84	19	21	46	60	57	184	195	119	81	95	70	79	6

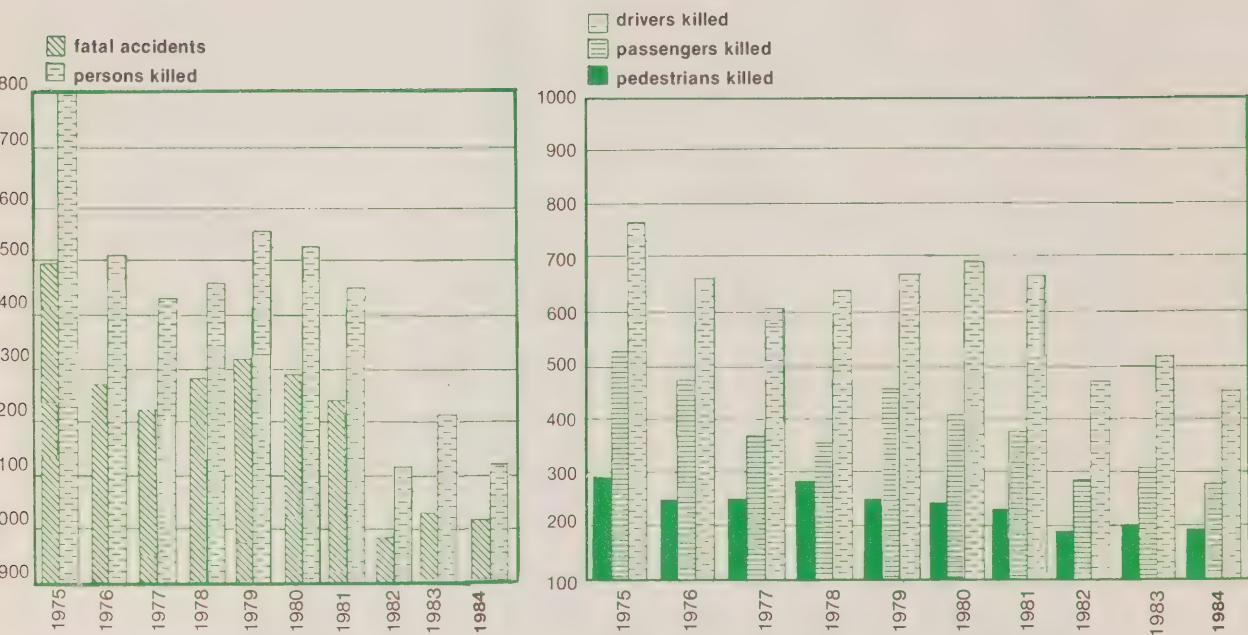
Class of Victims Injured — by Age — 1984



Class of Victims Injured — By Age — 1984

Victim	Total	Class of Victims Injured — By Age — 1984														
		0-4	5-15	16	17	18	19	20	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 & Over	Not Stated
Driver	48,674	3	50	583	1,077	1,538	1,887	1,928	7,324	13,473	9,209	5,715	3,684	1,633	515	55
Passenger	31,865	1,276	4,549	1,060	1,216	1,322	1,465	1,382	4,296	5,348	3,196	2,458	2,098	1,304	630	265
Pedestrian	5,767	265	1,637	144	140	132	121	122	474	796	505	407	373	331	247	73
Bicyclist	4,262	33	1,581	216	174	173	219	165	520	438	126	77	59	23	14	444
Moped Driver	65	—	4	1	2	6	7	1	5	14	8	6	7	4	—	—
Motorcycle Driver	5,323	—	65	201	328	458	579	528	1,420	1,238	352	96	36	10	2	10
Motorcycle Passenger	1,036	1	97	65	77	116	115	109	234	150	50	14	1	—	—	7
Other	238	9	69	16	15	11	5	11	42	24	11	12	4	5	1	3
Total	97,230	1,587	8,052	2,286	3,029	3,756	4,398	4,246	14,315	21,481	13,457	8,785	6,262	3,310	1,409	857

Fatal Accidents and Persons Killed 1975 – 1984



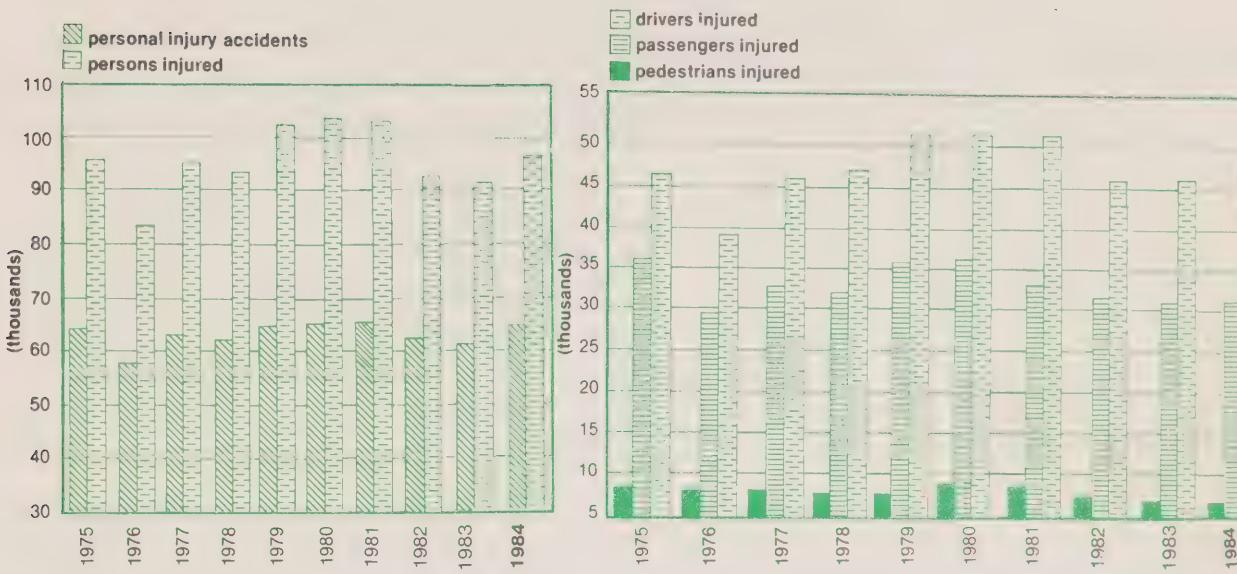
FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN ONTARIO BY CLASS OF ROAD USER — ALL AGES

Year	Ontario Population (Est.)	Driver No.	Rate/ 100,000**	Passenger* No.	Rate/ 100,000	Pedestrian No.	Rate/ 100,000	All Others No.	Rate/ 100,000	All Classes No.	Rate/ 100,000
1975	8,226,000	774	13.0	540	6.6	294	3.6	192	2.3	1,800	21.9
1976	8,265,000	648	10.8	461	5.6	251	3.0	151	1.8	1,511	18.3
1977	8,373,000	609	10.1	393	4.7	252	3.0	166	2.0	1,420	17.0
1978	8,444,000	623	9.9	383	4.5	284	3.4	160	1.9	1,450	17.2
1979	8,546,000	668	10.4	468	5.5	273	3.2	151	1.8	1,560	18.3
1980	8,570,000	682	10.5	413	4.8	266	3.1	147	1.7	1,508	17.6
1981	8,625,000	657	9.9	393	4.6	237	2.7	158	1.8	1,445	16.8
1982	8,715,000	487	7.3	296	3.4	179	2.1	176	2.0	1,138	13.1
1983	8,816,000	528	7.8	302	3.4	204	2.3	170	1.9	1,204	13.7
1984	9,024,000	460	6.6	282	3.1	189	2.1	201	2.2	1,132	12.5

*Excludes motorcycle passengers. (Motorcycle passengers included with "all others".)

**Rate per 100,000 population 16 years of age and over.

Personal Injury Accidents and Persons Injured 1975 – 1984



NON-FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN ONTARIO BY CLASS OF ROAD USER — ALL AGES

Year	Ontario Population (Est.)	Driver		Passenger*		Pedestrian		All Others		All Classes	
		No.	Rate/ 100,000**	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000	No.	Rate/ 100,000
1975	8,226,000	45,847	772.7	35,658	433.5	7,299	88.7	8,230	100.0	97,034	1,179.6
1976	8,265,000	39,631	659.8	29,553	357.6	7,218	87.3	7,334	88.7	83,736	1,013.1
1977	8,373,000	45,620	756.7	34,854	416.3	6,998	83.6	8,192	97.8	95,664	1,142.5
1978	8,444,000	46,953	746.8	34,578	409.5	6,314	74.8	7,494	88.7	94,979	1,124.8
1979	8,546,000	50,618	787.5	36,332	425.1	6,436	75.3	7,935	92.9	101,321	1,185.6
1980	8,570,000	50,653	778.7	35,982	419.8	6,548	76.4	8,184	95.5	101,367	1,182.8
1981	8,625,000	50,574	765.8	34,450	399.4	6,344	73.6	8,953	103.8	100,321	1,163.1
1982	8,715,000	45,409	677.6	31,588	362.4	5,981	68.6	9,837	112.9	92,815	1,065.0
1983	8,816,000	45,440	667.1	30,283	343.5	5,618	63.7	10,365	117.6	91,706	1,040.2
1984	9,024,000	48,674	694.0	31,865	353.1	5,767	63.9	10,924	121.0	97,230	1,077.5

* Excludes motorcycle passengers. (Motorcycle passengers included with "all others".)

** Rate per 100,000 population 16 years of age and over.

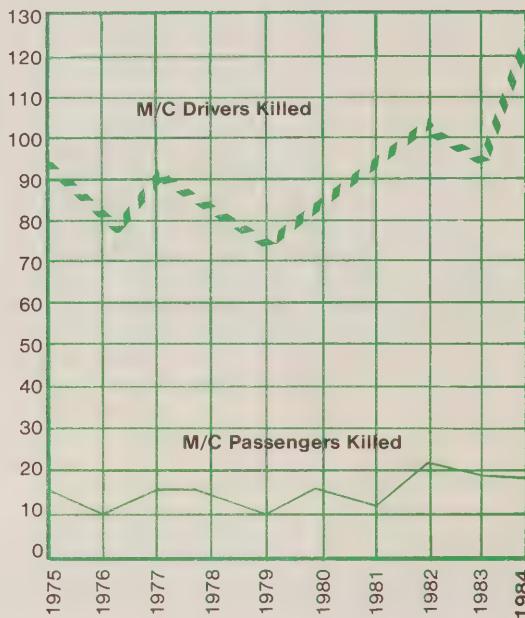
Motorcycle Accident Statistics

During 1984, the number of motorcyclists killed increased 21.4% and injuries increased 4.3%.

The motorcycle driver fatality rate per 100,000 drivers in 1984 increased from 29.8 in 1983 to 34.2 this year. The motorcycle driver injury rate per 100,000 drivers decreased from 1565.5 in 1983 to 1478.9 this year.

The number of licensed drivers authorized to operate motorcycles increased 9.6% from 328,518 in 1983 to 359,938. Motorcycle registrations were up 9.1% from 133,300 in 1983 to an estimated 145,430 this year.

Summary of Factors Relevant To Motorcycle Fatal Accidents			
	1982	1983	1984
● Unlicensed Motorcycle Drivers	34%	33%	31%
● Young, Inexperienced Motorcycle Drivers			
● Under 25 Years Old	65%	67%	66%
● Valid "M" Licence Less Than One Year	21%	16%	15%
● Alcohol Used (Fatalities)	62%	60%	57%
● Helmet Not Worn (Fatalities)	14%	10%	14%
● Motorcycle Driver Error			
● Speed Too Fast/Lost Control	53%	55%	58%
● Other Error	18%	23%	13%
● Single Vehicle Accidents	46%	36%	48%
● Time of Occurrence			
● Day/Night	50/50	50/50	40/60
● Weekend	50%	50%	50%



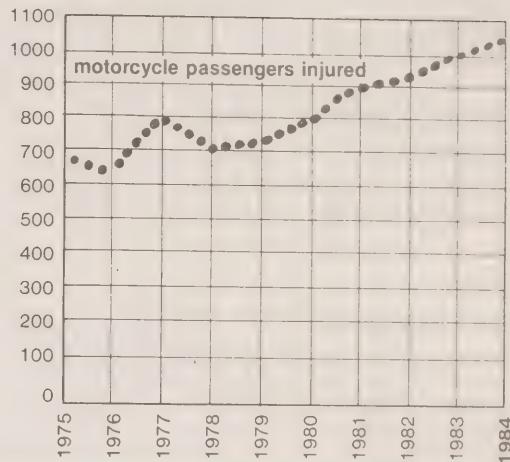
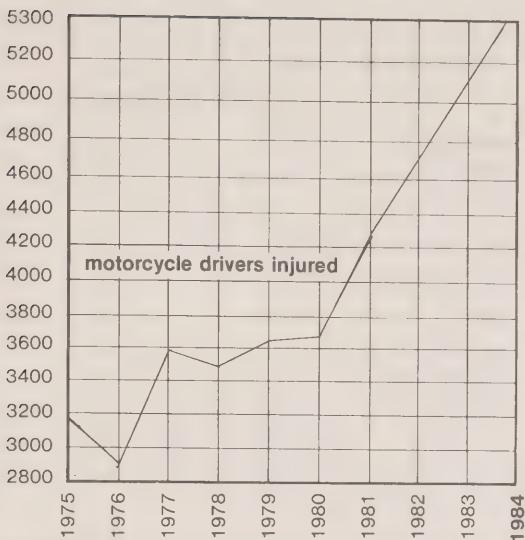
Year	MOTORCYCLISTS KILLED AND INJURED*							
	Drivers				Passengers			
Year	Killed	% + -	Injured	% + -	Killed	% + -	Injured	% + -
1975	97	+12.8	3,181	-2.4	16	+23.1	679	-4.1
1976	78	-19.6	2,818	-11.4	10	-37.5	648	-4.6
1977	88	+12.8	3,594	+27.5	17	+70.0	807	+24.5
1978	80	-9.1	3,453	-3.9	17	-	697	-13.6
1979	75	-6.2	3,667	+6.2	10	-41.2	710	+1.9
1980	81	+8.0	3,696	+0.8	18	+80.0	772	+8.7
1981	94	+16.0	4,303	+16.4	13	-27.8	886	+14.8
1982	104	+10.6	4,711	+9.5	22	+69.2	930	+5.0
1983†	98	-5.8	5,143	+9.2	19	-13.6	954	+2.6
1984††	123	+25.5	5,323	+3.5	19	-	1,036	+8.6

*Excludes moped drivers and passengers.

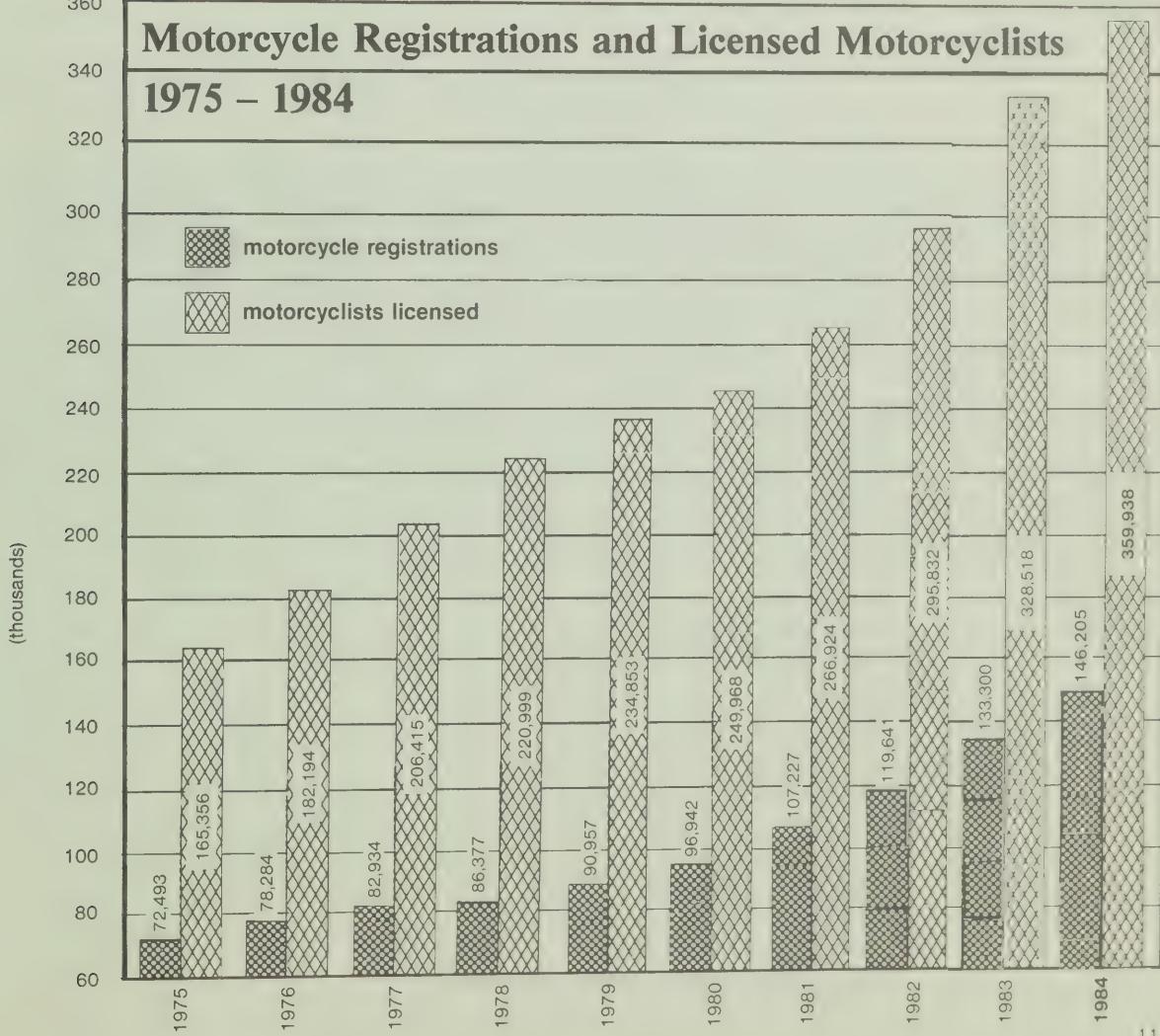
†Totals include 3 All Terrain Vehicle (A.T.V.) Driver fatalities and 74 injuries and 1 A.T.V. Passenger fatality and 13 injuries.

††Totals include 7 All Terrain Vehicle (A.T.V.) Driver fatalities and 51 injuries and 19 A.T.V. Passenger injuries.

Motorcyclists Injured 1975 - 1984



Motorcycle Registrations and Licensed Motorcyclists 1975 - 1984



All Terrain Vehicle Accident Victims - 1983

ON HIGHWAY

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	2	15	—	25	—	9	1	9	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	2	3	65
Driver - Female	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Passenger - Male	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9
Passenger - Female	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Pedestrian - Male	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
Pedestrian - Female	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Victim - Male	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4	29	—	36	—	10	1	13	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	5	96

On Highway Accidents — 4 Fatal, 81 Personal Injury

OFF HIGHWAY

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	1	33	1	21	1	13	1	4	—	5	—	2	—	1	—	4	79	
Driver - Female	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Passenger - Male	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
Passenger - Female	—	5	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Pedestrian - Male	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Pedestrian - Female	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Other Victim - Male	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL	1	58	1	30	1	14	1	4	—	7	—	2	—	1	—	4	116	

Off Highway Accidents — 4 Fatal, 84 Personal Injury, 2 Property Damage only.

Total

All Terrain Vehicle Accident Victims - 1983

VICTIMS	AGE GROUPS																	
	0-15		16-20		21-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		TOTAL	
	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I	K	I
Driver - Male	3	48	1	46	1	22	2	13	—	8	—	4	—	1	—	2	7	144
Driver - Female	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Passenger - Male	1	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24
Passenger - Female	—	6	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Pedestrian - Male	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	6
Pedestrian - Female	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Victim - Male	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Victim - Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	5	87	1	66	1	24	2	17	—	10	—	5	—	1	—	2	9	212

Total Accidents — 8 Fatal, 165 Personal Injury, 2 Property Damage only.

Summary of Factors Relevant to All-Terrain Vehicle Accidents 1983

Driver Error

- Speed Too Fast/Lost Control 54%
- Other Error 31%

Drivers Killed/Injured - Age

- 15 years or less 36%
- 16 - 20 years 30%
- 21 - 24 years 14%

Driver Condition

- Normal 80%
- Ability Impaired Alcohol/Had Been Drinking 13%
- Unknown 7%

Helmet Worn (Drivers)

94%

Time of Occurrence

- Day 75%
- Night 19%

All-Terrain Vehicle Accident Victims/Factors – 1984

ON HIGHWAY

AGE	DRIVERS			PASSENGERS			TOTAL DR'S. & PASS
	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	
-16	–	13	13	–	9	9	22
16-19	1	15	16	–	4	4	20
20-24	4	9	13	–	3	3	16
25-34	–	8	8	–	2	2	10
35+	2	6	8	–	1	1	9
TOTAL	7	51	58	–	19	19	77

ON HIGHWAY ACCIDENTS – 7 FATAL, 58 PERSONAL INJURY, 7 PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY

OFF HIGHWAY

AGE	DRIVERS			PASSENGERS			TOTAL DR'S. & PASS
	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	
-16	–	20	20	–	8	8	28
16-19	–	17	17	–	1	1	18
20-24	–	16	16	–	–	–	16
25-34	–	9	9	–	4	4	13
35+	–	8	8	–	3	3	11
TOTAL	–	70	70	–	16	16	86

OFF HIGHWAY ACCIDENTS – 0 FATAL, 73 PERSONAL INJURY, 5 PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY

ON/OFF HIGHWAY

AGE	DRIVERS			PASSENGERS			TOTAL DR'S. & PASS
	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	KILLED	INJURED	TOTAL	
-16	–	33	33	–	17	17	50
16-19	1	32	33	–	5	5	38
20-24	4	25	29	–	3	3	32
25-34	–	17	17	–	6	6	23
35+	2	14	16	–	4	4	20
TOTAL	7	121	128	–	35	35	163

TOTAL ACCIDENTS – 7 FATAL, 131 PERSONAL INJURY, 12 PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY

NOTE: 1983 TOTALS – 8 FATAL, 165 PERSONAL INJURY, 2 PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY

OTHER VICTIMS IN ON/OFF HIGHWAY ACCIDENTS

AGE	KILLED		INJURED		TOTAL
	ON	OFF	ON	OFF	
-16	–	–	1	1	2
16-19	–	–	–	–	–
20-24	–	–	2	–	2
25-34	–	–	–	–	–
35+	–	–	4	1	5
TOTAL	–	–	7	2	9

All Terrain Vehicle Accident Factors – 1984

DRIVER CONDITION AND CLASSIFICATION OF ACCIDENT

CONDITION	ON HIGHWAY			OFF HIGHWAY		
	FATAL	INJURY	P.D.O.	FATAL	INJURY	P.D.O.
Normal	-	37	6	-	59	4
Had Been Drinking	2	17	-	-	9	-
Impaired	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	5	4	1	-	5	1

DRIVER ACTION

ACTION	ON	OFF
Driving Properly	10%	18%
Speed Too Fast	48%	40%
Failed To Yield The Right Of Way	14%	3%
Lost Control	14%	19%
Other	8%	5%
Unknown	6%	15%

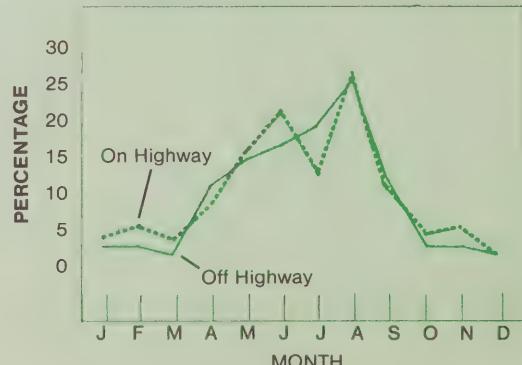
ACCIDENT INVOLVING ATV AND:

	ON	OFF
Other Motor Vehicle	39%	19%
Other ATV	3%	9%
Other Movable Object	4%	3%
Fixed Object – Man Made	6%	10%
– Natural	22%	31%
Non-Collision Event	26%	28%

LOCATION

On Highway –	48%
Off Highway Including –	52%
● Trail	8%
● Private Road	20%
● Field	13%
● Parking Lot	3%
● Other	6%
● Unknown	2%

ACCIDENTS BY MONTH OF OCCURRENCE



OTHER FACTORS

	ON	OFF
Male	89%	85%
Helmet Not Worn	42%	39%
Vehicle Type – 2 Wheeled	8%	1%
– 3 Wheeled or More	85%	92%
Environment – Dry	90%	96%
– Day	75%	86%
– Southern Ontario	56%	62%
Vehicle Registered	43%	47%

Actions and Conditions of Pedestrians Killed and Injured 1983 – 1984

ACTIONS OF PEDESTRIANS KILLED AND INJURED				
Action	1983		1984	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Crossing Intersection With Right of Way	14	1,020	7	1,076
Crossing Intersection Without Right of Way	13	461	11	424
Crossing Intersection No Traffic Control	7	137	8	135
Crossing Pedestrian Crossover	2	157	2	194
Walking on Roadway With Traffic	19	149	12	207
Walking on Roadway Against Traffic	8	103	11	90
On Sidewalk or Shoulder	14	352	11	362
Coming from Behind Parked Vehicle or Object	3	372	6	351
Playing or Working on Highway	5	92	4	93
Running into Roadway	29	1,120	25	1,151
Crossing Through Traffic	48	803	61	854
Other	42	852	31	830
Total	204	5,618	189	5,767

CONDITION OF PEDESTRIANS KILLED AND INJURED				
Condition	1983		1984	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Normal	119	4,300	97	4,530
Had Been Drinking	16	453	20	420
Ability Impaired by Alcohol	49	139	38	138
Ability Impaired by Drugs	-	8	-	4
Fatigue	-	7	-	3
Medical or Physical Defect	3	100	7	98
Not Known	16	522	25	504
Other	1	89	2	70
Total	204	5,618	189	5,767

Selected Characteristics



Height

Base

Selected Characteristics of Motor Vehicle Accidents

The following tables present motor vehicle accident information in relation to selected driver, vehicle and road characteristics. Listings of accidents by various geographic areas of the province are included.

Condition	CONDITION OF DRIVER							
	All Accidents				Fatal Accidents			
	1983	%	1984	%	1983	%	1984	%
Apparently Normal	259,265	83.8	281,984	84.4	998	63.0	988	62.4
Ability Impaired by Alcohol	8,472	2.7	8,645	2.6	338	21.3	281	17.8
Had Been Drinking	15,491	5.0	15,094	4.5	170	10.7	211	13.3
Other	2,216	0.7	2,236	0.7	4	0.3	12	0.8
Not Known	23,811	7.7	25,992	7.8	75	4.7	90	5.7
Total	309,255	100.0	333,951	100.0	1,585	100.0	1,582	100.0

Recorded Occurrence	Number of Drivers*			
	1983	%	1984	%
Apparently Normal	303	48.9	292	50.9
Ability Impaired by Alcohol	259	41.8	206	35.9
Had Been Drinking	57	9.2	76	13.2
Total	619	100.0	574	100.0

*Excludes cases where alcohol usage was not provided.

Driver Condition by Age and Apparent Driver Action in all Motor Vehicle Accidents 1983 – 1984

DRIVER CONDITION BY AGE IN ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Driver's Age	Normal		Ability Impaired – Alcohol		Had Been Drinking		Other		Not Known		Total	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
	Under 16	318	298	7	4	22	22	13	10	45	31	405
16	4,010	3,972	37	42	163	176	27	24	174	143	4,411	4,357
17	6,885	6,999	153	118	446	371	60	55	246	262	7,790	7,805
18	8,927	8,788	270	239	777	647	95	71	374	341	10,443	10,086
19	9,467	9,904	400	368	1,131	1,091	94	108	386	452	11,478	11,923
20	9,685	10,293	405	437	1,090	1,125	111	119	446	427	11,737	12,401
21 - 24	36,079	39,897	1,593	1,680	3,582	3,651	296	356	1,535	1,734	43,085	47,318
25 - 34	69,063	75,113	2,490	2,758	4,487	4,399	512	467	2,568	2,706	79,120	85,443
35 - 44	47,471	53,356	1,513	1,489	1,985	1,919	301	301	1,504	1,708	52,774	58,773
45 - 54	31,185	34,028	925	819	983	935	226	210	971	918	34,290	36,910
55 - 64	22,329	24,040	503	520	560	515	213	217	655	644	24,260	25,936
65 - 74	10,387	11,180	136	143	212	190	152	174	289	283	11,176	11,970
75 & Over	3,319	3,933	14	12	36	35	110	120	110	120	3,589	4,220
Not Known	140	183	26	16	17	18	6	4	14,508	16,223	14,697	16,444
Total	259,265	281,984	8,472	8,645	15,491	15,094	2,216	2,236	23,811	25,992	309,255	333,951

APPARENT DRIVER ACTION IN ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Action	1983	% of Total	1984	% Of Total
Driving Properly	132,064	42.7	144,064	43.1
Following Too Close	15,829	5.1	17,379	5.2
Speed Too Fast	26,036	8.4	27,338	8.2
Improper Turn	12,165	3.9	13,354	4.0
Disobey Traffic Signal	6,044	2.0	6,565	2.0
Disobey Stop Sign	3,647	1.2	3,849	1.2
Fail to Yield Right of Way	33,604	10.9	36,372	10.9
Improper Passing	4,696	1.5	5,285	1.6
Lost Control	22,861	7.4	23,197	6.9
Wrong Way On One-Way Road	317	0.1	319	0.1
Disobey Other Control	148	0.1	154	0.1
Other*	23,140	7.5	25,216	7.5
Not Known	28,704	9.2	30,859	9.2
Total	309,255	100.0	333,951	100.0

*Includes actions defined as Careless Driving, Inattentive Driving, Fell Asleep, Hit and Run, On Wrong Side of Road, Improper Parking, Impaired, Illegally Parked, Dangerous Driving, Inexperience, etc.



Driver Seat Belt Usage by Nature of Injury 1983 - 1984

DRIVER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY – 1984*

Nature of Injury	Installed – Not In Use		Installed – In Use		Installed – Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%
Killed	235	1.13	137	0.05	74	0.9	2	0.1	12	0.1	460	0.1
Injured	6,585	31.7	39,470	14.4	1,869	22.3	408	15.2	342	1.7	48,674	14.9
Not Injured	13,969	67.2	235,536	85.6	6,419	76.8	2,278	84.7	19,994	98.2	278,196	85.0
Total	20,789	100.0	275,143	100.0	8,362	100.0	2,688	100.0	20,348	100.0	327,330	100.0

DRIVER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY – 1983*

Nature of Injury	Installed Not In Use		Installed – In Use		Installed – Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
Killed	302	1.22	129	0.05	73	0.9	7	0.2	17	0.1	528	0.2
Injured	7,505	30.4	35,111	14.1	1,946	23.0	476	15.0	402	2.1	45,440	15.0
Not Injured	16,835	68.3	212,764	85.8	6,424	76.1	2,703	84.8	18,400	97.8	257,126	84.8
Total	24,642	100.0	248,004	100.0	8,443	100.0	3,186	100.0	18,819	100.0	303,094	100.0

*Excludes Motorcycle and Moped Drivers

Note: Mandatory usage of seat belts came into effect on January 1, 1976.

In 1984, 84.1% of the drivers involved in motor vehicle accidents were reported to have been using their seat belts and 6.4% were not using them as compared to 81.8% of the drivers in 1983 who were using their seat belts and 8.1% were not.

During 1984, there were 12.9% fewer driver fatalities while drivers injured increased 7.1%. Out of the 20,789 drivers involved who had seat belts installed but were not using them 1.13% (235) were killed, 31.7% (6,585) were injured and 67.2% (13,969) were not injured. In comparison, 0.05% (137) of the drivers who were using their seat belts were killed, 14.4% (39,470) were injured and 85.6% (235,536) were not injured.

Driver Severity of Injury by Seat Belt Usage 1983-1984

DRIVER – SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE – 1984*								
Severity of Injury	Installed – In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%
None	235,536	85.6	16,247	69.2	26,413	92.0	278,196	85.0
Minimal	24,990	9.1	3,109	13.2	895	3.1	28,994	8.9
Minor	12,557	4.6	2,721	11.6	822	2.9	16,100	4.9
Major	1,923	0.7	1,163	5.0	494	1.7	3,580	1.1
Fatal	137	0.04	237	1.00	86	0.3	460	0.1
Total	275,143	100.0	23,477	100.0	28,710	100.0	327,330	100.0

DRIVER – SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE – 1983*								
Severity of Injury	Installed – In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
None	212,764	85.8	19,538	70.2	24,824	91.1	257,126	84.8
Minimal	22,015	8.9	3,549	12.8	925	3.4	26,489	8.7
Minor	11,323	4.6	3,184	11.4	898	3.3	15,405	5.1
Major	1,773	0.7	1,248	4.5	525	1.9	3,546	1.2
Fatal	129	0.05	309	1.11	90	0.3	528	0.2
Total	248,004	100.0	27,828	100.0	27,262	100.0	303,094	100.0

*Excludes Motorcycle & Moped Drivers

Definitions of injuries:

Minimal — Persons did not go to a hospital when leaving the scene of the accident. This includes minor abrasions and bruises, complaint of pain, etc, providing the person chose not to go to a hospital.

Minor — Persons with injuries or complaint of pain that went to a hospital but were treated in the emergency room and released (not admitted to a hospital).

Major — Persons with injuries or complaint of pain that went to a hospital and were subsequently admitted. This includes admitted for observation only.

Passenger Seat Belt Usage by Nature of Injury 1983-1984

Nature of Injury	PASSENGER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY - 1984*											
	Installed — Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%
Killed	140	0.94	83	0.06	44	0.9	14	0.2	1	0.01	282	0.2
Injured	5,705	38.5	22,711	16.5	1,157	24.5	2,067	29.2	225	2.5	31,865	18.4
Not Injured	8,985	60.6	114,461	83.4	3,513	74.5	4,998	70.6	8,902	97.5	140,859	81.4
Total	14,830	100.0	137,255	100.0	4,714	100.0	7,079	100.0	9,128	100.0	173,006	100.0

Nature of Injury	PASSENGER SEAT BELT USAGE BY NATURE OF INJURY — 1983*											
	Installed — Not In Use		Installed — In Use		Installed — Use Unknown		Not Installed		Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
Killed	163	0.87	75	0.06	42	0.8	19	0.3	3	0.1	302	0.2
Injured	6,697	36.0	19,918	16.0	1,235	22.9	2,119	28.9	314	4.1	30,283	18.6
Not Injured	11,743	63.1	104,116	83.9	4,105	76.3	5,194	70.8	7,286	95.8	132,444	81.2
Total	18,603	100.0	124,109	100.0	5,382	100.0	7,332	100.0	7,603	100.0	163,029	100.0

*Excludes motorcycle and non-injured bus passengers.

Note: Mandatory usage of seat belts came into effect on January 1, 1976.

In 1984, 79.3% of the passengers involved in motor vehicle accidents were reported to have been using their seat belts and 8.6% were not as compared to 76.1% of the passengers in 1983 who were using their seat belts and 11.4% were not.

This year, there was a 6.6% decrease in passenger fatalities and a 5.2% increase in passengers injured. Out of the 14,830 passengers involved who had seat belts installed but were not using them, 0.94% (140) were killed, 38.5% (5,705) were injured and 60.6% (8,985) were not injured. In comparison, 0.06% (83) of the 137,255 passengers who were using their seat belts were killed, 16.5% (22,711) were injured and 83.4% (114,461) were not injured.

CHILD RESTRAINT SYSTEMS

During 1983, there were 4,443 children involved in motor vehicle accidents who were reported to have had child restraint systems available. The installed in-use data shows that 1 child was killed, 331 were injured and 4,013 not injured. The remaining 2 children killed, 33 injured and 63 not injured were not using restraint systems or usage was unknown.

During 1984, there were 5,562 children involved in motor vehicle accidents that were reported to have had child restraint systems available. The installed in-use data shows that 3 children were killed, 439 were injured and 5,045 were not injured. The remaining 1 child killed, 15 injured and 59 not injured, were not using restraint systems or usage was unknown.

Passenger Severity of Injury by Seat Belt Usage 1983-1984



PASSENGER - SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE - 1984*

Severity of Injury	Installed In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%	1984	%
None	114,461	83.4	13,983	63.8	12,415	89.7	140,859	81.4
Minimal	13,850	10.1	3,528	16.1	560	4.0	17,938	10.4
Minor	7,684	5.6	3,176	14.5	562	4.1	11,422	6.6
Major	1,179	0.8	1,068	4.9	258	1.9	2,505	1.4
Fatal	83	0.06	154	0.70	45	0.3	282	0.2
Total	137,257	100.0	21,909	100.0	13,840	100.0	173,006	100.0

PASSENGER - SEVERITY OF INJURY BY SEAT BELT USAGE - 1983*

Severity of Injury	Installed In-Use		Installed Not In Use & Not Installed		Usage Not Known		Total	
	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%	1983	%
None	104,392	83.9	13,494	60.0	14,558	90.1	132,444	81.2
Minimal	12,033	9.7	3,944	17.5	630	3.9	16,607	10.2
Minor	6,877	5.5	3,725	16.6	644	4.0	11,246	6.9
Major	1,008	0.8	1,147	5.1	275	1.7	2,430	1.5
Fatal	75	0.06	182	0.80	45	0.3	302	0.2
Total	124,385	100.0	22,492	100.0	16,152	100.0	163,029	100.0

*Excludes motorcycle and non-injured bus passengers.

Note: Refer to page 20 for definition of injuries.

INJURIES & FATALITIES TO CHILD PASSENGERS 0 - 4 YEARS OLD

		0-24* months	2 years	3 years	4 years	Total
1984	Killed Injured	4 320+	3 280	3a 315a	— 364	10 1,279
1983	Killed Injured	3 187	2 300+	1 299	2 349+	8 1,135
1982	Killed Injured	5 234	2 325	1 342	2 423	10 1,324
1981	Killed Injured	8 387	2 349a	6 428a	4 433	20 1,597
1980	Killed Injured	9 401	3 424	1 410	5 462+	18 1,697
1979	Killed Injured	7 422	4 419	3 448	3 425	17 1,714
1978	Killed Injured	7 385	7 401	— 442	3 448	17 1,676
1977	Killed Injured	5 388	3 464	3 408	2 458	13 1,718
8 YEAR TOTAL	Killed Injured	48 2,724	26 2,962	18 3,092	21 3,362	113 12,140

* Note: 2 year period.

a Includes 1 child listed as a driver, as he/she set the vehicle in motion.

+ Includes 2 children listed as drivers as they set the vehicle in motion.

Severity of Injury by Class of Persons Involved 1983-1984

Class of Victim	Severity of Injury — 1984					
	None	Minimal	Minor	Major	Fatal	Total
Driver	278,196	28,994	16,100	3,580	460	327,330
Passenger*	187,159	17,938	11,422	2,505	282	219,306
Pedestrian	343	2,002	2,722	1,043	189	6,299
Bicyclist	134	2,175	1,680	407	50	4,446
Moped Driver	7	20	27	12	1	67
Motorcycle Driver	1,077	1,952	2,375	996	123	6,523
Motorcycle Passenger	196	342	494	200	19	1,251
Other	10,445	29	119	96	8	10,697
Total	477,557	53,452	34,939	8,839	1,132	575,919

Class of Victim	Severity of Injury — 1983					
	None	Minimal	Minor	Major	Fatal	Total
Driver	257,126	26,489	15,405	3,546	528	303,094
Passenger*	176,044	16,607	11,246	2,430	302	206,629
Pedestrian	317	1,882	2,680	1,056	204	6,139
Bicyclist	136	1,977	1,690	335	49	4,187
Moped Driver	3	17	21	6	1	48
Motorcycle Driver	860	1,824	2,289	1,030	98	6,101
Motorcycle Passenger	210	313	444	197	19	1,183
Other	11,803	98	84	40	3	12,028
Total	446,499	49,207	33,859	8,640	1,204	539,409

*Includes Bus Passengers

Note: Refer to page 20 for definition of injuries.

During 1984, 575,919 persons were involved in reportable motor vehicle accidents. 0.2% (1,132) were killed, 16.9% (97,230) were injured and 82.9% (477,557) were not injured. Out of the 97,230 persons injured, 55.0% (53,452) suffered minimal injuries, 35.9% (34,939) minor injuries and 9.1% (8,839) major injuries.

Licensed Drivers as Compared with Drivers Involved in Motor Vehicle Accidents — by Age 1983 - 1984

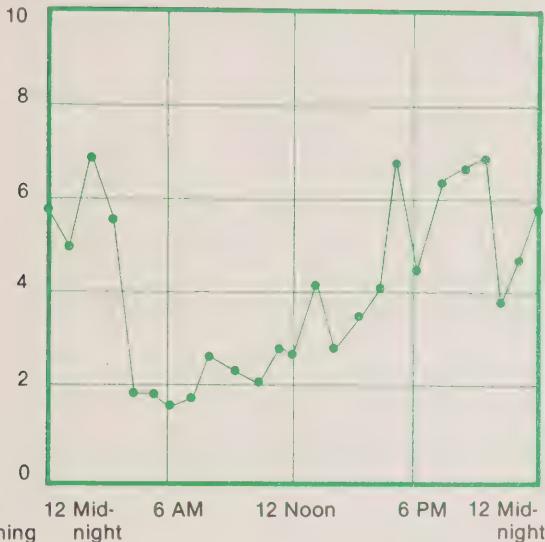
Drivers' Age	DRIVERS							% of Drivers of Each Age Involved in Accidents 1984		
	Licensed — 1984			Involved in Accidents — 1984						
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 16	-	-	-	292	73	365	-	-	-	-
16	18,352	10,822	29,174	3,188	1,169	4,357	17.4	10.8	14.9	
17	41,513	28,831	70,344	5,785	2,020	7,805	13.9	7.0	11.1	
18	52,757	38,365	91,122	7,595	2,490	10,085	14.4	6.5	11.1	
19	63,008	46,716	109,724	9,094	2,829	11,923	14.4	6.1	10.9	
20	72,004	54,381	126,385	9,597	2,803	12,400	13.3	5.2	9.8	
21 - 24	311,727	251,364	563,091	35,912	11,406	47,318	11.5	4.5	8.4	
25 - 34	742,586	653,974	1,396,560	61,858	23,585	85,443	8.3	3.6	6.1	
35 - 44	626,653	528,768	1,155,421	41,395	17,378	58,773	6.6	3.3	5.1	
45 - 54	465,622	340,585	806,207	27,377	9,533	36,910	5.9	2.8	4.6	
55 - 64	397,697	273,574	671,271	19,635	6,302	25,937	4.9	2.3	3.9	
65 - 74	229,453	145,278	374,731	8,766	3,205	11,971	3.8	2.2	3.2	
75 & Over	81,630	38,251	119,881	3,280	940	4,220	4.0	2.5	3.5	
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	16,444	-	-	-	
Total	3,103,002	2,410,909	5,513,911	233,774	83,733	333,951	7.5	3.5	6.1	

Drivers' Age	DRIVERS							% of Drivers of Each Age Involved in Accidents 1983		
	Licensed — 1983			Involved in Accidents — 1983						
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 16	-	-	-	342	63	405	-	-	-	-
16	19,045	10,775	29,820	3,266	1,143	4,411	17.2	10.6	14.8	
17	44,024	29,881	73,905	5,824	1,986	7,790	13.2	6.8	10.5	
18	57,611	40,963	98,574	7,958	2,485	10,443	13.8	6.1	10.6	
19	68,294	49,885	118,179	8,908	2,570	11,478	13.0	5.2	9.7	
20	73,172	55,211	128,383	9,062	2,675	11,737	12.4	4.8	9.1	
21 - 24	306,640	247,010	553,650	32,576	10,509	43,085	10.6	4.3	7.8	
25 - 34	724,796	634,554	1,359,350	57,542	21,578	79,120	7.9	3.4	5.8	
35 - 44	602,814	500,589	1,103,403	37,348	15,426	52,774	6.2	3.1	4.8	
45 - 54	461,842	331,091	792,933	25,427	8,863	34,290	5.5	2.7	4.3	
55 - 64	387,349	263,338	650,687	18,501	5,759	24,260	4.8	2.2	3.7	
65 - 74	223,011	136,721	359,732	8,300	2,876	11,176	3.7	2.1	3.1	
75 & Over	77,220	34,423	111,643	2,808	781	3,589	3.6	2.3	3.2	
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	14,697	-	-	-	
Total	3,045,818	2,334,441	5,380,259	217,864	76,694	309,255	7.2	3.3	5.7	

Persons Killed by Time of Day and Week 1984

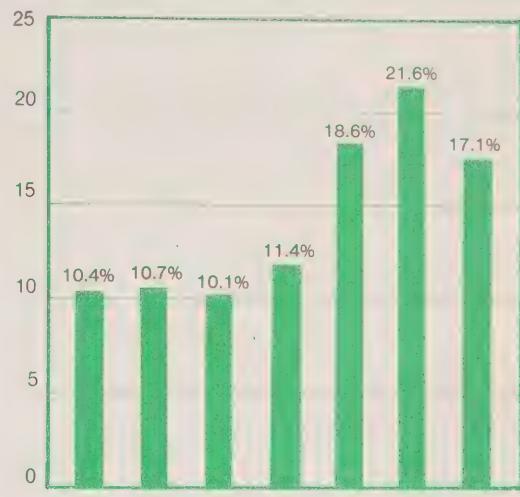
Percent
of Total

TIME OF DAY



Percent
of Total

DAY OF WEEK



hours beginning 12 Midnight 6 AM 12 Noon 6 PM 12 Midnight

Mon. Tues. Wed. Thurs. Fri. Sat. Sun.

PERSONS KILLED BY TIME OF DAY AND DAY OF WEEK — 1984

Time	Total	%	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
12-01 A.M.	58	5.1	1	5	1	6	9	18	18
01-02 "	85	7.5	2	5	6	9	11	28	24
02-03 "	65	5.7	—	1	3	3	7	30	21
03-04 "	22	1.9	2	2	—	1	3	7	7
04-05 "	22	1.9	—	—	—	—	1	14	7
05-06 "	18	1.6	—	1	1	1	3	5	7
06-07 "	20	1.8	6	5	—	2	1	5	1
07-08 "	30	2.7	3	5	2	8	5	2	5
08-09 "	26	2.3	6	6	5	3	3	1	2
09-10 "	24	2.1	5	5	1	5	3	1	4
10-11 "	33	2.9	4	3	5	5	8	4	4
11-12 "	30	2.7	7	3	4	4	6	4	2
12-01 P.M.	47	4.2	8	4	7	5	5	11	7
01-02 "	32	2.8	4	4	2	7	1	7	7
02-03 "	41	3.6	3	5	4	7	8	6	8
03-04 "	46	4.1	10	6	8	3	6	9	14
04-05 "	80	7.1	10	15	10	9	13	6	7
05-06 "	51	4.5	7	5	8	5	10	11	5
06-07 "	72	6.4	11	9	11	8	13	9	11
07-08 "	76	6.7	7	13	13	11	10	15	7
08-09 "	78	6.9	8	6	7	3	26	19	9
09-10 "	44	3.9	7	4	2	3	13	8	7
10-11 "	55	4.8	4	5	7	8	16	7	8
11-12 "	67	5.9	3	4	5	11	28	15	1
Unknown	10	0.9	—	—	2	2	2	3	1
Total	1,132	100.0	118	121	114	129	211	245	194

Motor Vehicle Deaths by Month of Occurrence 1975 - 1984

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	139	71	74	61	113	108	93	68	73	65
February	85	76	74	73	75	98	86	37	62	41
March	114	86	89	64	97	92	102	72	66	59
April	77	96	82	92	108	86	88	68	82	78
May	136	129	121	111	110	135	137	96	110	90
June	148	147	150	146	155	143	126	102	132	115
July	200	166	165	176	137	182	173	137	131	128
August	203	191	162	164	187	164	158	132	138	137
September	189	144	121	159	153	171	127	114	126	123
October	181	126	141	156	140	112	120	123	100	113
November	169	126	124	132	126	123	126	100	95	89
December	159	153	117	116	159	94	109	89	89	94
Total	1,800	1,511	1,420	1,450	1,560	1,508	1,445	1,138	1,204	1,132

Motor Vehicle Injuries by Month of Occurrence 1975 - 1984

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	6,489	6,152	8,629	7,774	7,790	6,098	7,856	7,742	6,325	7,179
February	6,923	5,228	5,886	5,730	6,967	6,756	6,963	6,406	5,098	5,804
March	6,546	5,204	5,856	6,047	6,469	6,804	6,591	6,422	6,153	6,321
April	5,922	5,608	6,653	5,956	6,903	6,918	6,663	6,338	6,086	6,129
May	8,480	6,702	7,885	7,745	8,011	8,323	8,986	7,480	7,957	7,743
June	9,628	7,824	8,416	8,589	9,138	9,309	9,059	8,600	8,877	9,223
July	9,006	8,439	9,478	9,376	9,455	9,674	10,113	9,214	9,055	9,678
August	9,898	8,187	9,020	9,114	9,501	9,932	10,237	8,875	8,930	9,861
September	8,562	7,683	8,997	9,168	9,067	9,385	8,664	8,112	8,061	8,883
October	8,231	7,750	8,342	8,407	9,500	9,555	8,931	7,914	8,467	8,819
November	8,651	6,651	8,616	8,410	9,210	9,205	7,961	8,063	8,305	9,269
December	8,698	8,308	7,886	8,663	9,310	9,408	8,297	7,649	8,392	8,321
Total	97,034	83,736	95,664	94,979	101,321	101,367	100,321	92,815	91,706	97,230

Fatal Motor Vehicle Accidents and Fatalities/ Injuries on Long Weekends

LONG WEEKEND FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS — 1984

(From Friday 6 p.m. to Monday Midnight)

Weekend	No. of Fatal Accidents	Drivers		Passengers		Other Victims*		Total	
		Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Victoria Day	19	7	12	6	17	7	2	20	31
Canada Day	22	13	9	5	18	7	1	25	28
Civic Day	12	5	6	5	10	3	—	13	16
Labour Day	18	9	9	5	6	6	—	20	15
Thanksgiving Day	18	7	14	9	29	7	—	23	43

LONG WEEKEND FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS — 1983

(From Friday 6 p.m. to Monday Midnight)

Weekend	No. of Fatal Accidents	Drivers		Passengers		Other Victims*		Total	
		Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
Victoria Day	14	7	2	7	7	5	2	19	11
Canada Day**	20	7	6	7	10	9	5	23	21
Civic Day	14	6	5	6	9	8	1	20	15
Labour Day	12	7	3	3	5	3	1	13	9
Thanksgiving Day	8	8	4	—	6	1	1	9	11

*Includes Motorcycle, Moped Drivers and Passengers; Pedestrians; Bicyclists

**Canada Day was on Friday (from Thursday 6 p.m. to Sunday Midnight).

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING SCHOOL VEHICLES — SCHOOL YEARS 1974-75 — 1983-84

School Year	Pupils Transported Daily	Total Number of Accidents (1)	PUPIL FATALITIES/PERSONAL INJURIES								Injury Rate per 100,000 Pupils	
			Crossing Road (2)		Within School Vehicle		Other		Total			
			F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.	F.	P.I.	Fatal	Non Fatal
1974-75	578,817	622	4	19	2	205	—	28	6	252	1.1	45
1975-76	594,410	727	2	14	2	155	1	24	5	193	0.8	32
1976-77	600,082	793	—	10	—	247††	1	10	1	267	0.2	44
1977-78	601,583	866	1	19	—	259‡‡‡	2	18	3	296	0.5	49
1978-79	599,776	838	—	12	1	285‡	1	28	2	325	0.3	54
1979-80	601,813	765	—	12	1	250	3	48	4	310	0.7	52
1980-81	598,096	847	1	20	—	191	—	18	1	229	0.2	38
1981-82	597,331	861	1	15	—	238‡‡	—	14	1	267	0.2	45
1982-83	604,370	808	2	11	2	143	—	12	4	166	0.7	27
1983-84	602,898	900	1	12	—	211	1	10	2	233	0.3	39

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING SCHOOL VEHICLES — SCHOOL YEARS 1982-83 — 1983-84

Type of School Vehicle	Nature of Accident				Total Number of Accidents (1)	PUPIL FATALITIES/PERSONAL INJURIES						Total	
						Crossing Road (2)		Within School Vehicle		Other			
	Fatal	Pupil Injury	Non Pupil Injury	Property Damage		Fatal-Injuries	Personal Injuries	Fatal-Injuries	Personal Injuries	Fatal-Injuries	Personal Injuries	Fatal-Injuries	Personal Injuries
1983-84 School Bus	4	54	129	519	706	1	10	—	174	—	7	1	191
Van	1	23	34	132	190	—	2	—	35	1	3	1	40
Station Wagon	—	1	—	3	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Other Buses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	78	163	654	900	1	12	—	211	1	10	2	233
1982-83 School Bus	3	62	155	517	737	2	10	1	124	—	10	3	144
Van	2	9	14	34	59	—	1	1	18	—	1	1	20
Station Wagon	—	2	1	2	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Other Buses	—	—	1	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	73	171	559	808	2	11	2	143	—	12	4	166

(1) Accidents involving a school vehicle directly or indirectly while transporting pupils to or from school.

(2) Pupil struck by approaching vehicle (excluding school vehicle) while waiting to board school vehicle, crossing road to board or after leaving school vehicle.

†† Includes 7 separate accidents resulting in a total of 124 pupil injuries (48, 19, 13, 13, 11, 10, 10).

‡ Includes 6 separate accidents resulting in a total of 110 pupil injuries (30, 22, 19, 16, 13, 10).

‡‡ Includes 5 separate accidents resulting in a total of 105 pupil injuries (42, 20, 19, 13, 11).

‡‡‡ Includes 7 separate accidents resulting in a total of 156 pupil injuries (36, 35, 25, 18, 16, 14, 12).

Motor Vehicle Accidents by Type (Based on Initial Impact) 1975 - 1984

FATAL ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And								Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-way Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†	
1975	480	651	273	64*	22	2	6	7	15	1,520
1976	376	567	228	46	28	2	2	1	15	1,265
1977	379	512	235	47	22	—	6	2	10	1,213
1978	378	526	263	49	28	—	6	2	11	1,263
1979	415	563	252	45	21	1	8	1	10	1,316
1980	463	521	247	30	17	—	5	4	9	1,296
1981	414	524	220	43	21	1	3	3	5	1,234
1982	359	402	162	42	17	1	3	—	11	997
1983	352	438	181	48	16	—	3	1	3	1,042
1984	361	399	170	50	14	—	4	3	10	1,011

PERSONAL INJURY ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And								Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-way Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†	
1975	17,274	36,914	6,570	4,218*	125	131	101	265	213	65,811
1976	14,700	32,682	6,502	3,432	116	84	76	192	244	58,028
1977	16,155	37,530	6,243	3,182	98	108	82	211	178	63,787
1978	16,093	37,406	5,614	2,881	94	82	85	229	180	62,664
1979	18,063	39,613	5,726	3,128	106	111	96	186	172	67,201
1980	18,382	39,296	5,822	3,284	93	89	82	230	113	67,391
1981	17,920	39,693	5,681	3,351	95	95	68	275	114	67,292
1982	16,447	36,767	5,430	3,730	78	95	70	267	72	62,956
1983	16,805	36,408	5,076	3,852	88	75	72	279	80	62,735
1984	16,618	39,493	5,242	4,143	61	77	69	301	97	66,101

ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS INVOLVING

Year	Single Motor Vehicle	Motor Vehicle And								Total
		Other Motor Vehicle/s	Pedestrian	Cyclist	Rail-way Train	Street Car	Tractor	Animal	Other†	
1975	48,283	150,252	6,860	4,328*	328	536	306	2,159	637	213,689
1976	44,422	153,559	6,739	3,497	321	455	316	1,792	764	211,865
1977	44,457	160,866	6,482	3,271	275	462	294	1,879	581	218,567
1978	40,332	134,590	5,881	2,969	237	311	234	1,361	448	186,363
1979	45,763	139,539	5,978	3,198	257	335	240	1,460	426	197,196
1980	47,417	136,754	6,072	3,355	228	352	243	1,761	319	196,501
1981	46,347	139,439	5,904	3,451	238	386	184	2,109	314	198,372
1982	42,784	132,431	5,596	3,832	197	412	246	2,129	316	187,943
1983	43,756	125,474	5,263	3,968	204	382	199	2,486	267	181,999
1984	43,929	136,974	5,422	4,255	173	376	226	3,097	330	194,782

* Includes Moped Driver.

† Includes Horse Drawn Vehicles.

Type and Condition of Vehicles Involved in All Accidents 1984

TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN ALL ACCIDENTS — 1984				
Type of Vehicle	In All Accidents	In Fatal	In Personal Injury	In Property Damage
Passenger Car	271,721	1,071	89,899	180,751
Passenger Car & Trailer	647	4	182	461
Truck	49,528	276	14,527	34,725
Truck & Trailer	911	1	233	677
Tractor & Semi-trailer	6,231	96	1,753	4,382
Motorcycle	6,553	144	5,578	831
Bus	2,514	5	898	1,611
School Bus/Vehicles	1,100	2	304	794
Other Motor Vehicles/Unknown	13,342	14	2,489	10,839
Non Motor Vehicle	5,816	76	4,720	1,020
Total	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

TYPE AND CONDITION OF VEHICLES INVOLVED — ALL ACCIDENTS — 1984

Condition	Passenger Car	Passenger Car & Trailer	Truck	Truck & Trailer	Tractor Semi-Trailer	Motorcycle	Bus	School Bus/Vehicles	Other Motor Vehicle/Unknown	Non Motor Vehicle	Total
No Apparent Defect	261,173	562	46,407	760	5,474	6,148	2,456	1,065	906	5,045	329,996
Service Brakes Defective	762	2	316	6	101	30	9	2	—	133	1,361
Steering Defective	189	—	69	3	14	16	—	1	—	5	297
Tire Puncture or Blow Out	636	14	174	15	56	35	1	1	6	2	940
Tire Tread Insufficient	508	1	155	2	9	61	—	—	1	4	741
Headlamps Defective	82	1	34	—	6	13	—	—	4	64	204
Other Lamps or Reflectors Defective	217	10	149	9	20	7	1	1	12	41	467
Engine Controls Defective	468	1	98	1	16	15	1	3	—	2	605
Wheels or Suspension Defective	168	5	105	16	55	17	—	1	3	2	372
Vision Obscured	152	2	39	—	4	3	—	2	1	4	207
Trailer Hitch Defective	—	17	—	29	45	—	—	—	—	—	91
Other Defects	1,182	25	547	48	151	54	8	7	44	128	2,194
Not Known	6,184	7	1,435	22	280	154	38	17	12,365	386	20,888
Total	271,721	647	49,528	911	6,231	6,553	2,514	1,100	13,342	5,816	358,363

TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN ALL ACCIDENTS 1983-1984

CLASS OF DRIVER LICENCE REQUIRED	TYPE OF VEHICLE	1983			1984			
		FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	TOTAL	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE
PASSENGER VEHICLES	Passenger car/station wagon	1,035	82,821	165,303	249,159	1,054	88,318	177,623
	Taxi/limousine	—	157	264	421	2	231	384
	Hearse	—	—	2	2	—	1	6
	Dune buggy	—	6	1	7	—	5	1
	Ambulance	1	28	54	83	—	43	73
	Fire department vehicle	—	21	38	59	—	11	35
	Police force vehicle	3	130	150	283	4	131	145
	Public utility emergency vehicle	—	—	1	1	—	2	2
	Passenger van	12	572	1,423	2,007	8	973	2,169
	Other passenger vehicle	3	170	314	487	3	184	313
PASSENGER VEHICLES AND TRAILERS	P.V. and house trailer	—	17	24	41	—	12	41
	P.V. and boat/trailer	2	22	59	83	1	29	64
	P.V. and tent trailer	—	6	23	29	1	14	28
	P.V. and utility trailer	1	20	47	68	—	27	66
	P.V. and other trailer	4	86	227	317	—	89	229
	Other p.v. and trailer	—	46	84	130	2	11	33
	Truck with concrete mixer	1	20	48	69	—	10	36
	Truck with stake or platform body	11	174	430	615	3	188	462
	Truck with tank body	2	44	117	163	1	44	114
	Truck with dump body	22	368	993	1,383	13	409	1,126
TRUCKS	Tow truck	2	80	189	271	3	86	227
	Tractor not pulling a trailer	—	36	57	93	3	45	113
	Pick-up truck	170	7,813	18,149	26,132	173	8,552	19,675
	Delivery van	53	3,927	9,339	13,319	63	4,228	9,951
	Pick-up camper	—	6	27	33	—	1	6
	Fire truck	—	—	9	9	—	8	33
	Other truck	9	358	1,094	1,461	13	479	1,589
	Tow truck	8	330	849	1,187	2	471	1,349
	Pick-up and recreation trailer	—	18	36	54	2	6	44
	Pick-up and recreation semi-trailer	—	—	5	21	26	8	22
TRUCK AND TRAILER	Pick-up and other semi-trailer	—	4	13	17	—	4	4
	Truck/trailer-dump	3	103	273	379	1	124	349
	Truck/trailer-frame	1	5	19	25	—	5	11
	Truck/trailer-tank	—	4	1	5	—	—	—
	Truck/trailer-stake or platform body	—	11	26	37	—	8	25
	Truck/pole trailer	—	1	5	6	—	—	—
	Tow truck hauling a disabled vehicle	—	22	61	83	—	1	1
Other truck/trailer		—	10	19	29	—	33	106
		—	—	—	—	6	6	19
		—	—	—	—	—	—	25

TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN ALL ACCIDENTS 1983-1984

CLASS OF DRIVER LICENCE REQUIRED	TYPE OF VEHICLE	1983			1984			PROPERTY INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	FATAL	TOTAL	PROPERTY DAMAGE	TOTAL
		FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE						
G	Other truck/trailer	1	6	25	32	—	3	21	24	—	—	145	145
A	Other truck/trailer	—	21	51	72	—	37	108	12	—	—	9	9
D	Tow truck hauling a disabled vehicle	—	3	5	8	—	3	9	12	—	—	147	147
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-dump	—	51	101	152	4	51	92	141	—	—	35	35
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-frame	3	15	31	49	1	8	26	141	—	—	74	74
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-tank	2	38	87	127	1	44	96	124	—	—	155	155
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-stake or platform	2	49	106	157	4	46	74	242	—	—	81	81
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-van	3	86	170	259	6	81	155	234	—	—	1	1
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-concrete mixer	—	—	5	5	1	1	4	6	—	—	162	162
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-float	—	60	132	192	7	65	162	234	—	—	13	13
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-car transport	—	4	9	13	1	3	4	8	—	—	4	4
A	Tractor/semi-trailer-other	113	1,222	2,953	4,288	62	1,363	3,614	5,044	—	—	27	27
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-dump	—	9	15	24	1	4	22	27	—	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-frame	—	2	3	5	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-tank	1	2	8	11	1	9	11	21	—	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-stake or platform	—	6	10	16	—	5	7	12	—	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-tank	—	6	7	13	1	5	4	10	—	—	46	46
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-stake or platform	—	5	7	13	1	5	4	125	—	—	75	75
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-van	1	32	49	81	4	6	—	5	5	—	4	4
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and pup-other	—	2	4	6	—	1	1	5	5	—	—	—
A	Tractor semi-trailer and semi-trailer-tank	—	2	1	3	1	2	3	6	—	—	—	—
A	Tractor semi-trailer/semi-trailer stake or platform	—	2	1	2	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-van	1	—	16	24	47	1	12	28	41	—	—	—
A	Tractor/semi-trailer and semi-trailer-other	7	143	334	478	1	77	162	240	—	—	—	—
C	Transit - intercity	4	667	1,161	1,832	4	788	1,374	2,166	—	—	—	—
C	Transit - urban	4	—	34	49	—	17	34	51	—	—	—	—
F	Coach - intercity	—	15	34	49	—	17	34	51	—	—	—	—
F	Coach - urban	—	13	24	37	—	16	41	57	—	—	—	—
E	School bus or school van-seating capacity 10-23	1	52	100	153	—	61	102	163	—	—	—	—
B	School bus — seating capacity 24 or over	2	182	423	607	2	198	591	791	—	—	—	—
G	School van — seating capacity under 10	—	4	10	14	—	12	22	34	—	—	—	—
G	Station wagon	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
C	Other bus	1	26	80	107	—	33	79	112	—	—	—	—
G	Motor home	—	30	84	114	3	42	92	137	—	—	—	—
G	Motorcycle	124	5,379	675	6,178	144	5,5778	831	6,553	—	—	—	—
M	Moped	1	61	1	63	1	72	3	76	—	—	—	—
G	Snowmobile	1	63	38	102	5	68	42	115	—	—	—	—
F	Farm tractor	4	93	152	249	4	88	185	277	—	—	—	—
R	Tractor or construction equipment	2	52	201	255	1	59	245	305	—	—	—	—
T	Train	16	89	104	209	15	64	101	180	—	—	—	—
G	Street car	—	98	338	436	—	94	328	422	—	—	—	—
B	Bicycle	51	4,059	80	4,190	50	4,318	80	4,448	—	—	—	—
S	Snow Plow	—	3	21	24	—	7	17	24	—	—	3	3
G	Go-cart	—	—	2	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
H	Horse and buggy	1	7	26	34	—	9	5	14	—	—	17	17
O	Other	8	2,206	9,940	12,154	10	2,375	10,744	13,129	—	—	28	28
Total		1,695	112,322	217,424	331,441	1,689	120,583	236,091	358,363				

Motor Vehicle Accidents by Place of Occurrence 1975 – 1984

FATAL ACCIDENTS					
Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1975	487	143	537	353	1,520
1976	366	89	467	343	1,265
1977	389	70	415	339	1,213
1978	433	95	418	317	1,263
1979	457	99	434	326	1,316
1980	460	92	444	300	1,296
1981	422	91	432	289	1,234
1982	326	72	310	289	997
1983	295	100	314	333	1,042
1984	310	77	326	298	1,011

PERSONAL INJURY ACCIDENTS					
Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1975	32,923	3,955	10,085	18,848	65,811
1976	29,243	3,037	8,412	17,336	58,028
1977	34,540	3,652	9,364	16,231	63,787
1978	41,207	4,071	8,779	8,607	62,664
1979	44,078	4,353	9,246	9,524	67,201
1980	44,397	4,159	8,853	9,982	67,391
1981	43,731	4,604	8,648	10,309	67,292
1982	40,820	4,567	7,731	9,838	62,956
1983	39,597	4,373	7,695	11,070	62,735
1984	44,669	5,215	8,060	8,157	66,101

ALL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS					
Year	Urban Areas	Controlled Access Highways	Other Kings Highways*	Other	Total
1975	112,358	12,693	28,465	60,173	213,689
1976	113,199	11,165	26,028	61,473	211,865
1977	127,764	12,470	26,570	51,763	218,567
1978	128,595	11,963	22,339	23,466	186,363**
1979	135,980	13,114	23,082	25,020	197,196
1980	135,533	12,452	22,216	26,300	196,501
1981	135,325	13,764	21,801	27,482	198,372
1982	126,888	13,462	19,784	27,809	187,943
1983	119,248	13,113	19,572	30,006	181,999
1984	136,432	15,265	20,842	22,243	194,782

* Includes Secondary Highways.

** Minimum reportable property damage amount changed from over \$200 to over \$400 on January 1, 1978.

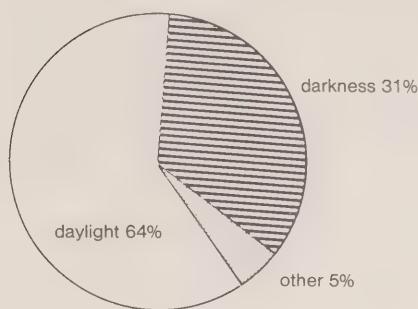
Type of Accidents — 1983 - 1984

ACCIDENT INVOLVING MOTOR VEHICLE AND	CLASS OF ACCIDENTS — 1984			
	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY	TOTAL
Other Motor Vehicle/s	399	39,493	97,082	136,974
Pedestrian	170	5,242	10	5,422
Cyclist	50	4,143	62	4,255
Railway Train	14	61	98	173
Street Car	—	77	299	376
Farm Tractor	4	69	153	226
Animal	3	301	2,793	3,097
Other Moveable Object	10	97	223	330
Restraining Barrier	24	1,401	4,264	5,689
Rigid Pole	31	1,771	3,171	4,973
Breakaway Pole	6	412	1,058	1,476
Tree	33	1,154	1,585	2,772
Post	33	646	1,928	2,607
Fence	1	385	1,040	1,426
Culvert	14	416	315	745
Bridge Support	16	155	266	437
Rock Face	21	346	467	834
Snow Bank or Drift	5	361	870	1,236
Ditch	81	4,363	4,406	8,850
Curb	27	1,018	1,673	2,718
Crash Cushion	—	28	69	97
Building or Wall	3	167	421	591
Other Fixed Object	21	1,165	2,326	3,512
Fire/Explosion	—	32	670	702
Submersion	—	8	14	22
Rollover	36	1,517	955	2,508
Other Non-Collision Event	9	1,273	1,452	2,734
Total	1,011	66,101	127,670	194,782

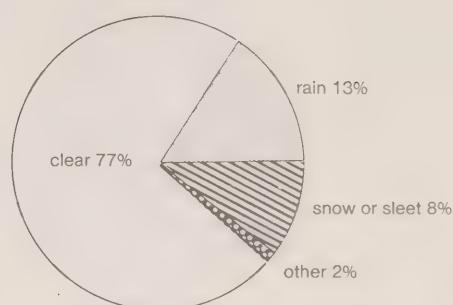
ACCIDENT INVOLVING MOTOR VEHICLE AND	CLASS OF ACCIDENTS — 1983			
	FATAL	PERSONAL INJURY	PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY	TOTAL
Other Motor Vehicle/s	438	36,408	88,628	125,474
Pedestrian	181	5,076	6	5,263
Cyclist	48	3,852	68	3,968
Railway Train	16	88	100	204
Street Car	—	75	307	382
Farm Tractor	3	72	124	199
Animal	1	279	2,206	2,486
Other Moveable Object	3	80	184	267
Restraining Barrier	24	1,411	4,369	5,804
Rigid Pole	28	1,971	3,427	5,426
Breakaway Pole	6	461	1,050	1,517
Tree	39	1,349	1,706	3,094
Post	19	644	1,892	2,555
Fence	6	449	1,165	1,620
Culvert	18	459	347	824
Bridge Support	10	171	269	450
Rock Face	19	422	529	970
Snow Bank or Drift	1	134	354	489
Ditch	94	4,160	4,319	8,573
Curb	22	1,057	1,594	2,673
Crash Cushion	1	22	57	80
Building or Wall	2	191	442	635
Other Fixed Object	22	1,084	2,103	3,209
Fire/Explosion	—	23	610	633
Submersion	—	4	10	14
Rollover	32	1,565	949	2,546
Other Non-Collision Event	9	1,228	1,407	2,644
Total	1,042	62,735	118,222	181,999

All Accidents — 1984 — Light Condition, Visibility and Road Location

Light Condition



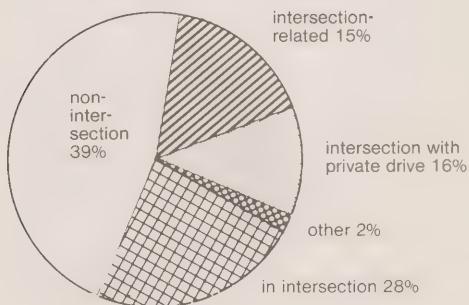
Visibility



Light Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Daylight	124,462	449	41,974	82,039
Dawn	2,463	12	829	1,622
Dusk	6,892	34	2,334	4,524
Darkness	60,965	516	20,964	39,485
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Visibility	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Clear	149,301	814	51,729	96,758
Rain	25,054	92	8,543	16,419
Snow or Sleet	15,526	54	4,025	11,447
Fog, Mist, Smoke or Dust	4,901	51	1,804	3,046
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

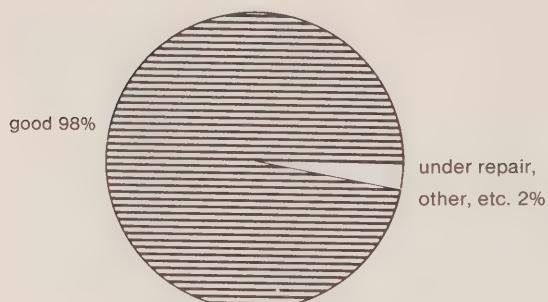
Road Location



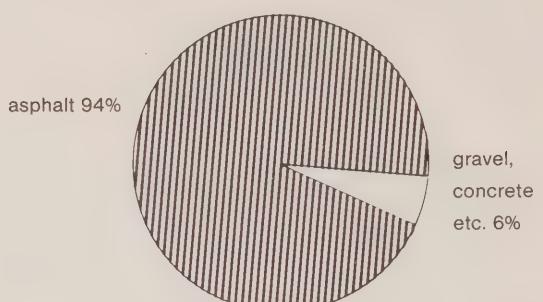
Road Location	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Non-Intersection	76,408	596	25,590	50,222
Intersection Related	28,907	60	10,061	18,786
In Intersection	54,659	195	20,512	33,952
At/Near Private Drive	31,633	112	8,801	22,720
At Railway Crossing	617	16	214	387
Underpass or Tunnel	441	10	149	282
Overpass or Bridge	1,958	22	715	1,221
Other	159	—	59	100
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

All Accidents — 1984 — Road Condition, Road Type and Road Surface Condition

Road Condition



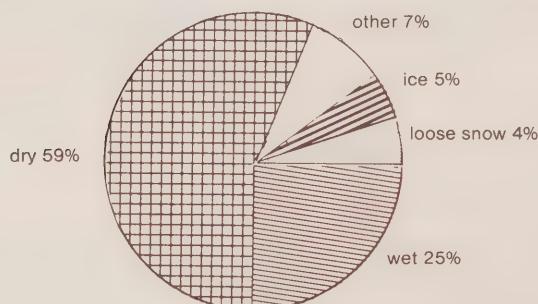
Road Type



Road Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Good	190,240	988	64,626	124,626
Under Repair	961	9	322	630
Under Const.	1,941	6	623	1,312
Other	1,640	8	530	1,102
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Road Type	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Asphalt	183,698	927	62,211	120,560
Gravel or Crushed Stone	7,377	67	2,599	4,711
Concrete	2,882	7	1,011	1,864
Earth	515	4	174	337
Other	310	6	106	198
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Road Surface Condition



Road Surface Condition	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Dry	115,052	712	42,043	72,297
Wet	48,264	187	16,266	31,811
Loose Snow	8,860	25	2,043	6,792
Slush	5,087	22	1,262	3,803
Packed Snow	6,542	18	1,413	5,111
Ice	9,611	39	2,547	7,025
Mud	107	—	27	80
Loose Sand or Gravel	1,259	8	500	751
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Statistics Relating to Motor Vehicle Accidents By Counties, Districts, Regional Municipalities, Ontario Cities, Towns and Villages — 1984



Motor Vehicle Accidents by Counties, Districts and Regional Municipalities — 1984

County, District or Regional Municipality	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Algoma	3,034	25	946	2,063	25	1,392
Brant	2,275	13	728	1,534	18	1,048
Bruce	1,059	8	401	650	10	690
Cochrane	1,974	7	633	1,334	8	893
Dufferin	374	4	115	255	7	200
Dundas	760	8	264	488	9	423
Durham	6,008	34	2,231	3,743	36	3,503
Elgin	1,213	19	378	816	22	594
Essex	7,219	31	2,684	4,504	35	3,906
Frontenac	2,520	9	850	1,661	10	1,270
Glengarry	524	5	179	340	5	303
Grenville	512	4	176	332	6	283
Grey	1,415	17	487	911	19	767
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,784	23	670	1,091	29	1,096
Haliburton	389	4	143	242	4	217
Halton	5,859	30	1,842	3,387	40	2,725
Hamilton-Wentworth	8,421	36	3,158	5,227	38	4,618
Hastings	2,283	22	761	1,500	28	1,211
Huron	987	15	311	661	19	514
Kenora	1,335	11	399	925	13	606
Kent	2,143	16	822	1,305	20	1,200
Lambton	2,629	12	886	1,731	12	1,255
Lanark	1,015	12	326	677	12	466
Leeds	1,214	9	435	770	9	658
Lennox & Addington	673	9	223	441	10	334
Manitoulin	246	4	73	169	4	114
Middlesex	7,006	38	2,612	4,356	43	3,790
Muskoka	1,170	24	387	759	25	624
Niagara	8,134	50	2,696	5,388	54	3,945
Nipissing	1,620	13	570	1,037	13	822
Northumberland	1,449	14	534	901	15	797
Ottawa-Carleton	15,335	61	4,143	11,131	68	5,650
Oxford	1,812	9	607	1,196	9	890
Parry Sound	951	8	315	628	11	498
Peel	11,073	44	3,862	7,167	47	5,767
Perth	1,282	8	392	882	8	558
Peterborough	2,284	15	866	1,403	15	1,309
Prescott	592	1	201	390	1	318
Prince Edward	387	3	121	263	3	180
Rainy River	586	6	155	425	6	217
Renfrew	1,622	20	526	1,076	25	792
Russell	403	5	146	252	6	215
Simcoe	5,346	38	1,813	3,495	40	2,851
Stormont	1,456	4	467	985	4	705
Sudbury	3,673	37	1,364	2,272	40	2,081
Thunder Bay	4,913	27	1,435	3,451	30	2,117
Timiskaming	857	5	259	593	6	398
Victoria	1,059	11	366	682	12	590
Waterloo	6,789	25	2,227	4,537	26	3,137
Wellington	2,812	21	958	1,833	28	1,523
*York	54,906	137	18,958	35,811	149	27,170
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670	1,132	97,230

* Includes Metropolitan Toronto

Motor Vehicle Accidents in Ontario Cities, Towns and Villages — 1984

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Ailsa Craig	6	-	4	2	-	5
Ajax	359	1	133	225	2	192
Alexandria	97	-	19	78	-	22
Alliston	90	-	21	69	-	31
Almonte	29	1	9	19	1	16
Alvinston	6	-	1	5	-	2
Amherstburg	102	-	30	72	-	40
Ancaster	182	1	53	128	1	73
Angus	14	-	6	8	-	7
Apple Hill	1	-	1	-	-	1
Arnprior	62	-	18	44	-	20
Arthur	11	-	2	9	-	3
Athens	11	-	1	10	-	1
Atikokan	7	-	-	7	-	-
Aurora	320	1	101	218	2	149
Aylmer	75	-	15	60	-	21
Ayton	6	-	2	4	-	2
Balmertown	6	-	4	2	-	6
Bancroft	48	-	12	36	-	18
Barrie	944	3	269	672	3	357
Barry's Bay	27	-	6	21	-	6
Bath	3	-	1	2	-	2
Bayfield	6	-	1	5	-	1
Beachburg	1	-	1	-	-	1
Beeton	15	-	3	12	-	4
Belle River	34	-	12	22	-	14
Belleville	722	3	167	552	5	217
Belmont	2	1	1	-	1	1
Blenheim	48	-	13	35	-	19
Blind River	42	-	15	27	-	19
Bloomfield	7	-	-	7	-	-
Blyth	4	-	-	4	-	-
Bobcaygeon	16	-	3	13	-	3
Bothwell	10	-	4	6	-	7
Bracebridge	100	-	31	69	-	46
Bradford	120	-	29	91	-	38
Braeside	2	-	-	2	-	-
Brampton	2,475	9	841	1,625	9	1,247
Brantford	1,440	2	423	1,015	2	574
Brighton	29	-	13	16	-	17
Brockville	409	1	114	294	1	149
Bruce Mines	2	-	1	1	-	1
Brussels	8	-	1	7	-	1
Burford	2	-	1	1	-	1
Burk's Falls	2	-	-	2	-	-
Burlington	1,517	5	578	934	5	801
Cache Bay	4	-	2	2	-	2
Caledon	572	6	228	338	6	350

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Cambridge	1,423	3	468	952	3	635
Campbellford	46	-	12	34	-	13
Capreol	23	-	8	15	-	8
Carleton Place	110	-	31	79	-	39
Casselman	19	1	4	14	1	4
Chalk River	2	-	1	1	-	1
Chatham	873	4	321	548	4	426
Chatsworth	3	-	1	2	-	1
Chesley	7	-	2	5	-	2
Chesterville	25	-	3	22	-	7
Clifford	8	-	1	7	-	1
Clinton	45	-	12	33	-	14
Cobalt	20	-	5	15	-	7
Cobden	1	-	-	1	-	-
Cobourg	263	1	95	167	1	127
Cochrane	65	-	14	51	-	14
Colborne	12	-	5	7	-	6
Coldwater	4	-	1	3	-	1
Collingwood	220	1	59	160	1	81
Cookstown	10	-	2	8	-	2
Cornwall	1,110	1	331	778	1	479
Cottam	1	-	-	1	-	-
Creemore	15	-	6	9	-	8
Deep River	12	-	5	7	-	6
Delaware	1	-	-	1	-	-
Deseronto	9	-	3	6	-	3
Dorchester	5	-	-	5	-	-
Drayton	11	-	1	10	-	2
Dresden	32	-	10	22	-	13
Dryden	126	2	29	95	2	44
Dundalk	16	1	5	10	1	6
Dundas	260	-	98	162	-	138
Dunnville	144	4	43	97	6	69
Durham	24	-	1	23	-	1
Dutton	2	-	-	2	-	-
East Gwillimbury	84	2	35	47	2	59
Eden Mills	1	-	-	1	-	-
Eganville	32	-	4	28	-	5
Elliot Lake	219	3	57	159	3	79
Elmvale	20	-	4	16	-	4
Elora	40	-	13	27	-	15
Embrun	6	-	1	5	-	1
Englehart	8	-	2	6	-	5
Erieau	4	-	2	2	-	5
Erin	18	1	4	13	1	5
Espanola	50	-	16	34	-	22
Essex	57	-	11	46	-	15
Exeter	63	-	16	47	-	25

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Fenelon Falls	43	-	11	32	-	13
Fergus	84	-	19	65	-	30
Finch	1	-	-	1	-	-
Flesherton	10	-	2	8	-	2
Foleyet	4	-	1	3	-	1
Forest	16	-	3	13	-	5
Fort Erie	446	3	152	291	3	225
Fort Frances	197	1	57	139	1	79
Frankford	13	-	5	8	-	6
Gananoque	81	-	33	48	-	40
Geraldton	27	-	9	18	-	13
Glencoe	18	-	4	14	-	6
Gloucester	895	6	273	616	6	386
Goderich	133	1	35	97	1	42
Gore Bay	5	-	2	3	-	2
Gorrie	1	-	-	1	-	-
Grand Bend	26	-	10	16	-	10
Grand Valley	7	1	3	3	1	4
Gravenhurst	99	-	29	70	-	33
Grimsby	240	-	93	147	-	132
Guelph	1,102	4	401	697	4	576
Haileybury	46	1	12	33	2	15
Haldimand	120	1	46	73	1	70
Halton Hills	573	4	158	411	4	212
Hamilton	5,804	15	2,193	3,596	15	3,098
Hanover	95	-	28	67	-	44
Harriston	18	-	4	14	-	6
Harrow	39	-	12	27	-	14
Hastings	2	-	-	2	-	-
Havelock	11	-	4	7	-	6
Hawkesbury	177	-	39	138	-	61
Hawkestone	1	-	1	-	-	1
Hearst	56	1	13	42	1	21
Hensall	10	-	1	9	-	1
Hepworth	2	-	2	-	-	2
Highgate	3	-	2	1	-	2
Hillsburgh	7	-	3	4	-	4
Hillsdale	1	-	-	1	-	-
Huntsville	105	1	29	75	1	38
Ingersoll	137	-	40	97	-	48
Iron Bridge	1	-	-	1	-	-
Iroquois	3	-	-	3	-	-
Iroquois Falls	79	-	17	62	-	21
Kanata	287	1	85	201	1	125
Kapuskasing	156	-	63	93	-	78
Keewatin	35	-	14	21	-	18
Kemptville	24	-	5	19	-	5
Kenora	207	-	62	145	-	85

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Killaloe Station	1	-	1	-	-	1
Kincardine	58	-	16	42	-	22
Kingston	1,307	-	410	897	-	548
Kingsville	43	-	13	30	-	18
Kirkland Lake	177	1	33	143	1	41
Kitchener	2,830	9	915	1,906	9	1,261
Komoka	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lakefield	43	-	11	32	-	14
Lanark	6	-	-	6	-	-
Lancaster	10	-	2	8	-	3
Leamington	284	1	68	215	1	83
Lincoln	195	2	82	111	3	116
Lindsay	221	-	62	159	-	94
Lions Head	1	-	-	1	-	-
Listowel	99	-	26	73	-	38
Little Current	9	-	2	7	-	2
London	5,416	11	1,992	3,413	11	2,794
Longlac	23	-	9	14	-	11
L'Orignal	11	-	3	8	-	4
Lucan	14	-	3	11	-	7
Lucknow	6	-	2	4	-	2
Madoc	12	-	2	10	-	2
Magnetawan	3	-	-	3	-	-
Markdale	15	-	4	11	-	4
Markham	1,019	6	307	706	7	435
Marmora	19	-	5	14	-	9
Massey	3	-	1	2	-	2
Mattawa	16	-	9	7	-	12
Maxville	9	-	-	9	-	-
Meaford	52	-	11	41	-	17
Merlin	5	-	1	4	-	1
Merrickville	8	-	1	7	-	1
Metropolitan Toronto	43,009	80	14,706	28,223	86	20,442
East York	1,265	1	430	834	1	587
Etobicoke	4,758	10	1,743	3,005	12	2,459
North York	10,339	16	3,760	6,563	17	5,435
Scarborough	6,917	20	2,426	4,471	22	3,485
Toronto	17,780	27	5,674	12,079	28	7,514
York	1,950	6	673	1,271	6	962
Midland	191	-	73	118	-	111
Mildmay	8	-	4	4	-	5
Millbrook	12	-	3	9	-	4
Milton	545	6	192	347	11	279
Milverton	12	-	1	11	-	3
Mississauga	5,422	14	1,837	3,571	14	2,632
Mitchell	49	-	5	44	-	9
Moorefield	1	-	-	1	-	-
Morrisburg	18	-	2	16	-	2

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Mount Forest	62	1	7	54	1	10
Nanticoke	284	2	91	191	4	141
Napanee	100	-	42	58	-	61
Nepean	1,223	3	357	863	3	491
Neustadt	4	-	2	2	-	2
Newburgh	1	-	1	-	-	1
Newbury	1	-	-	1	-	-
Newcastle	439	6	154	279	6	232
New Liskeard	83	-	20	63	-	30
Newmarket	356	2	105	249	2	166
Niagara-on-the-Lake	208	3	79	126	3	128
Niagara Falls	1,528	12	531	985	13	736
Nickel Centre	77	2	31	44	2	45
North Bay	754	4	247	503	4	342
Norwood	11	-	3	8	-	4
Nottawa	2	-	1	1	-	1
Oakville	1,223	4	413	806	6	595
Oil Springs	5	-	3	2	-	3
Omemee	7	-	2	5	-	4
Onaping Falls	25	-	8	17	-	9
Orangeville	255	-	78	177	-	110
Orillia	390	1	114	275	1	172
Oshawa	2,234	4	806	1,424	4	1,148
Ottawa	9,254	18	2,337	6,899	20	3,003
Owen Sound	278	1	85	192	2	108
Paisley	4	-	1	3	-	1
Palmerston	26	-	7	19	-	8
Paris	81	-	25	56	-	35
Parkhill	12	-	4	8	-	7
Parry Sound	88	-	30	58	-	43
Pelham	156	-	55	101	-	81
Pembroke	266	1	68	197	1	92
Penetanguishene	67	-	8	59	-	12
Perth	121	-	34	87	-	39
Petawawa	38	-	9	29	-	19
Peterborough	1,240	3	442	795	3	587
Petrolia	56	-	7	49	-	10
Pickering	449	4	165	280	4	244
Picton	69	-	16	53	-	21
Plantagenet	9	-	2	7	-	2
Point Edward	32	-	10	22	-	11
Port Burwell	7	-	1	6	-	1
Port Colborne	295	2	86	207	2	119
Port Elgin	82	-	23	59	-	31
Port Hope	105	-	38	67	-	51

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Port McNicoll	5	-	3	2	-	3
Port Stanley	22	-	3	19	-	5
Powassan	4	-	-	4	-	-
Prescott	73	-	23	50	-	31
Rainy River	17	-	2	15	-	3
Rayside-Balfour	87	-	29	58	-	37
Renfrew	138	-	42	96	-	66
Richmond Hill	530	4	185	341	4	284
Ridgetown	27	-	7	20	-	11
Rockliffe Park	34	-	7	27	-	8
Rockland	53	-	19	34	-	26
Rockwood	4	-	1	3	-	1
Rodney	7	-	3	4	-	4
Rosseau	2	-	1	1	-	4
Russell	2	-	1	1	-	1
St. Catharines	2,366	7	785	1,574	7	1,125
St. Clair Beach	13	-	6	7	-	14
St. Isidore de Prescott	8	-	2	6	-	4
St. Marys	75	1	21	53	1	28
St. Thomas	461	-	134	327	-	187
Sarnia	1,285	1	377	907	1	503
Sault Ste. Marie	1,867	8	553	1,306	8	757
Seaforth	30	-	4	26	-	4
Shallow Lake	1	-	-	1	-	-
Shelburne	28	-	3	25	-	3
Simcoe	298	2	100	196	2	142
Sioux Lookout	49	-	6	43	-	8
Smiths Falls	218	1	48	169	1	67
Smooth Rock Falls	12	-	-	12	-	-
Southampton	42	-	15	27	-	27
South River	3	-	-	3	-	-
Spencerville	1	-	-	1	-	-
Springfield	1	-	-	1	-	-
Stayner	28	-	7	21	-	8
Stirling	29	-	9	20	-	9
Stoney Creek	478	-	181	297	-	243
Stratford	516	1	148	367	1	191
Strathroy	108	1	40	67	1	58
Sturgeon Falls	84	-	20	64	-	25
Sudbury	2,028	6	756	1,266	6	1,091
Sundridge	4	-	1	3	-	1
Tara	2	-	1	1	-	19
Tecumseh	98	1	35	62	1	42
Teeswater	6	-	1	5	-	1
Thamesville	11	-	5	6	-	5

Place	Total Accidents	Accidents			Persons	
		Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Killed	Injured
Thedford	7	-	3	4	-	4
Thessalon	10	-	6	4	-	9
Thornbury	16	-	1	15	-	1
Thorold	234	1	70	163	2	95
Thunder Bay	3,258	5	853	2,400	6	1,179
Tilbury	77	-	24	53	-	30
Tillsonburg	189	-	47	142	-	64
Timmins	946	2	282	662	2	370
Tiverton	2	-	2	-	-	2
Tottenham	17	-	5	12	-	6
Trenton	296	1	88	207	1	124
Tweed	18	-	5	13	-	5
Valley East	254	4	110	140	4	179
Vanier	582	1	170	411	1	206
Vankleek Hill	11	-	4	7	-	8
Vaughan	803	6	285	512	8	440
Victoria Harbour	15	-	5	10	-	6
Walden	69	1	25	43	1	40
Walkerton	63	-	17	46	-	27
Wallaceburg	204	1	61	142	1	85
Wardsville	1	-	1	-	-	2
Warkworth	3	-	-	3	-	-
Wasaga Beach	107	-	35	72	-	55
Waterloo	1,081	1	332	748	1	442
Watford	18	1	3	14	1	5
Webbwood	3	-	-	3	-	-
Welland	890	3	255	632	3	344
Wellington	13	1	3	9	1	6
West Lorne	13	-	4	9	-	6
Westport	12	-	4	8	-	5
Wheatley	12	-	1	11	-	1
Whitby	672	2	282	388	2	407
Whitchurch-Stouffville	144	1	53	90	1	78
Wiarton	30	-	12	18	-	20
Williamsburg	3	-	2	1	-	2
Winchester	13	-	2	11	-	2
Winchester Springs	1	-	1	-	-	1
Windsor	4,993	10	1,819	3,164	11	2,648
Wingham	36	-	7	29	-	10
Woodstock	567	-	182	385	-	260
Woodville	3	-	-	3	-	-
Wroxeter	1	-	-	1	-	-
Wyoming	14	-	2	12	-	2
Zurich	2	-	-	2	-	-
Total	137,039	375	44,950	91,714	408	62,672

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Accidents

Ontario 1984

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Accident Involves*				
Single Motor Vehicle or Motor Vehicle And Other Motor Vehicle/s	43,929	361	16,618	26,950
Pedestrian	136,974	399	39,493	97,082
Cyclist	5,422	170	5,242	10
Railway Train	4,255	50	4,143	62
Street Car	173	14	61	98
Farm Tractor	376	—	77	299
Animal	226	4	69	153
Other	3,097	3	301	2,793
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Month of Occurrence				
January	18,163	55	4,792	13,316
February	14,431	37	4,005	10,389
March	15,261	48	4,211	11,002
April	11,827	72	4,195	7,560
May	14,471	85	5,379	9,007
June	15,877	109	6,448	9,320
July	15,667	108	6,512	9,047
August	16,664	128	6,641	9,895
September	16,221	107	6,064	10,050
October	17,007	99	6,047	10,861
November	19,026	83	6,230	12,713
December	20,167	80	5,577	14,510
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Day of Occurrence				
Sunday	22,470	166	8,384	13,920
Monday	25,944	106	8,707	17,131
Tuesday	25,553	104	8,471	16,978
Wednesday	26,032	109	8,549	17,374
Thursday	28,538	118	9,433	18,987
Friday	35,891	187	11,841	23,863
Saturday	30,354	221	10,716	19,417
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

Hour of Occurrence				
12 to 1 A.M.	4,745	55	1,672	3,018
1 to 2 "	6,474	76	2,550	3,848
2 to 3 "	4,233	58	1,594	2,581
3 to 4 "	2,296	20	871	1,405
4 to 5 "	1,528	19	566	943
5 to 6 "	1,370	17	502	851
6 to 7 "	3,379	20	1,139	2,220
7 to 8 "	7,472	27	2,409	5,036
8 to 9 "	10,606	24	3,394	7,188
9 to 10 "	7,376	21	2,083	5,272
10 to 11 "	8,177	29	2,439	5,709
11 to 12 "	9,695	27	3,051	6,617
12 to 1 P.M.	10,650	41	3,482	7,127
1 to 2 "	10,606	28	3,415	7,163
2 to 3 "	11,200	39	3,603	7,558
3 to 4 "	14,210	39	4,932	9,239
4 to 5 "	16,438	70	5,759	10,609
5 to 6 "	14,491	46	5,179	9,266
6 to 7 "	10,837	67	3,835	6,935
7 to 8 "	9,472	71	3,480	5,921
8 to 9 "	8,078	62	2,994	5,022
9 to 10 "	6,970	40	2,504	4,426
10 to 11 "	6,097	52	2,231	3,814
11 to 12 "	5,993	53	2,179	3,761
Not Known	2,389	10	238	2,141
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Light Conditions				
Daylight	124,462	449	41,974	82,039
Dawn	2,463	12	829	1,622
Dusk	6,892	34	2,334	4,524
Darkness	60,965	516	20,964	39,485
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Road Surface Cond.				
Dry	115,052	712	42,043	72,297
Wet	48,264	187	16,266	31,811
Loose Snow	8,860	25	2,043	6,792
Slush	5,087	22	1,262	3,803
Packed Snow	6,542	18	1,413	5,111
Ice	9,611	39	2,547	7,025
Mud	107	—	27	80
Loose Sand or Gravel	1,259	8	500	751
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Road Condition				
Good	190,240	988	64,626	124,626
Under Repair	961	9	322	630
Under Construction	1,941	6	623	1,312
Other	1,640	8	530	1,102
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Road Type				
Asphalt	183,698	927	62,211	120,560
Gravel or Crushed Stone	7,377	67	2,599	4,711
Concrete	2,882	7	1,011	1,864
Earth	515	4	174	337
Other	310	6	106	198
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Visibility				
Clear	149,301	814	51,729	96,758
Rain	25,054	92	8,543	16,419
Snow or Sleet	15,526	54	4,025	11,447
Fog, Mist, Smoke or Dust	4,901	51	1,804	3,046
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Place of Occurrence				
Urban Area	136,432	310	44,669	91,453
Kings Highway	36,107	403	13,275	22,429
(Inc. Sec. Hwy.)	22,243	298	8,157	13,788
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage Only
Road Location				
Non-Intersection	76,408	596	25,590	50,222
Intersection-Related	28,907	60	10,061	18,786
In Intersection	54,659	195	20,512	33,952
Intersection with Private Drive	31,633	112	8,801	22,720
At Railway Crossing	617	16	214	387
Underpass or Tunnel	441	10	149	282
Overpass or Bridge	1,958	22	715	1,221
Other	159	—	59	100
Total	194,782	1,011	66,101	127,670

*Based on initial impact

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Drivers and Pedestrians

Ontario 1984

	In All Accidents	In Fatal	In Personal Injury	In Property Damage Only
Sex of Driver				
Male	233,774	1,306	81,041	151,427
Female	83,733	271	29,658	53,804
Not Known	16,444	5	2,855	13,584
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

Age of Driver				
Under 16	365	6	164	195
16-19 Years	34,171	175	12,512	21,484
20-24 "	59,719	333	21,307	38,079
25-34 "	85,443	414	29,657	55,372
35-44 "	58,773	266	20,527	37,980
45-54 "	36,910	169	12,583	24,158
55-64 "	25,936	110	8,594	17,232
65 & Over	16,190	101	5,272	10,817
Not Known	16,444	8	2,938	13,498
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

Licence of Driver				
Licensed	300,450	1,404	104,217	194,829
Unlicensed	6,117	103	2,750	3,264
Not Known	27,384	75	6,587	20,722
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

Residence of Driver				
Alberta	520	4	195	321
British Columbia	252	—	93	159
Manitoba	324	3	99	222
New Brunswick	129	2	36	91
Newfoundland	64	1	25	38
Nova Scotia	136	—	38	98
Ontario	309,850	1,522	108,027	200,301
Prince Edward Island	27	—	10	17
Quebec	3,096	11	903	2,182
Saskatchewan	81	1	31	49
Yukon and Northwest Territories	15	—	8	7
United States	2,866	26	1,078	1,762
Other Foreign	332	2	118	212
Not Known	16,259	10	2,893	13,356
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

Condition of Driver				
Normal	281,984	988	95,140	185,856
Had Been Drinking	15,094	211	7,221	7,662
Ability Impaired Alcohol	8,645	281	3,999	4,365
Ability Impaired Drugs	134	—	56	78
Fatigue	1,147	5	547	595
Medical or Physical Defect	647	6	334	307
Not Known	25,992	90	6,130	19,772
Other	308	1	127	180
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

Apparent Driver Action				
Driving Properly	144,064	605	51,047	92,412
Following Too Close	17,379	3	6,911	10,465
Speed Too Fast	27,338	356	11,233	15,749
Improper Turn	13,354	11	3,397	9,946
Disobey Traffic Signal	6,565	19	2,765	3,781
Disobey Stop Sign	3,849	46	1,755	2,048
Fail to Yield Right-Of-Way	36,372	116	10,684	25,272
Improper Passing	5,285	33	1,390	3,862
Lost Control	23,197	115	8,093	14,989
Wrong Way On One-Way Road	319	3	126	190
Disobey Other Controls	154	3	55	96
Not Known	30,859	156	7,530	23,173
Other	25,216	116	8,568	16,532
Total	333,951	1,582	113,554	218,815

	Killed	Injured
Condition of Pedestrian		
Normal	97	4,530
Had Been Drinking	20	420
Ability Impaired Alcohol	38	138
Ability Impaired Drugs	—	4
Fatigue	—	3
Medical or Physical Defect	7	98
Not Known	25	504
Other	2	70
Total	189	5,767

Pedestrian Action,		
Crossing Intersection With Right of Way	7	1,076
Crossing Intersection Without Right of Way	11	424
Crossing Intersection, No Traffic Control	8	135
Crossing Pedestrian Crossover	2	194
Walking on Roadway With Traffic	12	207
Walking on Roadway Against Traffic	11	90
On Sidewalk or Shoulder	11	362
Coming From Behind Parked Vehicle or Object	6	351
Playing or Working on Highway	4	93
Running into Roadway	25	1,151
Crossing Through Traffic	61	854
Other	31	830
Total	189	5,767

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Victims

Ontario 1984

		Age of Persons Killed																																	
		0-4						5-14						15-19						20-24						25-34									
		1920-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated		0-4		5-14		15-19		20-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated	
Type of Accident	Total	0	4	5	14	15	19	20	24	25	34	35	44	45	54	55	64	65	And	Over	246	764	5,417	5,795	5,109	2,556	1,404	899	642	110					
Single Motor Vehicle	Total	386	4	4	79	113	83	35	23	16	26	3	22,942	246	764	5,417	5,795	5,109	2,556	1,404	899	642	110												
Other Motor Veh's	Total	469	6	12	52	99	82	57	33	61	67	—	63,563	1,024	3,192	7,469	11,329	14,968	10,154	6,849	4,883	3,447	248												
Pedestrian	Total	179	6	23	17	18	12	18	19	12	54	—	5,558	261	1,481	662	582	747	477	368	350	566	64												
Cyclist	Total	51	—	33	8	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	4,329	45	1,362	1,016	697	447	144	79	62	44	433												
Railway Train	Total	25	—	4	6	4	7	2	1	1	—	—	84	—	5	8	12	18	16	10	12	3	—												
Street Car	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	6	5	21	26	25	17	6	2	—												
Farm Tractor	Total	5	—	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	109	4	3	20	17	24	15	9	14	3	—												
Animal	Total	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	401	6	16	55	73	110	62	43	29	7	—												
Other	Total	14	—	—	3	4	2	2	1	—	136	1	15	25	35	32	8	6	7	5	2	—													
	Total	1,132	16	66	164	241	195	119	81	95	149	6	97,230	1,587	6,844	14,677	18,561	21,481	13,457	8,785	6,262	4,719	857												

		Victims By Class and Age Group — Killed																																			
		0-4						5-14						15-19						20-24						25-34											
		1920-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated		Total		0-4		5-14		15-19		20-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated	
Victim	Total	0	4	5	14	15	19	20	24	25	34	35	44	45	54	55	64	65	And	Over	246	764	5,417	5,795	5,109	2,556	1,404	899	642	110							
Driver	Total	460	1	—	41	99	108	63	44	46	55	3	48,674	3	20	5,115	9,252	13,473	9,209	5,715	3,684	2,148	55														
Passenger	Total	282	9	18	66	58	34	20	13	27	37	—	31,865	1,276	3,821	5,791	5,678	5,348	3,196	2,458	2,098	1,934	265														
Pedestrian	Total	189	6	23	18	20	13	19	19	16	55	—	5,767	265	1,498	676	596	796	505	407	373	578	73														
Bicyclist	Total	50	—	23	7	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	4,262	33	1,352	1,011	685	438	126	77	59	37	444														
Motorcycle Driver*	Total	124	—	1	27	54	27	11	2	2	—	—	5,388	—	43	1,608	1,954	1,252	360	102	43	16	10														
Motorcycle Passenger	Total	19	—	1	4	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	1,036	1	55	415	343	150	50	14	1	—	7														
Other**	Total	8	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	238	9	55	61	53	24	11	12	4	6	3														
	Total	1,132	16	66	164	241	195	119	81	95	149	6	97,230	1,587	6,844	14,677	18,561	21,481	13,457	8,785	6,262	4,719	857														

		Victims By Class and Sex — Killed																																			
		0-4						5-14						15-19						20-24						25-34											
		1920-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated		Total		0-4		5-14		15-19		20-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 And Over		Not Stated	
Killed	Total	0	4	5	14	15	19	20	24	25	34	35	44	45	54	55	64	65	And	Over	246	764	5,417	5,795	5,109	2,556	1,404	899	642	110							
Male	Total	798	365	139	118	41	120	8	7	—	—	—	459	22,428	133	6,285	99	3,955	72,911	4,629	3,211	2,196	459														
Female	Total	334	95	143	71	9	4	11	1	—	—	—	128	2	1	2	6	1	3	2	—	1	110														
Not Recorded	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Total	Total	1,132	16	66	164	241	195	119	81	95	149	6	97,230	1,587	6,844	14,677	18,561	21,481	13,457	8,785	6,262	4,719	857														

		Victims By Road Jurisdiction																																			
		Municipal (Excl. Tp. Rd.)						Provincial Highway																													
	Motorway		Bicycle		Passenger		Motorcyclist		Driver		Other		Killed		Injured		Killed		Injured		Month		Killed		Injured		Month		Killed		Injured						
Killed	Total	1,132	460	282	189	50	124	19	8	—	—	—	—	334	62,145	459	22,428	133	6,285	99	3,955	72,911	4,629	3,211	2,196	459	5,804	41	6,321	59	1,908	137	9,861				
Male	Total	56,193	31,562	12,469	3,132	3,120	5,160	565	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	Total	40,909	17,086	19,363	2,618	1,095	224	471	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not Rec'd	Total	128	26	33	17	47	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	Total	97,230	48,674	31,865	5,767	4,262	1,036	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes Moped Driver

** Includes Moped Passenger

Summary of Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Statistics

Number of Vehicles

Ontario 1984

	In All Accidents	In Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Type of Vehicle				
Passenger Car	271,721	1,071	89,899	180,751
Passenger Car & Trailer	647	4	182	461
Truck	49,528	276	14,527	34,725
Truck & Trailer	911	1	233	677
Tractor & Semi-Trailer	6,231	96	1,753	4,382
Motorcycle	6,553	144	5,578	831
Bus	2,514	5	898	1,611
School Bus/Vehicle	1,100	2	304	794
Other Motor Vehicle/				
Unknown	13,342	14	2,489	10,839
Non Motor Vehicle	5,816	76	4,720	1,020
Total.....	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

Condition of Vehicle				
No Apparent Defect	329,996	1,472	112,853	215,671
Service Brakes Defective	1,361	16	616	729
Steering Defective	297	2	117	178
Tire Puncture or				
Blow Out	940	6	354	580
Tire Tread Insufficient	741	21	374	346
Headlamps Defective	204	7	124	73
Other Lamps or				
Reflectors Defective	467	4	136	327
Engine Controls				
Defective	605	5	181	419
Wheels or Suspension				
Defective	372	6	94	272
Vision Obscured	207	1	67	139
Trailer Hitch Defective	91	—	13	78
Other Defects	2,194	19	686	1,489
Not Known	20,888	130	4,968	15,790
Total.....	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

Model Year of Vehicle				
1985	1,588	9	501	1,078
1984	30,125	145	10,535	19,445
1983	28,133	140	9,996	17,997
1982	25,837	129	9,138	16,570
1981	33,220	125	11,139	21,956
1980	32,468	136	10,687	21,645
1979	33,319	146	10,782	22,391
1978 & Earlier	154,714	724	51,483	102,507
Not Known	18,959	135	6,322	12,502
Total.....	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

	In All Accidents	In Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
Vehicle Manoeuvre				
Going ahead	196,146	1,355	72,720	122,071
Slowing/Stopping	23,812	59	9,129	14,624
Overtaking	6,108	58	1,875	4,175
Turning Left	37,742	70	12,264	25,408
Turning Right	11,622	9	3,072	8,541
Making "U" Turn	1,383	4	432	947
Changing Lanes	11,693	28	2,619	9,046
Merging	1,107	1	269	837
Reversing	9,256	7	917	8,332
Stopped or Parked	47,466	59	15,092	32,215
Pulling Away From Shoulder or Curb	2,444	6	423	2,015
Pulling Onto Shoulder or Into Curb	639	3	164	472
Not Known or Other	8,945	30	1,607	7,308
Total.....	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

Insurance				
Insured	331,872	1,565	110,756	219,551
Not Insured	5,914	71	4,159	1,684
Not Known	20,577	53	5,668	14,856
Total.....	358,363	1,689	120,583	236,091

Amount of Property Damage				
\$461,533,108.00				



Ministry of
Transportation and
Communications

Transportation Regulation
Development Branch
Safety Co-ordination and
Development Office
West Building
1201 Wilson Avenue
Downsview, Ontario
M3M 1J8

JUL 5 1990

